Daily Market | INSIGHT

Wednesday, October 25, 2023

US business activity ticks up while euro zone gauge fans recession fears

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US business activity ticked higher in October while output in the euro zone took a surprise turn for the worse, surveys showed, underscoring the diverging path for central bankers in the two regions and fanning fears the bloc may slip into recession. In the United States, the manufacturing sector pulled out of a five-month contraction on a pickup in new orders, and services activity accelerated modestly amid signs of easing inflationary pressures. S&P Global said its flash US Composite Purchasing Managers Index tracking both the manufacturing and service sectors rose to 51.0 in October - one point above the 50 level that separates expansion and contraction - from a final September reading of 50.2. It was the highest level since July in the latest sign the US economy is withstanding the surge in interest rates spurred by the Federal Reserve's campaign to beat back inflation.

Euro zone October PMI at near 3-year low, stirring recession worries

Euro zone business activity took a surprise turn for the worse this month as demand fell in a broad-based downturn across the region, a survey showed, entering the fourth quarter on the wrong foot and suggesting the bloc may slip into recession. Purchasing managers' survey will likely make disappointing reading for the European Central Bank, which meets on Thursday, and market pricing now suggests ECB President Christine Lagarde's 'higher-for-longer' interest rate narrative may not last as some expect. HCOB's flash euro zone Composite Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI), compiled by S&P Global and seen as a good guide to overall economic health, fell to 46.5 in October from September's 47.2 and its lowest since November 2020. Outside of the COVID-19 pandemic months it was the lowest reading since March 2013.

Japan's price trend gauge hits record, signals broadening inflation

A key measure of Japan's trend inflation accelerated to 2% in September, hitting a record and matching the central bank's target, data showed, heightening the case for dialing back its massive monetary stimulus. The data adds to recent growing signs of broadening inflationary pressure in the world's third-largest economy, which had been mired in decades of price stagnation. The 2.0% year-on-year increase in the weighted median inflation rate, which is closely watched as an indicator on whether price rises are broadening, compared with a 1.8% gain in August. It marked the fastest pace of rise since comparable data became available in 2001, Bank of Japan (BOJ) data showed. The outcome will likely be among factors the BOJ board will scrutinize in producing fresh inflation forecasts at a two-day policy meeting ending on Oct. 31.

Dollar bounces, euro heavy on US/euro zone growth outlook divergence

The 10-year government bond yield (interpolated) on the previous trading day was 3.31, -5.79 bps. The benchmark government bond yield (LB31DA) was 3.34,-5.00 bps. Meantime, the latest closed US 10-year bond yields was 4.83, -3.00 bps. USDTHB on the previous trading day closed around 36.15. Moving in a range of 36.065-36.20 this morning. USDTHB could be closed between 35.90-36.20 today. The dollar was on the front foot, drawing support from yet another resilient US economic data reading, while the euro struggled to make headway on the back of a darkening growth outlook in the bloc. The Australian dollar rose more than 0.5% in an initial knee-jerk reaction following a higher-than-expected inflation print in Australia on Wednesday. US business output ticked higher in October as the manufacturing sector pulled out of a five-month contraction, data on Tuesday showed, while separate data released the same day showed the euro zone's business activity in contrast took a surprise turn for the worse this month. Against the dollar, the euro was last 0.05% higher at \$1.0595, having declined 0.75%. Sources: ttb analytics, Bloomberg, CNBC, Trading Economics, Investing, CEIC



