Daily Market | INSIGHT

Wednesday, March 29, 2023

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US goods trade deficit widens as exports decline

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The U.S. trade deficit in goods widened modestly in February as exports declined, potentially setting up trade to be a small drag on economic growth in the first quarter. The trade deficit increased 0.6% to \$91.6 billion, the Commerce Department said on Tuesday. Economists polled by Reuters had forecast the goods trade deficit would be little changed at \$91.0 billion. Goods exports dropped 3.8% to \$167.8 billion last month. The decline was led by an 11.9% plunge in shipments of motor vehicles and parts. Exports of consumer goods decreased 4.6%, while industrial supplies, which include petroleum, fell 4.2%. Exports of food and capital goods also fell. But exports of other goods rose 4.5%. Imports of goods slipped 2.3% to \$259.5 billion. Imports of motor vehicles and parts tumbled 7.1%, while those of consumer goods dropped 5.6%. There were also decreases in imports of food and industrial supplies. But imports of capital goods as well as other goods increased.

Food prices push UK shop price inflation to new high

Soaring food prices pushed annual inflation in British shops to its highest in at least 18 years in March, industry data showed on Tuesday. The British Retail Consortium said overall shop price inflation rose to 8.9% from 8.4% in February, the largest increase since the British Retail Consortium's (BRC) records started in 2005. Prices in the BRC's food category were 15% higher than a year ago, chiming with official inflation data last week that showed food and drink prices rose in February at the fastest annual rate since 1977. Sugar prices have been hit by falling production, rising energy prices and a pesticide ban in Britain to protect bees. British supermarkets have grappled with a shortage of key salad staples, particularly tomatoes, cucumbers and peppers after cold weather in growing areas.

Australia's inflation slows to 8-month low in Feb, adding to rate pause case

Australian inflation slowed to an eight-month low in February, thanks in part to a sharp retreat in holiday travel and accommodation, adding to the case for a pause in interest rate hikes next month. Data from the Australian Bureau of Statistics on Wednesday showed its monthly consumer price index (CPI) rose 6.8% in the year to February, the slowest since June last year. That compared with 7.4% the previous month and market forecasts of 7.1%. The monthly CPI index rose 0.2% in February, from January. Prices excluding volatile fruit, vegetables and fuel rose 6.9% in the year to February, down from 7.5% in January. Investors reacted by pushing the local dollar 0.2%lower to \$0.6694, while further trimming bets of a 25-basis point hike at April's policy meeting to a just 5% probability, compared with 15% before.

Oil edges up as Kurdish risks, U.S. inventory draw point to tight supply

The 10-year government bond yield (interpolated) on the previous trading day was 2.33, +4.52 bps. The benchmark government bond yield (LB31DA) was 2.33, +2.00 bps. LB31DA could be between 2.00-2.50 Meantime, the latest closed US 10-year bond yields was 3.55, +2.00 bps. USDTHB on the previous trading day closed around 34.30 Moving in a range of 34.15-34.30 this morning. USDTHB could be closed between 34.00-34.50 today. Oil prices rose in early Asian trade on Wednesday, extending gains into a third straight session as disruptions in Kurdish crude shipments and a potentially large draw in U.S. inventories pointed to tighter supply in the near-term. Crude prices also took some support from improved sentiment towards the banking sector, as a string of regulatory assurances dampened fears of an imminent crisis. Data from the American Petroleum Institute (API) showed that U.S. oil inventories unexpectedly fell by nearly 6.1 million barrels in the week to March 24- their sharpest drop since mid-2022. The reading usually heralds a similar trend from government data due later in the day, which is expected to show a negligible rise in inventories for the week.

