# Daily Market | INSIGHT

Monday, August 7, 2023

## US job growth slowing, but wage gains remain strong

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Nonfarm payrolls increased by 187,000 jobs last month, the Labor Department's survey of establishments showed. Data for June was revised lower to show 185,000 jobs added instead of the previously reported 209,000. The job growth in June was the slowest since December 2020. Household employment increased by 268,000 jobs, more than offsetting a rise of 152,000 in the labor force. As a result, the unemployment rate fell to 3.5% from 3.6% in June, dropping back to levels last seen more than 50 years ago. That is well below the Fed's latest median estimate of 4.1% by the fourth quarter of this year. With the labor market still tight, wages continued to rise at a brisk clip. Average hourly earnings climbed 0.4%, matching the gain in June. That kept the year-on-year increase in wages at 4.4%. Wages are now rising faster than inflation, boosting households' purchasing power and underpinning consumer spending as well as keeping the overall economy afloat.

## Japan's economy to pick up in Q2 despite slowing global demand

Japan's economy likely grew an annualized 3.1% in April-June to mark a third straight guarter of expansion, according to a Reuters poll, helped by resilience in exports despite slowing global demand. The increase would follow an annualized 2.7% in the first quarter. On a quarter-on-quarter basis, the economy probably expanded 0.8%. The data would be welcomed by the Bank of Japan which wants a slow but steady phase-out of its massive stimulus program and took steps last week to allow long-term interest rates to rise more. External demand likely added 0.9% point to gross domestic product growth in April-June, after shaving off 0.3% point in the first three months of this year, the poll showed. Capital expenditure is expected to have risen 0.4% after a 1.4% increase and the poll called for private consumption to have edged up 0.1%, slowing from a 0.5% gain.

### China's July economic losses from disasters exceed January-June

China's direct economic losses from natural disasters surged to 41.18 billion yuan (\$5.74 billion) in July, more than in January to June combined, driven by severe weather as two powerful typhoons hit the country in one month. The impact of floods, while common in China in summer, has grown more pronounced this year, affecting over 7 million people nationwide in July, when Beijing was struck by the worst rains in 140 years after the capital's hottest June on record. August, when rainfall usually peaks and summer temperatures soar, is set for further economic impact from floods and heatwaves. Rainfall in northeastern provinces could be as much as 50% higher than normal in August, China's national forecaster have warned.

#### Dollar slides after slowing U.S. jobs growth in July

The 10-year government bond yield (interpolated) on the previous trading day was 2.63, +0.02 bps. The benchmark government bond yield (LB31DA) was 2.63, +0.00 bps. LB31DA could be between 2.30-2.80. Meantime, the latest closed US 10-year bond yields was 4.05, -15.00 bps. USDTHB on the previous trading day closed around 34.72. Moving in a range of 34.635-34.715 this morning, USDTHB could be closed between 34.50-35.00 today. The dollar fell on Friday, paring almost all the week's gains, after slowing U.S. jobs growth in July encouraged hopes of a soft economic landing but higher wages suggested the Federal Reserve may need to keep interest rates higher for longer. The U.S. economy added fewer jobs than expected last month. However, solid wage gains and a drop in unemployment to 3.5% signaled continued tightness in the labor market. Nonfarm payrolls increased by 187,000 jobs last month, the Labor Department's survey of households showed, less than a Reuters' survey of economists who forecast growth of 200,000. Sources: ttb analytics, Bloomberg, CNBC, Trading Economics, Investing, CEIC

SET Index 1.530.5 S&P500 4.478.0 10Y UST 4.05% **Brent** Gold 1.934.0 4-Aua 0.09% 4-Aug -0.53% 4-Aug -15.0 bps 1.02% 4-Aug -0.15% Daily A 0.45% Daily A Daily A 0.97% **EUR/THB** 37.97 USD/THB 34.72 0.2433 1.85% Weekly A Weekly A Weekly > -0.23% Sideways Trend Monthly > -0.53% Rising Trend Monthly 0.01% Sideways Trend Monthly \_ 0.65% **EUR/USD** USD/JPY **EUR/THB** 100JPY/THB USD/THB Higher = stronger EUR Higher = stronger JPY (inverted scale) Higher = stronger USD 35.50 39.0 1.14 25.5 134 136 25.0 35.00 38.5 1.12 138 24.5 34.50 38.0 1.10 140 24.0 34.00 142 37.5 1.08 23.5 144 33.50 23.0 37.0 146 1.06 33.00 05/Jul 02/Aug 05/Jul 19/Jul 19/Jul 05/Jul 19/Jul 02/Aug EUR/THB, 37.97 JPY/THB, 0.2433 USD/JPY, 142.71

