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# Daily Market | INSIGHT

Thursday, September 14, 2023

# U.S. inflation accelerates to 3.7% in August amid jump in gas prices

#### U.S. inflation accelerates to 3.7% in August amid jump in gas prices

U.S. consumer prices accelerated by more than expected on a yearly basis in August, as a sharp uptick in gas prices contributed to lingering inflationary pressures in the world's largest economy that may impact the Federal Reserve's interest rate path for the rest of the year. The Labor Department's closely-watched consumer price index (CPI), a measure of price gains, increased by 3.7% annually during the month, up from 3.2% in July and faster than economists' estimates of 3.6%. Month-on-month, the CPI reading was 0.6%, picking up the pace from 0.2% and in line with projections. Gasoline prices were the largest contributor to the quickening monthly rise, accounting for more than half of the jump. The index for gas costs surged by 10.6% in August after climbing by just 0.2% in the prior month.

#### German govt sees economy shrinking up to 0.3% this year

The German government will downgrade its economic forecast for this year to a contraction of as much as 0.3%. The government had predicted economic growth of 0.4% for 2023 in its April forecast. The economy was likely to shrink in the third quarter and expand only slightly in the fourth, people familiar with the forecast told Bloomberg. However, those figures could still change before the economy ministry publishes its autumn forecast next month. Earlier this week, the European Commission cut its forecast for the German economy to a 0.4% contraction this year, compared with the 0.2% growth projected previously.

### UK economy stumbles in July as strikes and rain weigh

Britain's economy contracted in July at an unexpectedly sharp rate after strikes in hospitals and schools as well as unusually rainy weather weighed on output, according to official figures on Wednesday that will add to worries about the outlook. The Office for National Statistics said gross domestic product shrank 0.5% in July from June, worse than all forecasts in a Reuters poll of economists that had pointed to a contraction in gross domestic product (GDP) of 0.2% from June. Output had risen 0.5% in June, and the economy grew 0.2% over the three months to the end of July. Sterling shed around a third of a cent against the dollar on the data, which showed all major sectors of the economy - services, manufacturing and construction - declined in July.

### Dollar steadies ahead of inflation data; Sterling falls on weak GDP

The 10-year government bond yield (interpolated) on the previous trading day was 3.06, +6.24 bps. The benchmark government bond yield (LB31DA) was 2.96, +5.00 bps. Meantime, the latest closed US 10-year bond yields was 4.25, -2.00 bps. USDTHB on the previous trading day closed around 35.70. Moving in a range of 35.65-35.71 this morning. USDTHB could be closed between 35.50-35.75 today. The U.S. dollar stabilized in early European trade Wednesday, as traders cautiously awaited the latest U.S. inflation data, while sterling weakened after the U.K. economy contracted by more than expected in July . The Dollar Index traded just higher at 104.377, after falling to a one-week low on Monday. Fed officials have signaled they could pause when they meet next week, having raised rates at 11 of its past 12 meetings, while they assess their progress so far. But inflation remaining sticky could point to the likelihood of further increases before the year ends.

Sources : ttb analytics , Bloomberg, CNBC, Trading Economics, Investing, CEIC



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## **Currency Market**

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Curropov	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W)	%Chg (1M)	1M Range	
Currency		Lasi	%Cilg(1D)			Min	Max
Dollar Index		104.68	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	102.47	104.90
EUR/USD	<	1.0734	0.1%	0.1%	-1.6%	1.0716	1.0986
USD/JPY		146.64	0.2%	-0.5%	0.9%	143.06	147.49
USD/JP T		0.8916	0.1%	0.3%	1.6%	0.8740	0.8916
GBP/USD	$\leq$		0.0%	-0.5%		-	
		1.2503		_ /	-1.5%	1.2493	1.2781
USD/CAD		1.3594	-0.2%	-0.4%	1.0%	1.3416	1.3672
AUD/USD		0.6418	0.1%	0.7%	-1.0%	0.6376	0.6548
NZD/USD	$\checkmark$	0.5909	-0.1%	0.5%	-1.1%	0.5872	0.6071
ASEAN Dollar		109.59	0.0%	0.5%	1.3%	108.07	109.78
USD/THB	$\sim$	35.57	0.2%	0.2%	0.8%	34.91	35.70
USD/SGD	$\sim$	1.3611	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	1.3450	1.3644
USD/MYR	$\sim$	4.6742	0.1%	0.1%	1.0%	4.5747	4.6745
USD/IDR		15,287	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	15,148	15,287
USD/PHP		56.77	0.2%	-0.4%	-0.1%	56.21	57.03
USD/CNY		7.2984	0.0%	-0.1%	0.3%	7.2064	7.3429
USD/HKD	$\sim$	7.8321	0.0%	-0.1%	0.2%	7.8078	7.8507