Sources: ttb analytics, Bloomberg, CNBC, Trading Economics, Investing, CEIC

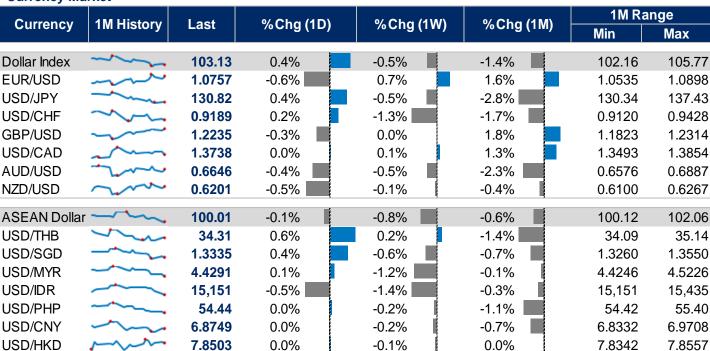


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Currency Market

Currency



FX Swap Market and BoT's Reserves

1M History	Last	%0	chg(1D)
2000	0.15	0.15	
~~~·	0.70	-0.05	
~~·	1.50	-0.20	
3M History	Last	\$mn	Chg(1W)
	222,347	3795	
	15,614	951	
	5,463	20	
	1,254	5	
	1,234	J	,
	200,017	2819	
		0.15 0.70 1.50 3M History Last 222,347 15,614 5,463	0.15 0.15 0.70 -0.05 1.50 -0.20 3M History Last \$mn 222,347 3795 15,614 951 5,463 20

Last update: 17/03/2023

### Foreign Fund Flows (THR mn)

Foreign Fund Flows (Trib.inin)												
Date		Equi	ty	Во	nd	Total						
28/0	3/2023	1,28	5	-3,1	143		1,859					
27/0	27/03/2023		16		3,540		3,557					
24/0	24/03/2023		-480		913		433					
23/0	23/03/2023		1,009		1,387		2,395					
22/0	22/03/2023		-1,104		2,166		1,062					
Last	Last 5 days		727		4,863		5,589					
	Period-t	o-date l	Equity	E	Bond	т	otal					
MTD	Month	•	-28,422	2 🏚	23,949	•	-4,473					
QTD	Quarter	•	-53,590	•	15,396	•	-38,193					
YTD	Year	•	-53,590	•	15,396	•	-38,193					

Money Market														
ТНВ	R 1M Hist Last 1M Range Min Max	M High Logs	1M R	ange	TUDELY	480 115-4	Loct	1M Range		USD	1M Hist	Log	1M Range	
BIBOR		THBFIX 1M Hist	1M Hist Last	Min	Max	LIBOR	IIVI MISE	Last	Min	Max				
ON		4 50	4.50	4.50	ON		4.40	0.74	4.00	ON	_v ··	0.00	0.07	0.00
ON	***	1.50	1.50	1.50	ON		1.43	0.71	1.66	ON		0.08	0.07	0.08
1W		1.68	1.53	1.68	1W	~~	1.15	0.65	1.17	1W		0.00	0.00	0.00
1M		1.73	1.57	1.73	1M	~~~	1.30	0.52	1.30	1M	•	0.35	0.11	0.35
2M	مسب	1.77	1.65	1.77						2M		0.00	0.00	0.00
3M	مسسه	1.82	1.72	1.82	3M	~~~	1.60	1.07	1.60	3M	مسسر	0.75	0.27	0.75
6M		1.96	1.87	1.96	6M	~~~·	1.72	1.21	1.72	6M		1.04	0.45	1.04
12M	<u> </u>	2.10	2.03	2.10	12M		1.97	1.36	2.03	12M		1.49	0.79	1.49
							Las	t Updated:	27/03/2023			Las	t Updated:	09/03/2022

Note: D=d=day; M=mth=month; Y=year; %chg = percentage change; chg = change; USTH FX Sp = USD/THB FX Swap point; \$mn=million US dollar; THB.mn= Thai baht million; Hist=history; THB implied = Thai baht rate that are calculated by FX forward rate; ASEAN Index = value average ASEAN FX Jan2008=100

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#### www.ttbbank.com/analytics **Fixed Income Market**

Fived Income	4M Hiotom	VTM (0/ \	Pro Cha (4D)	Bno Cha (4)	V) Pro Cha (4M)	1M Ra	1M Range	
Fixed Income	1M History	YTM (%)	Bps Chg (1D)	Bps Chg (1W	V) Bps Chg (1M)	Min	Max	
UST10y	-	3.5500	2.00	-4.00	-26.00	3.38	4.01	