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Currency Market

Currency market												
Currency	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1V	V) %Chg (1N	1M R	1M Range					
Guirency	TWITISTOLY	Last	70 Ong (1D)	70 Gilg (1 V	70 Ong (Tiv	' ['] Min	Max					
Dollar Index	-	106.39	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	105.21	107.27					
EUR/USD	•	1.0564	0.3%	0.4%	-0.8%	1.0462	1.0674					
USD/JPY	$\overline{}$	149.85	0.1%	0.3%	1.2%	147.56	149.85					
USD/CHF		0.8927	-0.7%	-1.0%	-0.7%	0.8927	0.9213					
GBP/USD		1.2118	-0.1%	-0.4%	-1.7%	1.2068	1.2397					
USD/CAD		1.3730	0.0%	0.6%	1.9%	1.3471	1.3736					
AUD/USD		0.6307	0.0%	-0.2%	-1.8%	0.6303	0.6457					
NZD/USD		0.5824	-0.2%	-1.7%	-1.6%	0.5824	0.6040					
ASEAN Dollar		109.96	0.0%	0.7%	1.6%	107.57	109.96					
USD/THB	<u></u>	36.49	0.2%	0.6%	0.9%	35.68	37.16					
USD/SGD		1.3732	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	1.3612	1.3743					
USD/MYR		4.7754	0.3%	0.8%	1.9%	4.6828	4.7754					
USD/IDR		15,776	0.2%	0.8%	3.0%	15,317	15,776					
USD/PHP		56.81	0.0%	0.0%	-0.1%	56.60	57.06					
USD/CNY		7.3231	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	7.2768	7.3231					
USD/HKD		7.8231	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.8108	7.8344					

FX Swap Market and BoT's Reserves

USTH FX Sp	1M History	Last	% C	hg(1D)
1-month		0.40	0.70	
3-month	•	1.30	0.90	
6-month		2.35	1.10	
Reserves (\$mn)	3M History	Last	\$mn	Chg(1W)
Total		211,420	951	
Calda		45 450		
Golds		15,173	787	
SDR		15,1 <i>7</i> 3 5,373	787 -16	
		,		
SDR		5,373	-16	
SDR IMF Reserves		5,373 1,223	-16 -4	

Foreign Fund Flows (THR mn)

Foreign Fund Flows (Trib.inin)												
Date)	Equ	ity	Во	nd		Total					
24/1	0/2023	-1,4	44	6	645		-799					
20/1	0/2023	-1,2	15	-3,2	234	-4	4,450					
19/1	0/2023	-1,8	97	-1,3	313	-(3,210					
18/1	0/2023	2,8	00	-8	342		1,958					
17/1	0/2023	-8	41	-1,4	74	-2	2,315					
Last	5 days	-2,5	98	-6,2	218	-	8,815					
	Period-to	o-date	Equity	В	Bond	т	otal					
MTD	Month	4	-11,498	•	5,214	•	-6,285					
QTD	Quarter	4	-11,498	•	5,214	•	-6,285					
YTD	Year	4	-168,66	9 🎍	-5,467	•	-174,136					

Money Market														
THB	1M Hist	Loct	1M R	ange	THBFIX	1M Hist	Last	1M R	ange	USD	1M Hist	Last	1M F	Range
BIBOR	IINI LIISI	Lasi	Min	Max	ІПВГІЛ	IIVI MIST	Last	Min	Max	LIBOR	IIVI MISE	Lasi	Min	Max
ON		2.50	1.75	2.50	ON	/	1.90	0.43	2.00	ON	<u> </u>	0.08	0.07	0.08
1W		2.52	1.79	2.52	1W		1.64	0.22	1.64	1W		0.00	0.00	0.08
1M		2.55	1.88	2.55	1M	\	1.55	0.69	1.72	1M		0.19	0.09	0.19
2M	<u></u>	2.60	1.95	2.60						2M		0.00	0.00	0.16
3M	<u></u>	2.64	2.01	2.64	3M		2.02	1.07	2.02	3M		0.50	0.12	0.50
6M	<u></u>	2.72	2.12	2.72	6M	-	2.27	1.31	2.27	6M		0.83	0.16	0.83
12M		2.83	2.26	2.83	12M	-	2.71	1.59	2.71	12M		1.34	0.24	1.34
							Las	t Updated:	29/06/2023			Las	t Updated:	09/03/2022

Note: D=d=day; M=mth=month; Y=year; %chg = percentage change; chg = change; USTH FX Sp = USD/THB FX Swap point; \$mn=million US dollar; THB.mn= Thai baht million; Hist=history; THB implied = Thai baht rate that are calculated by FX forward rate; ASEAN Index = value average ASEAN FX Jan2008=100

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www.ttbbank.com/analytics **Fixed Income Market**

