Daily Market | INSIGHT

Friday, May 3, 2024

US labor market remain tight; productivity falters in first quarter

US labor market remain tight; productivity falters in first quarter

Initial claims for state unemployment benefits were unchanged at a seasonally adjusted 208,000 for the week ended April 27. Claims have been bouncing around in a 194,000-225,000 range this year. The number of Americans filing new claims for unemployment benefits held steady at a low-level last week, pointing to a still tight labor market that should continue to underpin the economy in the second quarter. Though demand for labor is softening, with job openings falling to a three-year low in March, layoffs remain very low as companies hang on to their workers following challenges finding labor during and after the COVID-19 pandemic. Further, the advance seasonally adjusted insured unemployment rate was 1.2% and the 4-week moving average stood at 210,000, a decrease of 3,500 from the previous week's unrevised average.

US manufacturing PMI decreased as new orders down, but in-line the 50 mark

The US S&P Global UK Manufacturing Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI) posted in line with the 50.0 no-change mark in April to point to stable business conditions at the start of the second quarter, which was down from 51.9 in March and signaled an end to a three-month sequence of improving operating conditions. Manufacturing new orders decreased for the first time in four months during April, albeit modestly. Respondents signaled caution among clients and a reluctance to commit to new business amid subdued market conditions. The reduction in total new business was recorded despite sustained growth in new export orders. New business from abroad increased for the third month running.

South Korea consumer inflation edged down in April

The official data showed South Korea's consumer inflation index stood at 2.9%yoy or 0.1%mom in April for the first time in three months, coming in lower than economists' estimates, compared with a rise of 3.1%yoy in March. The softness in the sequential growth rate was concentrated in food (-1.2%), while transport (0.9%) and service prices such as recreation (0.5%) and restaurant/hotels (0.3%) continued to rise. The recent pick-up in global commodity prices, combined with the weak KRW will likely keep inflation sticky in the coming months. Food prices should fall further with better harvesting and government efforts. But second-round effects from energy price rises and the weak KRW will add more inflationary pressures.

Dollar struggles to rebound; gold price rallies after Federal Reserve meeting

The 10-year government bond yield (interpolated) on the previous trading day was 2.76, -1.95 bps. The benchmark government bond yield (LB346A) was 2.78, -2.00 bps. Meantime, the latest closed US 10-year bond yields was 4.58, -5.00 bps. USDTHB on the previous trading day closed around 37.05 Moving in a range of 36.815-36.845 this morning. USDTHB could be closed between 36790-36.90 today. The Dollar Index moves up and down in a tight channel above 105.50 on Thursday. Meanwhile, the benchmark 10-year US Treasury bond yield stays in negative territory slightly below 4.6% mark and US stock index futures trade modestly higher. The gold price was trading in the \$2,290s on Thursday after falling almost a percentage point on reduced safe-haven demand. Market sentiment is overall positive as Asian stocks on balance closed higher and Oil prices hover at seven-week lows.

Sources: ttb analytics, Bloomberg, CNBC, Trading economics, Investing, CEIC



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Currency Market

Currency	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W)	% Chg (1M)	1M Range		
Currency	TWI HISTORY	Last	%Cilg (1D)	76 City (TVV)	76 Crig (TWI)	Min	Max	
Dollar Index	· ~~~	105.61	-0.1%	0.0%	1 20/	104.12	106.21	
			7	<u>L</u>	1.2%			
EUR/USD		1.0714	0.1%	0.1%	-1.0%	1.0618	1.0863	
USD/JPY		155.69	-0.7%	0.6%	2.6%	151.08	157.66	
USD/CHF		0.9150	0.4%	0.3%	1.2%	0.8975	0.9150	
GBP/USD	~~	1.2534	-0.1%	0.6%	-0.6%	1.2357	1.2677	
USD/CAD		1.3716	0.3%	0.4%	0.8%	1.3525	1.3827	
AUD/USD	~~~	0.6531	-0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6388	0.6620	
NZD/USD	~~~	0.5930	-0.5%	-0.2%	-1.0%	0.5879	0.6066	
ASEAN Dollar	~~~	110.88	-0.2%	0.1%	1.4%	109.15	111.15	
USD/THB	~~~	36.93	-0.4%	0.1%	1.4%	36.33	37.12	
USD/SGD		1.3592	-0.1%	0.0%	0.9%	1.3445	1.3640	
USD/MYR	~~~	4.7622	-0.1%	-0.2%	0.7%	4.7207	4.7935	
USD/IDR		16,159	-0.4%	0.4%	2.5%	15,730	16,217	
USD/PHP		57.88	0.1%	0.4%	2.2%	56.35	58.15	
USD/CNY	~~~	7.2314	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%	7.2257	7.2590	
USD/HKD	~~~~	7.8149	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.1%	7.8149	7.8363	

