## Daily Market | INSIGHT

Friday, March 11, 2022

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### **ECB Surprises With Faster Stimulus Exit on Risk to Inflation**

### ECB Surprises With Faster Stimulus Exit on Risk to Inflation

The European Central Bank unexpectedly accelerated its wind-down of monetary stimulus, signaling it's more concerned about record inflation than weaker economic growth as Russia's invasion of Ukraine threatens to propel prices even higher. ECB officials pledged to slow bond buying from the start of May, and said they could halt the program as soon as the third quarter. They tried to temper that by making a subsequent interest-rate hike less automatic. The outcome defied the expectations of economists who anticipated a delay in major policy decisions to allow time to assess the implications of Russia's attack.

### Households squeezed as U.S. consumer prices accelerate highest in 40 years

The consumer price index increased 0.8% last month after gaining 0.6% in January. A 6.6% rebound in gasoline prices accounted for almost a third of the increase in the CPI. Gasoline prices had declined 0.8% in January. Food prices jumped 1.0%, with the cost of food consumed at home soaring 1.4%. Prices for fruit and vegetables increased by the most since March 2010, while the rise in the cost of dairy and related products was the largest in nearly 11 years. In the 12 months through February, the CPI shot up 7.9%, the biggest year-on-year increase since January 1982. That followed a 7.5% jump in January and was the fifth straight month of annual CPI readings north of 6%. February's increase in the CPI was in line with economists' expectations.

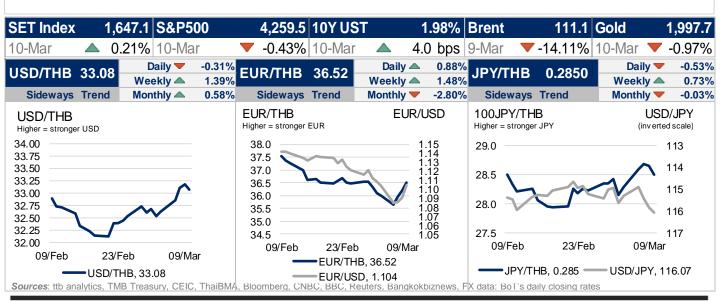
### China Tech Selloff Deepens as U.S. Delisting Fears Alarm Traders

Chinese tech shares tumbled, tracking overnight weakness in their U.S. peers, as renewed regulatory concerns unnerved investors still reeling from wild price swings this week. Hong Kong's Hang Seng Tech Index plunged as much as 7.1% in early trading, the most since July. JD.com and Trip.com were among the worst performers. Meanwhile the benchmark Hang Seng Index slumped 3.3%. Friday's selloff comes as the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission identified five Chinese firms this week that could be subject to delisting if they failed to comply with certain auditing requirements.

### Euro eases after ECB meeting, while dollar firms following inflation data

The 10-year government bond yield (interpolated) on the previous trading day was 2.27, +1.30 bps. The benchmark government bond yield (LB31DA) was 2.21, -1.00 bps. LB31DA could be between 2.18-2.25. Meantime, the latest closed US 10-year bond yields was 1.98%, +4.00bps. USDTHB on the previous trading day closed around 33.08 Moving in a range from 33.00-33.10 this morning. USDTHB could be closed between 33.00-33.28 today. The euro retreated from its overnight gains on Thursday following the European Central Bank's announcement it will phase out its stimulus in the third quarter, while the dollar strengthened after a strong U.S. inflation report.

