# Daily Market | INSIGHT

Thursday, December 22, 2022

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# U.S. consumer confidence rebounds; existing home sales sink

### U.S. consumer confidence rebounds; existing home sales sink

U.S. consumer confidence rose to an eight-month high in December as inflation retreated and the labor market remained strong, but fears of a recession persisted, resulting in fewer households planning to make big-ticket purchases over the next six months. Other data on Wednesday showed sales of previously owned homes falling for a 10th straight month in November, the longest such stretch since 1999. The economy is on recession watch as the Federal Reserve, which is in the midst of its fastest interest rate-hiking cycle since the 1980s, wages war on inflation by trying to cool demand for everything from housing to labor. The Conference Board said its consumer confidence index increased to 108.3 this month, the highest reading since April, from 101.4 in November.

### Soaring energy costs push UK public borrowing to November record

British public borrowing unexpectedly jumped last month to hit its highest for any November on record, reflecting the mounting cost of energy subsidies, debt interest and the reversal of an increase in payroll taxes, official figures showed on Wednesday. Borrowing rose to 22.0 billion pounds (\$26.7 billion) from 8.1 billion pounds a year earlier - before Britain was hit by surging natural gas prices that have forced the government to subsidize heating and electricity costs for millions of households and businesses. Economists polled by Reuters had forecast a much smaller increase to 13.0 billion pounds. The news comes as the government faces a wave of strikes in the public sector - including nurses and ambulance drivers - as well as in the rail industry which relies heavily on subsidies.

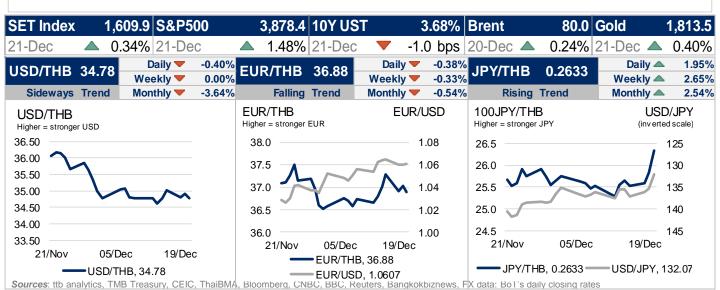
### German consumer confidence edges higher again as economy stabilizes

German consumer confidence improved for the third month running, but its recovery is still a hostage to the energy markets, market research firm GfK said on Wednesday. The company's consumer climate index rose to -37.8 for January from an upwardly revised 40.1 in December but remains close to all-time lows as households in Europe's largest economy face a winter with sky-high energy bills and rising interest rates. Other surveys too, including S&P Global's purchasing manager index and the Ifo Business Climate, have also turned higher in the last couple of months as the government's measures - which will run for a year initially - removed some of the uncertainty around the outlook.

### Dollar stabilizes, yen hands back some gains after BOJ shock

The 10-year government bond yield (interpolated) on the previous trading day was 2.68, +3.17 bps. The benchmark government bond yield (LB31DA) was 2.33, +2.34 bps. LB31DA could be between 2.20-2.70. Meantime, the latest closed US 10-year bond yields was 3.68, -1.0 bps. USDTHB on the previous trading day closed around 34.78 Moving in a range of 34.64-34.69 this morning. USDTHB could be closed between 34.70-35.00 today. The U.S. dollar edged higher Wednesday and the Japanese yen handed back some of the previous session's outsized gains as the foreign exchange market stabilized after the Bank of Japan's surprising policy shift. The Dollar Index, which tracks the greenback against a basket of six other currencies, edged higher to 103.612, rebounding after dropping nearly 1% on Tuesday, falling close to a six-month low. USD/JPY rose 0.1% to 131.79, with the yen gaining over 3% in the prior session to a four-month high. These moves had followed Tuesday's decision of the Bank of Japan to unexpectedly widen the range within which it allows yields on the benchmark government bonds to fluctuate, a potential sign that the bank eventually intends to tighten policy amid rising inflation.

