# Daily Market | INSIGHT

Monday, September 18, 2023

### US manufacturing production barely rises in August

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Production at U.S. factories barely rose in August as motor vehicle output dropped and activity could plunge in the months ahead after the United Auto Workers (UAW) union embarked on strikes at three factories. Manufacturing output edged up 0.1% last month. Data for July was revised slightly lower to show production at factories rebounding 0.4% instead of 0.5% as previously reported. Economists polled by Reuters had forecast factory output gaining 0.1%. Production was down 0.6% on a year-on-year basis in August. Motor vehicle and parts output decreased 5.0% last month after accelerating 5.1% in July, when it benefited from difficulties adjusting the data for seasonal fluctuations related to annual plant shutdowns for retooling. Manufacturing, which accounts for 11.1% of the economy, was already hobbled by slowing demand for goods because of higher interest rates.

#### U.S. consumer sentiment slips again but inflation outlook improves

U.S. consumer sentiment edged lower for a second straight month in September, but their economic outlook brightened modestly as household expectations for near-term inflation fell to the lowest in more than a year. The University of Michigan's preliminary reading of its Consumer Sentiment Index dropped to 67.7 this month from a final reading of 69.5 in August. That was below the median forecast of 69.1 among economists polled by Reuters. The survey's barometer of current economic conditions fell, but its gauge of consumer expectations edged higher. The survey's one-year inflation expectation fell to 3.1% - the lowest since March 2021 - from 3.5%, while the five-year inflation outlook slid to a one-year low of 2.7% from 3.0%.

#### UK consumers anticipate inflation rise, Bank of England reports

The Bank of England reported that UK consumers are expecting a minor increase in inflation over the coming year, indicating a potential steady rise in prices. The anticipated price increase for the next year is 3.6%, a slight uptick from the 3.5% forecast made in May. Despite this figure representing a significant drop from its peak of 4.9% a year ago, it continues to surpass the central bank's target rate of 2%. The data suggests that inflationary pressures might be gradually becoming a more permanent feature of the UK's economic landscape. The central bank's observation of increased inflation expectations among consumers indicates that the economy could be set to experience a steady rise in prices in the near future. This comes even as the predicted rate remains higher than the Bank of England's target, suggesting that inflation may be more entrenched in the economy than previously thought.

#### Dollar down after data but set for ninth straight weekly climb

Sources: ttb analytics, Bloomberg, CNBC, Trading Economics, Investing, CEIC

The 10-year government bond yield (interpolated) on the previous trading day was 2.99, +1.97 bps. The benchmark government bond yield (LB31DA) was 2.98, +1.00 bps. Meantime, the latest closed US 10-year bond yields was 4.33, +4.00 bps. USDTHB on the previous trading day closed around 35.77. Moving in a range of 35.69-35.73 this morning. USDTHB could be closed between 35.60-35.85 today. The US dollar was lower, after data showing a dip in consumer sentiment, but the greenback was still poised for a ninth straight week of gains, while the yen weakened to a 10-month low. The University of Michigan's preliminary reading of its Consumer Sentiment Index dropped to 67.7 this month from a final reading of 69.5 in August and below the forecast of 69.1 among economists polled by Reuters. However, consumers saw inflation lower on both a one-year and five-year basis. Earlier data from the Labor Department showed import prices increased 0.5% last month as fuel prices jumped, but underlying price pressures stayed subdued while a separate report from the New York Fed showed factory activity picked up in the state in September.

SET Index 1.542.0 S&P500 4.450.3 10Y UST **Brent** Gold 1.918. 5-Sep -0.20% 15-Sep -0.38% 15-Sep 15-Sep ▲ 0.64% 4.0 bps 14-Sep Daily A 0.09% Daily -0.70% Daily -0.10% USD/THB 35.77 **EUR/THB 38.09** JPY/THB 0.78% Weekly A 0.06% Weekly A Weekly A 0.10% Rising Trend Monthly \_ 1.05% Sideways Trend Monthly -1.12% Sideways Trend Monthly -0.34% 100JPY/THB EUR/USD USD/JPY **EUR/THB** USD/THB Higher = stronger EUR Higher = stronger JPY (inverted scale)