Sources: Bloomberg, CNBC, Investing, CEIC



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| www.ttbbank       | .com/analytics | Fric     | day, March 1 | 1, 2022               |                |        |        |
|-------------------|----------------|----------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------|--------|
| Currency Ma       | arket          |          |              |                       |                |        |        |
| Currency          | 1M History     | Last     | %Chg (1D)    | %Chg (1W)             | %Chg (1M)      | 1M Ra  | nge    |
| Currency          | TWITISTOTY     | Lasi     | //Clig (TD)  | /#Clig (1 <b>VV</b> ) | /6Crig (TW)    | Min    | Max    |
| Dollar Index      |                | 98.23    | -0.8%        | 0.7%                  | 2.8%           | 95.20  | 99.22  |
| EUR/USD           |                | 1.1040   | 1.2%         | -0.4%                 | -3.4%          | 1.0851 | 1.1459 |
| USD/JPY           | <i>~~~</i>     | 116.07   | 0.2%         | 0.4%                  | 0.7%           | 114.66 | 116.07 |
| USD/CHF           | ~~~            | 0.9283   | -0.1%        | 0.7%                  | 0.4%           | 0.9168 | 0.9293 |
| GBP/USD           | -              | 1.3157   | 0.3%         | -1.7%                 | -2.7%          | 1.3113 | 1.3615 |
| USD/CAD           | ~~~            | 1.2833   | -0.4%        | 1.4%                  | 1.1%           | 1.2657 | 1.2883 |
| AUD/USD           | ~~~^           | 0.7303   | 0.4%         | 0.3%                  | 2.5%           | 0.7077 | 0.7406 |
| NZD/USD           | ~~~            | 0.6819   | 0.1%         | 0.8%                  | 2.7%           | 0.6613 | 0.6890 |
| ASEAN Dolla       | r ~~~~         | 107.40   | -0.3%        | 0.4%                  | 0.4%           | 106.15 | 107.67 |
| USD/THB           | ~~             | 33.08    | -0.3%        | 1.7%                  | 0.3%           | 32.13  | 33.18  |
| USD/SGD           |                | 1.3595   | -0.4%        | 0.2%                  | 1.2%           | 1.3422 | 1.3647 |
| USD/MYR           | ~~~            | 4.1871   | 0.1%         | -0.1%                 | 0.1%           | 4.1753 | 4.1977 |
| USD/IDR           | ~~~~           | 14,309   | -0.3%        | -0.4%                 | -0.5%          | 14,252 | 14,397 |
| USD/PHP           | ~~~            | 52.14    | -0.3%        | 1.3%                  | 1.4%           | 50.94  | 52.27  |
| USD/CNY           |                | 6.3223   | 0.1%         | 0.0%                  | -0.5%          | 6.3035 | 6.3598 |
| USD/HKD           |                | 7.8218   | 0.1%         | 0.1%                  | 0.4%           | 7.7847 | 7.8218 |
| <b>FX Swap Ma</b> | rket and BoT's | Reserves |              | Foreign Fund I        | Flows (THB.mn) |        |        |

| FX Swap Marke    | t and BoT's R | eserves |         |            | Foreign Fund Flows (THB.mn) |                  |                  |                |  |  |
|------------------|---------------|---------|---------|------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|--|--|
| USTH FX Sp       | 1M History    | Last    | %C      | hg(1D)     | Date                        | Equity           | Bond             | Total          |  |  |
| 1-month          |               | 0.15    | 0.15    |            | 03/03/2022                  | 2,853            | 407              | 3,261          |  |  |
| 3-month          | ~~~·          | 0.70    | -0.05   |            | 02/03/2022                  | 2,911            | -5,339           | -2,428         |  |  |
| 6-month          | ~~~           | 1.50    | -0.20   |            | 01/03/2022                  | 4,022            | -5,425           | -1,403         |  |  |
| Reserves (\$mn)  | 3M History    | Last    | \$mn    | Chg(1W)    | 28/02/2022                  | 4,345            | -6,703           | -2,358         |  |  |
|                  |               |         |         |            | 25/02/2022                  | 2,477            | 1,807            | 4,284          |  |  |
| Total            |               | 245,318 | 2043    |            | Last 5 days                 | 16,609           | -15,252          | 1,357          |  |  |
| Golds            |               | 14,899  | 296     |            | Period                      | I-to-date Equity | Bond             | Total          |  |  |
| SDR              |               | 5,703   | 1       |            | 1 01100                     | , ,              |                  |                |  |  |
| IMF Reserves     |               | 1,240   | 0       |            | MTD Month                   | <b>9,787</b>     | <b>J</b> -10,357 | <b>J</b> -570  |  |  |
| Foreign Ccy      |               | 223,477 | 1746    |            | QTD Quarte                  | er 🦣 87,121      | <b>142,169</b>   | <b>229,290</b> |  |  |
| Net Fwd Position |               | 32,070  | -840    |            | YTD Year                    | <b>№</b> 87,121  |                  | <b>229,290</b> |  |  |
|                  |               | Last    | update: | 18/02/2022 | i i b i cai                 | ٦٢ 07,121        | T 142,103        | T 223,230      |  |  |