# FX Swap Market and BoT's Reserves

USTH FX Sp	1M History	Last	%0	Chg(1D)
1-month		0.40	0.00	
3-month	~~~	1.13	-0.18	
6-month	$\sim$	2.13	-0.23	
Reserves (\$mn)	3M History	Last	\$mn	Chg(1W)
Total		217,059	1863	
Golds	In the second	15,229	196	
SDR		5,441	-1	
IMF Reserves		1,241	0	
Foreign Ccy		195,148	1668	
Net Fwd Position		30,485	-420	
		Last	update:	01/09/2023

# Foreign Fund Flows (THB.mn)

Date		Equ	ity	Bo	ond	-	Total					
13/0	9/2023	-1,5	10	3	381	-	1,129					
12/0	12/09/2023		-772		-932		1,703					
11/0	11/09/2023 -		-2,601		-1,211		3,812					
08/09	08/09/2023 -2		-2,183		-5,364		7,546					
07/0	9/2023	-8	50	1,0	)95		245					
Last	5 days	-7,9	15	-6,	031	-1	3,946					
	Period-to	-date	Equity	E	Bond	т	otal					
MTD	Month	4	-11,653		-10,305		-21,958					
QTD	Quarter	1	-39,712		-14,301		-54,013					
YTD	Year		-146,851	•	1,127		-145,724					

#### **Money Market**

-															
THB	1M Hist Last		1M Range		THBFIX 1M	BFIX 1M Hist		Last	1M Ra	ange	USD	1M Hist	Last	1M I	Range
BIBOR	TWI THOL	Min Max	Min		Min	Max	LIBOR		Last	Min	Max				
ON	~	2.25	1.75	2.25	ON		0.00	0.43	2.02	ON	1-	0.08	0.07	0.08	
1W	$\sim$	2.28	1.78	2.28	1W	·	1.47	0.89	1.65	1W	••••	0.00	0.00	0.08	
1M	~~~~	2.30	1.82	2.30	1M	$\sim$	1.20	0.87	1.72	1M		0.23	0.09	0.23	
2M		2.36	1.89	2.36						2M	•••••	0.00	0.00	0.10	
ЗM		2.42	1.95	2.42	3M		1.91	1.09	2.02	ЗM		0.52	0.14	0.52	
6M	<u> </u>	2.51	2.07	2.51	6M		2.27	1.31	2.27	6M	$\sim$	0.83	0.22	0.83	
12M		2.61	2.20	2.61	12M		2.68	1.59	2.71	12M	$\sim$	1.33	0.35	1.34	
							Las	t Updated:	29/06/2023			Las	t Updated:	09/03/2022	

Note: D=d=day; M=mth=month; Y=year; %chg = percentage change; chg = change; USTH FX Sp = USD/THB FX Swap point; \$mn=million US dollar; THB.mn= Thai baht million; Hist=history; THB implied = Thai baht rate that are calculated by FX forward rate; ASEAN Index = value average ASEAN FX Jan2008=100