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7.8157

7.8507

**Currency Market** 1M Range % Chg (1W) %Chg (1D) %Chg (1M) Currency 1M History Last Min Max 104.74 102.58 104.90 Dollar Index 0.0% -0.1% 1.2% **EUR/USD** 1.0732 -0.1% 0.1% -1.3% 1.0716 1.0986 USD/JPY 147.13 -0.1% 0.0% 0.6% 144.62 147.49 USD/CHF 0.8929 0.1% 0.3% 1.5% 0.8763 0.8929 GBP/USD 1.2488 0.0% -0.1% -1.9% 1.2781 1.2482 -0.2% USD/CAD 1.3545 -0.9% 0.1% 1.3443 1.3672 AUD/USD 0.6431 0.4% 0.7% 0.6% 0.6376 0.6522 NZD/USD 0.5927 0.5% 0.5% 0.6012 0.1% 0.5872 0.0% ASEAN Dollar 109.09 0.2% 0.2% 107.70 109.09 35.74 0.1% 0.6% USD/THB 0.6% 34.91 35.77 USD/SGD 1.3601 -0.1% -0.3% 0.0% 1.3485 1.3644 4.6810 USD/MYR 0.1% 0.1% 0.8% 4.5807 4.6810 USD/IDR 15,310 0.0% 0.3% 0.4% 15,148 15,314 **USD/PHP** 56.82 0.1% 0.0% 0.1% 56.21 57.03 USD/CNY 7.2738 0.0% -0.9% -0.6% 7.3429 7.2267

-0.1%

### **FX Swap Market and BoT's Reserves**

USD/HKD

USTH FX Sp	1M History	Last	%0	Chg(1D)
1-month		0.40	0.00	
3-month	~~~	1.13	-0.18	
6-month	<u></u>	2.13	-0.23	
Reserves (\$mn)	3M History	Last	\$mn	Chg(1W)
Total		214,993	-2065	
Total Golds		214,993 15,064	-	
		-	-165	
Golds		15,064	-165	
Golds SDR		15,064 5,414	-165 -26 -6	
Golds SDR IMF Reserves		15,064 5,414 1,235	-165 -26 -6	

7.8296

0.0%

0.0%

Fore	ıgn Fur	nd Flo	ws	(THB.m	n)			
Date		Ec	uit	у	Во	nd		Total
9/15/	2023	-1,	935		-4	104	-:	2,340
9/14/	2023	1,	246		1	193		1,440
9/13/	2023	-1,	510		3	381	-	1,129
9/12/	2023	-	772		-6	932	-	1,703
9/11/	2023	-2,	601		-1,2	211	-;	3,812
Last	5 days	-5	,572	2	-1,	973		7,545
	Period-to	o-date	Е	quity	E	Bond	Т	otal
MTD	Month		•	-12,343	•	-10,516	•	-22,858
QTD	Quarter		•	-40,401	•	-14,512	•	-54,913
YTD	Year		•	-147,540	•	916	•	-146,624

Mon	ey Marke	et												
ТНВ	1M Hist	Logs	1M R	ange	THBFIX	4M High	Last	1M R	ange	USD	4M High	Loct	1M R	ange
BIBOR	IIVI MIST	Last	Min	Max	ІПВГІЛ	1M Hist	Last	Min	Max	LIBOR	1M Hist	Last	Min	Max
ON	~~	2.25	1.75	2.25	ON		0.00	0.43	2.02	ON	~~	0.08	0.07	0.08
1W	$-\!$	2.28	1.78	2.28	1W		1.47	0.89	1.65	1W	•••••	0.00	0.00	0.08
1M	~~	2.30	1.84	2.30	1M		1.20	0.87	1.72	1M		0.23	0.09	0.23
2M		2.36	1.91	2.36						2M	•••••	0.00	0.00	0.16
3M		2.42	1.97	2.42	3M	-	1.91	1.09	2.02	3M		0.52	0.14	0.52
6M		2.51	2.09	2.51	6M	<b>,</b>	2.27	1.31	2.27	6M		0.83	0.22	0.83
12M		2.61	2.22	2.61	12M		2.68	1.59	2.71	12M	$\sim$	1.33	0.35	1.34
							Las	t Updated:	6/29/2023			Las	t Updated:	3/9/2022

Note: D=d=day; M=mth=month; Y=year; %chg = percentage change; chg = change; USTH FX Sp = USD/THB FX Swap point; \$mn=million US dollar; THB.mn= Thai baht million; Hist=history; THB implied = Thai baht rate that are calculated by FX forward rate; ASEAN Index = value average ASEAN FX Jan2008=100