FX Swap Market and BoT's Reserves

Foreign Fund Flows (THB.mn)

USTH FX Sp	1M History	Last	%Chg(1D)	Date	Equity	Bond	Total
1-month	>~~~	0.15	0.15	02/05/2024	-2,205	2,953	749
3-month	\\\\	0.70	-0.05	30/04/2024	975	4,553	5,529
6-month	~~~	1.50	-0.20	29/04/2024	557	-1,226	-669
Reserves (\$mn)	3M History	Last	\$mn Chg(1W)	26/04/2024	-823	-2,038	-2,861
Total		221.329	-731	25/04/2024 Last 5 days	1,796 301	-1,390 2.852	406 3,153
Golds		18,035	361		to-date Equity	Bond	Total
SDR		5,422	-4	i enou-	to-date Equity	Bona	Total
IMF Reserves		1,202	-1	MTD Month	⊎ -2,205	5 🏚 2,953	749
Foreign Ccy		196,670	-1086	QTD Quarter	r 🦣 1,709	4 -22,515	-20,806
Net Fwd Position		28,485	-440	YTD Year	-67,6 1	17 🖐 -51,094	-118,711
Money Market		Last	update: 19/04/2024				

Money Market

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THB	1M Hist	Lact	t 1M Range THBFIX 1M Hist Last		1M R	1M Range		4M High	Last	1M Range				
BIBOR	IIVI FIISL	Lasi	Min	Max	INDEIX	IIVI FIISL	I IIISL Last		Max	LIBOR	1M Hist	Lasi	Min	Max
ON	~~~	2.50	2.50	2.50	ON	γ	2.02	1.26	2.07	ON		0.08	0.07	0.08
1W	The same	2.52	2.52	2.53	1W	m-	1.49	1.09	1.64	1W		0.00	0.00	0.00
1M	·	2.55	2.55	2.55	1M	~~~	1.73	1.20	1.73	1M	مسسب	0.35	0.12	0.35
2M		2.60	2.60	2.60						2M		0.00	0.00	0.00
3M		2.65	2.65	2.65	3M	•	2.05	1.63	2.07	3M	مسسب	0.75	0.34	0.75
6M	~~	2.71	2.69	2.71	6M	·	2.28	1.89	2.30	6M	مسسم	1.04	0.56	1.04
12M	~~	2.81	2.79	2.82	12M		2.67	2.23	2.71	12M		1.49	1.00	1.49
							Las	t Updated:	29/06/2023			Las	t Updated:	09/03/2022

Note: D=d=day; M=mth=month; Y=year; %chg = percentage change; chg = change; USTH FX Sp = USD/THB FX Swap point; \$mn=million US dollar; THB.mn= Thai baht million; Hist=history; THB implied = Thai baht rate that are calculated by FX forward rate; ASEAN Index = value average ASEAN FX Jan 2008=100

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-0.69

-2.35

-9.02

-0.39

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59.85

79.44

119.10

236.31

57.78

75.61

105.62

235.72

Fixed Income Market

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Et . 11		\(\tag{\tag{\tag{\tag{\tag{\tag{\tag{	D 01 (4D)	D 01 (4110)	D 01 (410)	1M Range	
Fixed Income	1M History	YTM (%)	Bps Chg (1D)	Bps Chg (1W)	Bps Chg (1M)	Min	Max
UST10y		4.5800	-5.00	-12.00	22.00	4.31	4.70
Gilt 10y	~~~	4.3160	7.37	10.11	42.43	3.89	4.32
Bund 10y	~~~~	2.5500	0.00	1.00	19.00	2.31	2.60
JGB 10y	•	0.8980	1.90	1.20	13.30	0.73	0.93
TGB 1y		2.2849	-0.32	-0.32	4.06	2.24	2.29
TGB 2y		2.3525	-1.76	-0.78	19.24	2.15	2.38
TGB 5y		2.5483	-2.54	3.26	28.94	2.24	2.58
TGB 7y		2.6758	-1.21	3.92	30.35	2.36	2.69
TGB 10y	•	2.7602	-1.95	3.54	21.61	2.51	2.78