Sources: ttb analytics, Bloomberg, CNBC, Trading Economics, Investing, CEIC



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7.7674

7.8285

**Currency Market** 

### 1M Range %Chg (1W) %Chg (1D) Currency 1M History %Chg (1M) Last Min Max 104.14 -2.3% Dollar Index -0.4% 0.1% 103.96 107.59 **EUR/USD** 1.0607 0.0% -0.2% 2.3% 1.0260 1.0649 USD/JPY 132.07 -2.3% -2.5% -5.5% 132.07 141.69 USD/CHF 0.9282 -0.1% -0.1% -2.5% 0.9566 0.9260 GBP/USD 1.2163 0.1% -1.5% 2.2% 1.2383 1.1836 -0.3% USD/CAD 1.3622 0.4% 2.3% 1.3291 1.3671 AUD/USD 0.6669 -0.2% -2.4% -0.5% 0.6617 0.6831 NZD/USD -0.4% 0.6315 -2.0% 2.6% 0.6120 0.6443 **ASEAN Dollar** 105.59 -0.1% 0.2% -2.0% 105.28 108.22 -0.4% **USD/THB** 34.78 0.5% -3.0% 34.61 36.18 USD/SGD 1.3526 -0.2% 0.4% -1.5% 1.3478 1.3802 USD/MYR 4.4398 0.1% -2.4% 4.5766 0.8% 4.3841 USD/IDR 15,603 0.2% -0.2% -0.4% 15,470 15,713 **USD/PHP** 55.33 -0.1% -0.9% -3.8% 55.33 57.55 USD/CNY -0.1% 0.2% -2.3% 7.2002 6.9678 6.9534

## **FX Swap Market and BoT's Reserves**

USTH FX Sp	1M History	Last	%Chg(1D)		
1-month	>~~	0.15	0.15		
3-month	~~~	0.70	-0.05		
6-month	~~~	1.50	-0.20		
Reserves (\$mn)	3M History	Last	\$mn	Chg(1W)	
Total		219,547	5515		
Golds		14,104	-9		
SDR		5,414	-4		
IMF Reserves		1,236	-1		
Foreign Ccy		198,793	5528		
Net Fwd Position		28,910	570		
		Loot	undate.	09/12/2022	

7.7934

Last update: 09/12/2022

0.2%

# Foreign Fund Flows (THR mn)

0.2%

-0.4%

Foreign Fund Flows (Thb.min)											
Date	Date		Equity		Во	nd	Total				
21/12	/2022	1,	363		-1,0	)25		338			
20/12	/2022	-1,	737		-4,0	007	-{	5,744			
19/12	19/12/2022		-807		-3,7	-3,735		4,542			
16/12	16/12/2022		2,311		-1,053			1,258			
15/12	/2022	-1,	268		7	<b>'</b> 13		-554			
Last 5	5 days	-	138		-9,	106	-	9,244			
F	Period-to-date E		Equity		Bond		otal				
MTD N	<b>Nonth</b>		•	-6,979	•	38,473	Ŷ	31,494			
QTD	Quarter		1	32,769	•	90,326	•	123,095			
YTD \	⁄ear		•	183,005	•	197,377	•	380,382			

USD/HKD

Mon	ey Marke	t												
ТНВ	1M Higt	Loct	1M Range	THBFIX	1M Hist	Last	1M R	ange	USD	1M Hist	Last	1M F	Range	
BIBOR	1M Hist La	Lasi	Min	Max	ІПВГІЛ	IINI LIIST	Last	Min	Max	LIBOR	IINI LIISI	Lasi	Min	Max
ON		1.25	1.00	1.25	ON		1.44	1.16	1.66	ON		0.08	0.07	0.08
1W	$\mathcal{L}$	1.27	1.04	1.27	1W	~~~	1.54	0.80	1.54	1W		0.00	0.00	0.00
1M		1.31	1.13	1.31	1M		0.45	-0.03	1.40	1M	مسسب	0.35	0.12	0.35
2M		1.37	1.24	1.37						2M		0.00	0.00	0.00
3M		1.43	1.31	1.43	3M	~~~	1.04	0.95	1.43	3M	مسسب	0.75	0.34	0.75
6M		1.60	1.47	1.60	6M	~~~·	1.61	1.51	1.74	6M		1.04	0.56	1.04
12M		1.90	1.81	1.90	12M	~~~	2.02	1.93	2.24	12M		1.49	1.00	1.49
							Las	t Updated:	20/12/2022			Las	t Updated:	09/03/2022

Note: D=d=day; M=mth=month; Y=year; %chg = percentage change; chg = change; USTH FX Sp = USD/THB FX Swap point; \$mn=million US dollar; THB.mn= Thai baht million; Hist=history; THB implied = Thai baht rate that are calculated by FX forward rate; ASEAN Index = value average ASEAN FX Jan2008=100