**Money Market** 

| THB   | 1M Hist     | Loct | 1M R | lange | THBFIX | 1M Hist | Last | 1M Range   |            | USD   | 1M Hist    | Last | 1M F       | Range      |
|-------|-------------|------|------|-------|--------|---------|------|------------|------------|-------|------------|------|------------|------------|
| BIBOR | IINI LIISU  | Lasi | Min  | Max   | ІПВГІЛ |         | Last | Min        | Max        | LIBOR | IIAI LII2f | Lasi | Min        | Max        |
| ON    | <u>~~~~</u> | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50  | ON     |         | 0.39 | 0.33       | 0.54       | ON    |            | 0.08 | 0.07       | 0.08       |
| 1W    | mus         | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.52  | 1W     | ****    | 0.29 | 0.16       | 0.47       | 1W    |            | 0.00 | 0.00       | 0.00       |
| 1M    | My          | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.55  | 1M     | ~~~~    | 0.28 | 0.15       | 0.40       | 1M    | مسهب       | 0.29 | 0.11       | 0.29       |
| 2M    | my.         | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.58  | 2M     | ~~~     | 0.32 | 0.22       | 0.41       | 2M    |            | 0.00 | 0.00       | 0.00       |
| 3M    |             | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.62  | 3M     | ~~~     | 0.36 | 0.28       | 0.42       | 3M    | ••••       | 0.58 | 0.30       | 0.58       |
| 6M    |             | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.73  | 6M     | ~~~     | 0.37 | 0.30       | 0.41       | 6M    | •          | 0.89 | 0.52       | 0.89       |
| 12M   |             | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.95  | 12M    |         | 0.45 | 0.38       | 0.50       | 12M   |            | 1.33 | 0.93       | 1.39       |
|       |             |      |      |       |        |         | Las  | t Updated: | 23/02/2021 |       |            | Las  | t Updated: | 03/03/2022 |

Note: D=d=day; M=mth=month; Y=year; %chg = percentage change; chg = change; USTH FX Sp = USD/THB FX Swap point; \$mn=million US dollar; THB.mn= Thai baht million; Hist=history; THB implied = Thai baht rate that are calculated by FX forward rate; ASEAN Index = value average ASEAN FX Jan2008=100

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#### **Fixed Income Market**

| Fixed Income | 1M History | YTM (%)     | Bps Chg (1D)  | Pro Cha (1W) | Bps Chg (1M)   | 1M Range |        |
|--------------|------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------|--------|
| Fixed income | 1M History | 1 1 IVI (%) | bps clig (10) | Bps Chg (1W) | bps Crig (TWI) | Min      | Max    |
| UST10y       | ~~~        | 1.9800      | 4.00          | 12.00        | 2.00           | 1.72     | 2.05   |
| Gilt 10y     | ~~~        | 1.2918      | 0.00          | 13.39        | -13.39         | 1.16     | 1.58   |
| Bund 10y     |            | 0.1600      | -1.00         | 11.00        | -5.00          | -0.07    | 0.31   |
| JGB 10y      | ~~~        | 0.1980      | 2.40          | 2.00         | -0.40          | 0.14     | 0.23   |
| TGB 1y       | ~~~        | 0.5131      | 0.17          | 0.52         | -0.03          | 0.51     | 0.51   |
| TGB 2y       |            | 0.6706      | -0.39         | -0.61        | -3.07          | 0.67     | 0.73   |
| TGB 5y       | ~~~        | 1.4451      | 0.27          | 11.08        | -1.07          | 1.30     | 1.46   |
| TGB 7y       | ~~         | 1.9140      | 1.54          | 16.48        | 8.84           | 1.72     | 1.91   |
| TGB 10y      | ~~         | 2.2747      | 1.34          | 14.49        | 5.76           | 2.10     | 2.27   |
| AAA Spread   | <b>√</b>   | 65.39       | -0.09         | -0.35        | -3.50          | 65.33    | 69.02  |
| AA Spread    | ~~~        | 82.00       | -0.11         | -1.96        | 0.71           | 80.33    | 84.03  |
| A Spread     |            | 134.15      | -0.09         | -0.80        | -2.66          | 134.15   | 137.05 |
| BBB Spread   |            | 334.90      | -0.09         | -0.61        | -26.68         | 334.90   | 362.15 |

Note: UST = US Treasury; Gilt = UK Government Bond; JGB = Japanese Government bond; Bund = German Government Bond; TGB = Thai government Bond; tenors of the bonds are put after their name; bps=basis point; Corporate spreads are Thai and reported in basis points over government bond for the tenors 3-5 years.