Note: UST = US Treasury; Gilt = UK Government Bond; JGB = Japanese Government bond; Bund = German Government Bond; TGB = Thai government Bond; tenors of the bonds are put after their name; bps=basis point; Corporate spreads are Thai and reported in basis points over government bond for the tenors 3-5 years.

-0.43

0.03

-5.05

0.04

0.01

0.01

0.12

0.04

58.15

75.77

105.75

235.88

Commodity Market

AAA Spread

AA Spread

BBB Spread

A Spread

Commodity	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)		9/ Cha (1)4/)	9/ Chg (1M)	1M R	1M Range	
Commodity	TWI HISTORY	Lasi			% Chg (1W)	% Chg (1M)	Min	Max	
Brent Crude	~~~~	84.15	0.9%		-5.5%	-5.8%	83.44	91.17	
London Gold	~~~~	2300.6	0.5%		-1.1%	1.3%	2,207.0	2,394.8	

Note: Unit of Brent crude oil price is \$/barrel; unit of gold price is \$/ounce

Equity Market

Equity Index 1M Histo		Last	%Chg (1D)		%Chg (1W)		% Chg (1M)		1M Range		
Equity index	1M History	Lasi	%Cilg (ID)	<u>' </u>	%€iig (1 VV)	%Cilg (1	IVI <i>)</i>	Min	Max	
0.0 DE00 (LIC)		F 004 0	0.00/		0.00/		0.00/		0.407.4	F 0 40 0	
S&P500 (US)	<u>u</u>	5,064.2	0.9%		0.3%		-2.8%		2,467.4	5,243.8	
STOXX (EU)	V	512.6	#DIV/0!		1.0%		-1.2%		328.0	519.4	
FTSE All-Share(UK)	-	3,694.0	-1.0%		-0.7%		2.0%		3,571.2	3,746.8	
DAX (DE)	~~~	17,896.5	-0.2%		-1.1%		-2.1%		17,737.4	18,492.5	
CAC All-Tradable(F	Ŕ)^	5,864.4	-0.7%		-1.9%		-2.5%		5,864.4	6,066.8	
TOPIX (JP)	~~~	1,845.0	-1.4%		-1.2%		-4.2%		1,818.9	1,970.0	
Shanghai (CH)		3,550.3	-0.3%		1.1%		6.5%		3,299.9	3,573.0	
Hang Seng (HK)	~~~	21,859.8	-0.6%		2.8%		2.1%		20,697.4	22,419.0	
ASX 200 (AU)	~	6,539.9	-0.4%		-0.6%		-9.6%		6,433.4	7,286.6	
SET (TH)	·~~	1,572.7	0.3%		0.2%		-5.3%		1,557.6	1,663.4	
SET50 (TH)	~~~	956.0	0.5%		0.6%		-4.6%		943.4	1,002.2	
Straits Times (SG)		3,095.6	-0.2%		-0.5%		-4.1%		3,092.8	3,244.0	
FTSE Malay (MY)	~~~	1,449.7	0.4%		0.9%		-6.7%		1,431.1	1,570.1	
JSX Index (ID)	~~~~	6,794.3	-1.7%		-3.5%		-5.0%		6,794.3	7,193.3	
PSE Index (PH)	-	6,165.4	0.2%		-0.8%		-7.8%		6,065.2	6,774.7	
Vn Index (VN)	~~~	1,198.9	0.1%		1.1%		-7.0%		1,169.3	1,307.9	

Sources: ttb analytics, CEIC

Note: A = actual, P = previous; C = consensus