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www.ttbbank.com/analytics

i ixca ilicollic market	Fixed	l Income l	Market
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Fixed Income	4M Hiotom	VTM (0/ \	Pro Cha (4D	Dec Che (4)	M) Pro Cha (4M)	1M Ra	inge
Fixed income	1M History	YTM (%)	Bps Chg (1D	9) Bps Chg (1)	W) Bps Chg (1M)	Min	Max
UST10y		4.2700	18.00	-1.00	55.00	3.43	4.34
Gilt 10y		4.3443	-1.21	-14.99	34.23	3.75	4.61
Bund 10y	~	2.6000	12.00	-9.00	8.00	2.28	2.70
JGB 10y	<u></u>	0.6520	-0.50	2.10	24.20	0.38	0.67
TGB 1y		2.3374	1.05	7.77	14.69	2.19	2.34
TGB 2y		2.4971	0.50	10.43	20.79	2.26	2.50
TGB 5y		2.7224	-0.80	7.00	25.25	2.42	2.76
TGB 7y		2.8790	0.43	6.99	30.06	2.51	2.91
TGB 10y		2.9943	1.97	10.56	28.20	2.64	3.04
AAA Spread		69.24	-1.33	-2.00	-0.85	68.09	73.93
AA Spread	\	80.27	-0.28	2.62	0.37	77.60	84.99
A Spread		121.03	-1.41	-1.30	-5.91	121.03	127.52
BBB Spread		235.02	0.01	-4.71	-2.88	225.86	239.99

Note: UST = US Treasury; Gilt = UK Government Bond; JGB = Japanese Government bond; Bund = German Government Bond; TGB = Thai government Bond; tenors of the bonds are put after their name; bps=basis point; Corporate spreads are Thai and reported in basis points over government bond for the tenors 3-5 years.

#### **Commodity Market**

Commodity	1M History	Lost	9/ Cha /1D)	/ Cha /1	IA/N	9/ Cha /	4 8/8	1M Ra	inge
Commodity	TWI HISTOTY	Last	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1\	vv)	) %Chg (1M)		Min	Max
Brent Crude	·	94.15	2.5%	4.7%		12.8%		83.21	94.15
London Gold		1931.8	-0.6%	 1.3%		-2.3%		1,901.9	2,006.7

Note: Unit of Brent crude oil price is \$/barrel; unit of gold price is \$/ounce

#### **Equity Market**

Equity Index	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W)	%Chg (1M)	1M Ra	ange
Equity index	TIVI MISLOTY	Lasi	‰Cng (1D)	76 Cing (TW)	/a Clig (TWI)	Min	Max
S&P500 (US)		4,457.5	0.7%	-0.6%	0.5%	4,369.7	4,515.8
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STOXX (EU)		455.4	-0.3%	1.7%	-0.7%	445.3	470.2
FTSE All-Share(UK)		4,190.4	0.3%	2.9%	4.2%	3,953.4	4,190.4
DAX (DE)		15,771.7	-0.4%	0.6%	-1.3%	15,603.4	16,446.8
CAC All-Tradable(F	R)	5,416.0	-0.6%	1.0%	-0.8%	5,313.2	5,592.3
TOPIX (JP)		2,377.9	1.2%	5.5%	10.5%	2,096.4	2,377.9
Shanghai (CH)		3,307.2	0.7%	-0.3%	-1.5%	3,227.2	3,456.4
Hang Seng (HK)		18,844.2	2.0%	1.4%	-3.1%	17,623.3	20,040.4
ASX 200 (AU)		7,314.3	0.5%	2.4%	2.5%	7,042.3	7,410.4
SET (TH)		1,547.9	-0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	1,466.9	1,576.7
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SET50 (TH)		947.1	-1.0%	0.3%	1.9%	896.4	966.7
Straits Times (SG)		3,226.8	-0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	3,159.9	3,337.4
FTSE Malay (MY)	<b></b>	1,454.8	-0.6%	-0.6%	2.5%	1,378.7	1,463.5
JSX Index (ID)		6,991.7	0.2%	1.3%	4.7%	6,626.1	6,991.7
PSE Index (PH)	<b>→</b>	6,225.0	0.7%	-1.8%	-6.0%	6,160.6	6,677.9

Sources: ttb analytics, CEIC

*Note:* A = actual, P = previous; C = consensus

1,061.8

1,235.0

16.3%

Vn Index (VN)

0.1%

1,235.0

1.8%