EUR/USD, 1.0936

#### **Main Contributor**

USD/THB. 34.72

Sources: ttb analytics, TMB Treasury, CEIC, ThaiBMA, Bloomberg, CNBC, BBC, Reuters, Bangkokbiznews, FX data: BoT's daily closing rates

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7.7926

7.8387

**Currency Market** 1M Range %Chg (1W) %Chg (1D) %Chg (1M) Currency **1M History** Last Min Max Dollar Index 102.72 -0.2% 99.75 103.38 0.0% 1.4% **EUR/USD** 1.0916 -0.6% -1.2% 0.2% 1.0843 1.1254 USD/JPY 143.46 0.4% 1.9% -0.7% 137.59 144.69 USD/CHF 0.8788 0.5% 1.7% -1.9% 0.8575 0.8996 GBP/USD 1.2693 -0.7% -1.6% 0.0% 1.3121 1.2616 1.3373 0.6% 0.9% USD/CAD 1.4% 1.3114 1.3373 AUD/USD 0.6525 -1.0% -3.5% -2.1% 0.6525 0.6879 NZD/USD 0.6068 -0.8% -2.4% -1.5% 0.6394 0.6068 ASEAN Dollar 107.02 0.0% 0.1% -1.5% 106.14 108.93 0.6% -1.3% USD/THB 34.56 0.5% 33.97 35.60 USD/SGD 1.3435 0.5% 1.2% -0.4% 1.3198 1.3560 USD/MYR 4.5590 0.5% 0.0% -2.1% 4.5237 4.6762 USD/IDR 15,164 0.3% 1.3% 1.4% 14,902 15,164 **USD/PHP** 55.41 0.7% 1.4% 0.2% 54.33 55.68 USD/CNY 0.0% 0.7% -0.4% 7.2593 7.1952 7.1275