Gilt 10y	-	3.2375	-8.49	0.60	-34.34	3.23	3.82	
Bund 10y		2.3200	14.00	9.00	-15.00	2.02	2.72	
JGB 10y		0.3300	0.90	1.30	-19.40	0.28	0.53	
TGB 1y	-	1.7056	-0.22	-2.53	-2.34	1.71	1.75	
TGB 2y		1.7359	1.63	-2.76	-15.06	1.72	1.90	
TGB 5y	-	1.9119	1.63	-5.73	-23.61	1.90	2.20	
TGB 7y		2.1539	2.95	-6.55	-21.36	2.12	2.40	
TGB 10y		2.3310	4.52	-6.45	-21.67	2.29	2.61	
AAA Spread		72.14	-0.02	-0.97	-1.75	71.81	73.90	
AA Spread	1	86.26	-0.02	1.88	-3.69	83.62	94.59	
A Spread		128.03	-0.03	-0.18	4.15	123.54	128.31	
BBB Spread	•	226.37	-0.03	-0.03	0.75	225.57	226.40	

Note: UST = US Treasury; Gilt = UK Government Bond; JGB = Japanese Government bond; Bund = German Government Bond; TGB = Thai government Bond; tenors of the bonds are put after their name; bps=basis point; Corporate spreads are Thai and reported in basis points over government bond for the tenors 3-5 years.

### **Commodity Market**

Commodity	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)		%Chg (1W)		% Cha (1M)	1M R	1M Range	
Commodity	TWI HISTOTY	Lasi					%Chg (1M)	Min	Max	
Brent Crude	·	77.76	3.7%		5.4%		-5.1%	72.97	86.18	
London Gold		1949.9	-0.5%		-0.8%		6.1%	1,809.1	1,996.2	

Note: Unit of Brent crude oil price is \$/barrel; unit of gold price is \$/ounce

#### **Equity Market**

Equity Index	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W	) %Chg (1M)	1M R	1M Range		
Equity illuex	TWITHSTOLY	Lasi	/a City (1D)	78 Cilg (1 VV	/ Clig (TWI)	Min	Max		
S&P500 (US)	,	3,971.3	-0.2%	-0.8%	-2.9%	2,467.4	4,136.1		
STOXX (EU)	-	446.6	1.0%	0.2%	-3.2%	432.0	461.5		
FTSE All-Share(UK)		4,072.5	0.0%	-0.9%	-5.4%	4,007.1	4,337.1		
DAX (DE)		15,142.0	0.1%	-0.4%	-2.5%	14,735.3	15,633.2		
CAC All-Tradable(F	R)	5,295.7	0.1%	-0.6%	-4.1%	5,164.9	5,521.7		
TOPIX (JP)	-	1,966.7	0.2%	1.9%	-1.3%	1,929.3	2,071.1		
Shanghai (CH)	~~~	3,401.7	-0.2%	-0.3%	-0.1%	3,382.5	3,488.9		
Hang Seng (HK)	~~~	19,784.7	1.1%	2.7%	-5.7%	19,000.7	21,190.4		
ASX 200 (AU)		7,034.1	1.0%	1.1%	-5.1%	6,898.5	7,433.7		
SET (TH)	-	1,606.9	0.8%	1.9%	-2.5%	1,523.9	1,669.2		
SET50 (TH)	<del></del>	967.8	0.8%	1.9%	-1.9%	910.7	991.6		
Straits Times (SG)	~~~	3,255.5	0.5%	2.6%	-1.7%	3,129.8	3,360.7		
FTSE Malay (MY)	~~~	1,409.1	0.9%	0.2%	-5.1%	1,391.6	1,484.3		
JSX Index (ID)		6,760.3	0.8%	1.2%	-2.6%	6,565.7	6,941.9		
PSE Index (PH)	~~~	6,603.2	0.1%	1.1%	-3.2%	6,393.3	6,842.8		
Vn Index (VN)	<b>✓</b>	1,054.3	0.2%	2.1%	-0.4%	1,021.3	1,082.2		

Sources: ttb analytics. CEIC

*Note:* A = actual, P = previous; C = consensus