### **Commodity Market**

| Commodity            | 1M History | Last %Chg (1D) |           | 9/ Cha (1\A/\ | 9/ Cha /1M) | 1M Range |         |
|----------------------|------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------|---------|
| Commodity 1M History |            | Lasi           | %Chg (1D) | %Chg (1W)     | %Chg (1M)   | Min      | Max     |
| Brent Crude          | <b>~~~</b> | 60.75          | -1.2%     | -5.6%         | -0.3%       | 58.31    | 67.93   |
| London Gold          |            | 1997.7         | -1.0%     | 3.2%          | 9.3%        | 1,811.2  | 2,017.2 |

Note: Unit of Brent crude oil price is \$/barrel; unit of gold price is \$/ounce

### **Equity Market**

| Equity Index 1M History |            | Loot     | %Chg (1D)   |  | 0/ Ch ~ (4)4/) | 0/ Ch = (480) |    | 1M Range |          |  |
|-------------------------|------------|----------|-------------|--|----------------|---------------|----|----------|----------|--|
| Equity Index            | 1M History | Last     | //City (1D) |  | %Chg (1W)      | ) %Chg (1M)   |    | Min      | Max      |  |
| S&P500 (US)             | <u>~~</u>  | 4,259.5  | -0.4%       |  | -2.4%          | -7.1%         |    | 2,467.4  | 4,587.2  |  |
| STOXX (EU)              | <b>\</b>   | 390.0    | -6.2%       |  | -6.1%          | -16.3%        |    | 328.0    | 465.7    |  |
| FTSE All-Share(UK)      | ~~~        | 3,694.0  | -1.0%       |  | -0.7%          | 2.0%          | ;  | 3,571.2  | 3,746.8  |  |
| DAX (DE)                |            | 13,437.1 | -3.0%       |  | -1.9%          | -13.2%        | 1: | 2,831.5  | 15,490.4 |  |
| CAC All-Tradable(F      | Ŕ)         | 4,718.5  | -2.6%       |  | -2.6%          | -12.6%        |    | 4,525.3  | 5,400.4  |  |
| TOPIX (JP)              |            | 1,830.0  | 4.0%        |  | -2.8%          | -5.0%         |    | 1,758.9  | 1,962.6  |  |
| Shanghai (CH)           | ~          | 3,454.6  | 1.2%        |  | -5.3%          | -5.3%         | ;  | 3,412.9  | 3,658.5  |  |
| Hang Seng (HK)          |            | 20,890.3 | 1.3%        |  | -7.0%          | -15.9%        | 2  | 0,627.7  | 24,924.4 |  |
| ASX 200 (AU)            | ~~~        | 7,130.8  | 1.1%        |  | -0.3%          | -1.9%         |    | 6,980.3  | 7,296.2  |  |
| SET (TH)                | ~~~~       | 1,647.1  | 0.2%        |  | -2.9%          | -2.2%         |    | 1,619.1  | 1,713.2  |  |
| SET50 (TH)              | ~~~        | 998.4    | 0.3%        |  | -2.7%          | -1.3%         |    | 983.0    | 1,035.9  |  |
| Straits Times (SG)      |            | 3,240.7  | 1.4%        |  | -0.4%          | -5.2%         | ;  | 3,148.9  | 3,441.6  |  |
| FTSE Malay (MY)         | ~~~        | 1,580.5  | 1.2%        |  | -2.3%          | 1.9%          |    | 1,530.1  | 1,618.5  |  |
| JSX Index (ID)          | ~~~~       | 6,924.0  | 0.9%        |  | 0.8%           | 1.7%          |    | 6,683.9  | 6,928.3  |  |
| PSE Index (PH)          | ~~~~       | 7,124.8  | 1.9%        |  | -3.6%          | -4.5%         | (  | 6,977.7  | 7,502.5  |  |
| Vn Index (VN)           | ~~~~       | 1,479.1  | 0.4%        |  | -1.7%          | -1.7%         |    | 1,472.0  | 1,512.3  |  |

Sources: ttb analytics, CEIC

*Note:* A = actual, P = previous; C = consensus