0.1%

## **FX Swap Market and BoT's Reserves**

USD/HKD

1M History	Last	%C	hg(1D)
~~~	0.00	-0.40	
~	0.85	-0.28	
<u>~</u>	1.75	-0.38	
3M History	Last	\$mn	Chg(1W)
<u> </u>	220,789	-584	
	15,381	-16	
	15,381 5,497	-16 -12	
	,		
	5,497	-12	
	***	0.00 0.85 1.75 3M History Last	0.00 -0.40 0.85 -0.28 1.75 -0.38 3M History Last \$mn

7.8112

0.2%

-0.2%

Foreign Fund Flows (THB.mn)											
	Equity		Bond			Total					
023	-2,576		-7,0	16	-9,592						
3/8/2023			-8,031		-10,962						
2/8/2023			-2,2	15	-4,716						
31/7/2023		L	712		930						
2023	1,363		3,878		5,241						
Last 5 days			-12,673		-19,100						
Period-to-date		te Equity		ond	т	otal					
Month	₩ .	-8,007	•	-17,263	•	-25,270					
Quarter		-20,617	•	15,682	•	-4,935					
Year		-127,756	•	31,110	•	-96,646					
	023 023 2023 2023 5 days Period-to-da Month Quarter	023 -2,576 023 -2,931 023 -2,500 2023 218 2023 1,363 5 days -6,426 Period-to-date Equation	023 -2,576 023 -2,931 023 -2,500 023 218 02023 1,363 05 days -6,426 05 06 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07	023 -2,576 -7,0 023 -2,931 -8,0 023 -2,500 -2,2 023 218 7 2023 1,363 3,8 5 days -6,426 -12,  Period-to-date Equity E  Month	023	023					

Mon	Money Market													
ТНВ	1M Hist	Lact	1M R	ange	THBFIX	1M Hist	Last	1M R	ange	USD	1M Hist	Last	1M R	ange
BIBOR	IIVI FIISL	Lası	Min	Max	ТПВГІЛ	IIVI FIISL	Lası	Min	Max	LIBOR	IIVI FIISL	Lasi	Min	Max
ON	<i>y</i>	2.00	1.68	2.00	ON		2.02	0.43	2.02	ON	1-	0.08	0.07	0.08
1W		2.04	1.75	2.04	1W		1.59	0.89	1.65	1W	<del></del>	0.00	0.00	0.08
1M		2.14	1.77	2.14	1M	$\sim$	1.56	0.87	1.72	1M		0.23	0.09	0.23
2M		2.22	1.79	2.22						2M	<del></del>	0.00	0.00	0.16
3M		2.30	1.84	2.30	3M		2.01	1.09	2.02	3M		0.51	0.15	0.52
6M		2.41	1.97	2.41	6M	-	2.28	1.31	2.28	6M		0.76	0.22	0.83
12M		2.51	2.10	2.51	12M		2.69	1.59	2.71	12M	<u></u>	1.18	0.35	1.34
							Las	t Updated:	29/6/2023			Las	t Updated:	9/3/2022

Note: D=d=day; M=mth=month; Y=year; %chg = percentage change; chg = change; USTH FX Sp = USD/THB FX Swap point; \$mn=million US dollar; THB.mn= Thai baht million; Hist=history; THB implied = Thai baht rate that are calculated by FX forward rate; ASEAN Index = value average ASEAN FX Jan2008=100

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## **Fixed Income Market**

www.ttbbank.com/analytics

Fived Income	1M History	VTM (0/ \	Bps Chg (1D)		Bps Chg (1W)		Bps Chg (1M)		1M Range		
Fixed Income	1M History	YTM (%)	ърs Cng (п	(ע	bps Cng (1v	(V)	bps crig (TWI)		Min	Max	
UST10y		4.0100	10.00		15.00		41.00		3.30	4.05	
Gilt 10y		4.1896	0.93		-35.51		66.89		3.40	4.54	
,											
Bund 10y		2.4900	5.00		-15.00		-3.00		2.25	2.64	
JGB 10y		0.4510	-1.00		-1.70		-1.40		0.39	0.49	
TGB 1y	4	2.1885	0.38		14.66		14.88		2.04	2.19	
TGB 2y		2.2679	0.46		5.56		13.21		2.13	2.27	
TGB 5y	+	2.4353	0.02		4.38		12.87		2.31	2.44	
TGB 7y	+	2.5239	-0.04		2.45		12.63		2.40	2.52	
TGB 10y		2.6348	0.02		4.04		9.49		2.54	2.63	
AAA Spread		70.46	0.00		-3.31		-0.42		67.91	73.93	
AA Spread		84.68	-0.35		2.05		1.52		78.69	86.26	
A Spread		122.86	-0.40		-1.70		-3.53		122.81	128.03	
BBB Spread		237.53	-0.04		-0.22		11.60		225.85	244.50	

Note: UST = US Treasury; Gilt = UK Government Bond; JGB = Japanese Government bond; Bund = German Government Bond; TGB = Thai government Bond; tenors of the bonds are put after their name; bps=basis point; Corporate spreads are Thai and reported in basis points over government bond for the tenors 3-5 years.

## **Commodity Market**

Commodity	1M History	Last	% Cha (1D)	% Cha (1\M)	9/ Cha (1M)	1M Range	
Commodity	TWI HISTOTY	Lasi	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W)	%Chg (1M)	Min	Max
Brent Crude		86.01	1.0%	1.2%	12.4%	76.25	86.01
London Gold		1975.2	0.6%	2.0%	-1.7%	1,919.2	2,029.6

Note: Unit of Brent crude oil price is \$/barrel; unit of gold price is \$/ounce

## **Equity Market**

Equity Index	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)	o) %Chg (1W) %Chg (1M		1M Ra	ange	
Equity index	TWITISTOTY	Lasi	76 City (1D)	76 Cilg (TW)	% Chg (1M)	Min	Max	
S&P500 (US)	~~	4,589.0	-0.3%	0.2%	2.7%	4,396.4	4,589.0	
STOXX (EU)		464.1	0.4%	0.4%	2.6%	445.0	464.1	
FTSE All-Share(UK)		4,109.6	-0.4%	-2.1%	0.3%	3,957.1	4,198.7	
DAX (DE)		16,406.0	1.2%	2.4%	3.2%	15,520.2	16,406.0	
CAC All-Tradable(F	R)	5,576.1	0.7%	1.8%	-1.0%	5,287.7	5,630.3	
TOPIX (JP)		2,295.1	0.4%	2.6%	13.7%	1,976.5	2,320.8	
Shanghai (CH)	~~~	3,372.0	-0.5%	0.6%	-3.1%	3,320.7	3,532.8	
Hang Seng (HK)	~	19,639.1	1.1%	5.2%	-3.9%	18,595.8	20,438.8	
ASX 200 (AU)		7,455.9	1.6%	4.5%	1.3%	7,091.3	7,455.9	
SET (TH)		1,523.8	0.2%	2.2%	-4.4%	1,479.6	1,606.9	
SET50 (TH)		944.0	0.6%	3.2%	-2.0%	902.7	967.8	
Straits Times (SG)		3,337.4	1.6%	5.1%	0.5%	3,150.4	3,337.4	
FTSE Malay (MY)		1,451.3	1.0%	4.3%	1.1%	1,376.1	1,451.3	
JSX Index (ID)	<b>~</b>	6,896.7	-0.3%	1.5%	1.3%	6,619.8	6,917.7	
PSE Index (PH)		6,677.9	0.3%	3.3%	3.0%	6,404.9	6,677.9	

Sources: ttb analytics, CEIC

Note: A = actual, P = previous; C = consensus

1,040.3

1.197.3

Vn Index (VN)

3.7%

13.6%

1,197.3

0.1%