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## **Fixed Income Market**

1M History	VTM (9/ )	Bpc Chg (1D)	Bpc Chg (1)M)	Bpc Chg (1M)	1M Range	
IN HIStory	T I WI (%)	Bps Cing (TD)	Bps Cng (TW)	Bps Cng (TM)	Min	Max
$\sim$	4.0900	-3.00	-10.00	44.00	3.46	4.26
	4.3564	-2.68	6.19	43.95	3.73	4.65
$\searrow$	2.4800	-7.00	-22.00	3.00	2.24	2.70
$\sim$	0.6570	0.70	3.60	24.20	0.38	0.68
	2.3236	3.63	9.31	13.42	2.19	2.32
	2.4950	5.85	13.93	23.22	2.25	2.49
	2.7601	4.35	13.66	34.09	2.41	2.76
	2.9119	4.59	14.32	40.52	2.50	2.91
	3.0358	6.24	15.74	39.26	2.61	3.04
	70.58	0.02	-0.79	0.47	69.60	73.91
	80.55	0.07	2.95	0.63	77.60	85.02
	122.44	-0.03	-0.23	-5.07	121.92	127.74
	235.01	-0.01	-4.98	-2.87	226.04	244.82
	1M History	4.0900 4.3564 2.4800 0.6570 2.3236 2.4950 2.7601 2.9119 3.0358 70.58 80.55 122.44	4.0900       -3.00         4.3564       -2.68         2.4800       -7.00         0.6570       0.70         2.3236       3.63         2.4950       5.85         2.7601       4.35         2.9119       4.59         3.0358       6.24         70.58       0.02         80.55       0.07         122.44       -0.03	4.0900       -3.00       -10.00         4.3564       -2.68       6.19         2.4800       -7.00       -22.00         0.6570       0.70       3.60         2.3236       3.63       9.31         2.4950       5.85       13.93         2.7601       4.35       13.66         2.9119       4.59       14.32         3.0358       6.24       15.74         70.58       0.02       -0.79         80.55       0.07       2.95         122.44       -0.03       -0.23	4.0900       -3.00       -10.00       44.00         4.3564       -2.68       6.19       43.95         2.4800       -7.00       -22.00       3.00         0.6570       0.70       3.60       24.20         2.3236       3.63       9.31       13.42         2.4950       5.85       13.93       23.22         2.7601       4.35       13.66       34.09         2.9119       4.59       14.32       40.52         3.0358       6.24       15.74       39.26         70.58       0.02       -0.79       0.47         80.55       0.07       2.95       0.63         122.44       -0.03       -0.23       -5.07	1M History         Y1M (%)         Bps Chg (1D)         Bps Chg (1W)         Bps Chg (1M)         Min           4.0900         -3.00         -10.00         44.00         3.46           4.3564         -2.68         6.19         43.95         3.73           2.4800         -7.00         -22.00         3.00         2.24           0.6570         0.70         3.60         24.20         0.38           2.3236         3.63         9.31         13.42         2.19           2.4950         5.85         13.93         23.22         2.25           2.7601         4.35         13.66         34.09         2.41           2.9119         4.59         14.32         40.52         2.50           3.0358         6.24         15.74         39.26         2.61           70.58         0.02         -0.79         0.47         69.60           80.55         0.07         2.95         0.63         77.60           122.44         -0.03         -0.23         -5.07         121.92

Note: UST = US Treasury; Gilt = UK Government Bond; JGB = Japanese Government bond; Bund = German Government Bond; TGB = Thai government Bond; tenors of the bonds are put after their name; bps=basis point; Corporate spreads are Thai and reported in basis points over government bond for the tenors 3-5 years.

### **Commodity Market**

Commodity	1M History	Last	%Chg (1	יח	%Chg (1\	A/)	% Cha	(4 84)	1M Ra	inge
Commodity		Lasi	/0 Chy (1	וש	/0 Cily (11	vv)	%Chg (1M)		Min	Max
Brent Crude	· \ '	91.95	1.4%		2.1%		6.7%		83.21	91.95
London Gold	$\checkmark$	1944.3	0.3%		1.6%		-1.9%		1,891.8	2,029.6

Note: Unit of Brent crude oil price is \$/barrel; unit of gold price is \$/ounce

### **Equity Market**

Equity Index 1M History		Last %Chg (1D)		%Chg (1W)	%Chg (1M)	1M Range		
		Lasi	%City (1D)			Min	Max	
S&P500 (US)	$\overline{}$	4,465.5	-0.3%	-1.3%	-0.4%	4,369.7	4,518.4	
STOXX (EU)		457.4	0.9%	1.8%	-2.7%	445.3	470.4	
FTSE All-Share(UK)	~	4,097.9	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	3,953.4	4,155.7	
DAX (DE)		15,840.3	-0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	15,603.3	16,406.0	
CAC All-Tradable(F	R)	5,448.1	-0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	5,343.9	5,576.1	
TOPIX (JP)		2,349.8	1.6%	2.6%	8.0%	2,085.9	2,349.8	
Shanghai (CH)		3,285.1	-0.1%	-1.3%	-4.9%	3,231.3	3,479.3	
Hang Seng (HK)		18,482.9	1.9%	-3.1%	-5.5%	17,791.0	20,078.9	
ASX 200 (AU)		7,278.3	-0.3%	-0.4%	0.3%	7,099.2	7,455.9	
SET (TH)		1,561.5	-1.0%	2.7%	2.3%	1,485.3	1,576.7	
SET50 (TH)	$\sim$	957.0	-1.0%	1.8%	3.4%	908.3	966.7	
Straits Times (SG)		3,233.3	0.3%	-0.4%	1.6%	3,139.5	3,374.0	
FTSE Malay (MY)		1,463.4	0.6%	0.4%	2.5%	1,376.1	1,463.4	
JSX Index (ID)		6,977.7	0.2%	1.0%	4.0%	6,619.8	6,977.7	
PSE Index (PH)	$\sim \sim$	6,181.1	-1.8%	-3.5%	-6.8%	6,160.6	6,661.1	
Vn Index (VN)		1,213.2	1.0%	-1.5%	13.3%	1,058.3	1,234.0	

#### Sources: ttb analytics, CEIC

*Note:* A = actual, P = previous; C = consensus

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