Fixed Income	1M History	VTM (0/ \	Bps Chg (1D)	Bps Chg (1W)	Pro Cha (1M)	1M Range	
Fixed income	TWI HISTORY	YTM (%)	ърs Cng (то)	bps Cng (TW)	Bps Chg (1M)	Min	Max
UST10y	•	4.6600	-15.00	54.00	105.00	3.61	4.81
Gilt 10y		4.5791	5.55	20.77	49.20	4.00	4.60
Bund 10y		2.8000	-17.00	30.00	43.00	2.29	2.97
JGB 10y		0.8020	2.30	13.30	35.40	0.39	0.80
TGB 1y	•	2.4522	-1.06	0.10	3.62	2.40	2.48
TGB 2y		2.5774	-1.22	0.18	3.13	2.53	2.59
TGB 5y		2.9027	-3.92	3.57	12.34	2.78	2.94
TGB 7y		3.1200	-3.22	6.47	16.90	2.95	3.15
TGB 10y		3.3145	-5.79	0.40	17.21	3.14	3.39
AAA Spread	•	65.56	0.00	-4.94	-2.35	65.56	73.91
AA Spread		69.62	-0.08	-10.87	-9.08	69.40	85.03
A Spread		114.52	-2.04	-7.76	-9.15	114.52	127.50
BBB Spread	-	234.29	-0.33	-5.47	-3.61	234.29	244.50

Note: UST = US Treasury; Gilt = UK Government Bond; JGB = Japanese Government bond; Bund = German Government Bond; TGB = Thai government Bond; tenors of the bonds are put after their name; bps=basis point; Corporate spreads are Thai and reported in basis points over government bond for the tenors 3-5 years.

Commodity Market

Commodity	1M History Last %Chg (1D) %Chg (1W)		%Chg (1M)	1M Range			
Commodity	TWITISTOTY	Lasi	%City (1D)	/6City (144)	/6 City (TW)	Min	Max
Brent Crude		90.50	-1.8%	0.9%	-3.0%	84.07	96.55
London Gold		1859.7	2.0%	-4.3%	-5.2%	1,823.3	1,976.8

Note: Unit of Brent crude oil price is \$/barrel; unit of gold price is \$/ounce

Equity Market

Equity Index	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W	V) %Chg (1M)	1M Ra	1M Range		
Equity index	TWI HISTORY	Last	%Cilg (ID)	/₀Cilg (1W	// // // // // // // // // // // // //	Min	Max		
S&P500 (US)		4,327.8	1.0%	2.6%	-2.0%	4,229.5	4,505.1		
` ,	-	•				•	· I		
STOXX (EU)		435.6	1.0%	-1.2%	-4.1%	431.5	456.5		
FTSE All-Share(UK)		3,983.2	0.1%	-3.1%	-4.5%	3,978.4	4,197.8		
DAX (DE)		15,423.5	2.1%	-3.3%	-3.4%	15,099.9	16,446.8		
CAC All-Tradable(FF	۲)	5,320.0	2.3%	-2.6%	-1.2%	5,200.1	5,592.3		
TOPIX (JP)		2,312.2	1.6%	0.4%	7.6%	2,145.8	2,379.9		
Shanghai (CH)		3,224.3	-0.9%	-0.1%	-4.3%	3,224.3	3,455.5		
Hang Seng (HK)		17,517.4	1.1%	-2.4%	-5.8%	17,331.2	19,916.6		
ASX 200 (AU)		7,040.6	2.2%	-3.6%	-1.2%	6,890.2	7,410.4		
SET (TH)	•	1,438.5	-2.1%	-8.3%	-6.3%	1,438.5	1,568.8		
SET50 (TH)	-	877.0	-2.7%	-9.0%	-5.4%	877.0	963.5		
Straits Times (SG)		3,199.1	1.6%	-0.7%	1.0%	3,147.4	3,373.8		
FTSE Malay (MY)	•——	1,435.2	1.4%	-1.3%	3.5%	1,378.7	1,457.2		
JSX Index (ID)		6,922.2	0.5%	-0.6%	3.5%	6,626.1	7,016.8		
PSE Index (PH)		6,264.1	-0.5%	1.4%	-2.6%	6,172.8	6,677.9		

Sources: ttb analytics, CEIC

Note: A = actual, P = previous; C = consensus

1.065.9

1.243.3

4.3%

Vn Index (VN)

1.137.4

1.7%