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**Fixed Income Market** 

Fived Income	4M Hiotom	YTM (%) Bps Chg (1D) Bps C		Bno Cha (4)	M) Pro Cha (4 M)	1M Ra	1M Range	
Fixed Income	1M History	1 I IVI (%)	ърs Cng (то)	Bps Chg (1V	N) Bps Chg (1M)	Min	Max	
UST10y	~~~	3.6800	-1.00	19.00	-15.00	3.42	3.83	
Gilt 10y	1	3.5326	11.47	24.04	21.97	3.08	4.43	
Bund 10y	~	2.2800	1.00	32.00	28.00	1.76	2.28	
JGB 10y		0.4320	15.00	15.40	16.50	0.26	0.43	
TGB 1y	~~~	1.4077	-0.40	-2.57	2.46	1.35	1.45	
TGB 2y	-	1.6551	0.53	1.07	-10.57	1.63	1.79	
TGB 5y	-	1.9774	1.34	1.22	-38.34	1.94	2.38	
TGB 7y		2.2818	1.14	9.20	-29.75	2.19	2.61	
TGB 10y	~~	2.6786	3.17	15.81	-7.96	2.52	2.79	
AAA Spread	1~	73.40	0.05	-0.40	-1.59	71.06	76.23	
AA Spread	<b></b>	96.93	0.09	0.64	1.23	93.67	96.93	
A Spread		128.82	-0.01	0.55	9.55	119.28	129.02	
BBB Spread	٨	225.55	0.02	-0.06	1.46	224.00	241.96	

Note: UST = US Treasury; Gilt = UK Government Bond; JGB = Japanese Government bond; Bund = German Government Bond; TGB = Thai government Bond; tenors of the bonds are put after their name; bps=basis point; Corporate spreads are Thai and reported in basis points over government bond for the tenors 3-5 years.

## **Commodity Market**

Commodity	1M History	Loot	9/ Cha /1D)	0/ Cha (1\A/\	9/ Cha /1M)	1M Range	
Commodity	TWI HISTORY	Last	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W)	%Chg (1M)	Min	Max
Brent Crude	~~~	79.99	0.2%	-0.9%	-8.5%	76.10	89.78
London Gold		1813.5	0.4%	0.3%	3.8%	1,735.8	1,813.5

Note: Unit of Brent crude oil price is \$/barrel; unit of gold price is \$/ounce

## **Equity Market**

Equity Index	1M History	Last %Chg (1D) %Chg (1W)		%Chg (1M)	1M Range		
Equity index	TIVI HISTOTY	Lasi	76 City (TD)	76 City (TVV)	76 Crig (TWI)	Min	Max
S&P500 (US)	\ <u></u>	3,878.4	1.5%	-2.9%	-3.1%	2,467.4	4,080.1
\ ,	V	•				•	·
STOXX (EU)	V	410.1	0.0%	-4.0%	-2.9%	328.0	427.9
FTSE All-Share(UK)	~~~	3,694.0	-1.0%	-0.7%	2.0%	3,571.2	3,746.8
DAX (DE)	~~~	14,097.8	1.5%	-2.5%	-2.3%	13,884.7	14,541.4
CAC All-Tradable(F	R)	4,947.8	2.0%	-2.2%	-1.1%	4,851.3	5,073.5
TOPIX (JP)	~~~	1,893.3	-0.6%	-4.3%	-4.0%	1,893.3	2,018.8
Shanghai (CH)	~~~~	3,216.1	-0.2%	-3.4%	-0.7%	3,216.1	3,367.3
Hang Seng (HK)	~~~	19,160.5	0.3%	-2.6%	10.0%	17,297.9	19,900.9
ASX 200 (AU)		7,115.1	1.3%	-1.9%	-0.9%	7,024.3	7,354.4
SET (TH)	~~~	1,609.9	0.3%	-1.4%	-0.5%	1,604.4	1,648.4
SET50 (TH)	~~	973.6	0.0%	-1.1%	-0.8%	973.6	994.4
Straits Times (SG)	m	3,256.2	0.1%	-0.7%	-0.1%	3,225.5	3,292.7
FTSE Malay (MY)		1,462.6	-0.3%	-1.4%	1.0%	1,441.3	1,501.9
JSX Index (ID)	~	6,820.7	0.8%	0.3%	-3.0%	6,715.1	7,082.2
PSE Index (PH)	<b>√</b>	6,520.8	1.0%	-1.4%	1.3%	6,392.1	6,780.8
Vn Index (VN)		1,018.9	-0.4%	-3.0%	7.0%	946.0	1,093.7

Sources: ttb analytics, CEIC

Note: A = actual, P = previous; C = consensus