Daily Market | INSIGHT

วัน*Friday*ที่ 31 May 2024

Consumers curb US economic growth in first quarter

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The US economy grew more slowly in the first quarter than previously estimated after downward revisions to consumer spending and a key measure of inflation ticked down, keeping the Federal Reserve on track to possibly begin cutting interest rates at least once before the end of the year. Gross domestic product - the broadest measure of economic activity - grew at an 1.3% annualized rate from January through March, down from the advance estimate of 1.6% and notably slower than the 3.4% pace in the final three months of 2023. The first-quarter growth downgrade suggests the US central bank's aim of gradually cooling the economy through high interest rates is having an impact as consumers increasingly balk at higher prices, although it remains uncertain whether the weakening trend in inflation will continue. Corporate profits dropped for the first time in a year, falling 0.6% to \$3.39 trillion from the fourth quarter's record high.

Tokyo CPI inflation grows as expected in May, but remains sluggish

Tokyo consumer price index inflation grew as expected in May amid some pick-up in spending, but still remained around levels that spurred persistent doubts over the Bank of Japan's plans to raise interest rates further this year. Core CPI inflation-which excludes volatile fresh food prices, grew 1.9% in May, official data showed on Friday. The reading was in line with expectations and picked up from the 1.6% seen in April. Headline CPI inflation grew 2.2%, improving from the 1.8% seen in April. A core inflation reading that excludes both fresh food and energy prices, and is watched closely by the BOJ, fell to 1.7% in May from 1.8% in the prior month, remaining well below the BOJ's 2% annual target. Tokyo inflation data usually acts as a bellwether for nationwide inflation in Japan, with May's reading suggesting that consumer spending picked up only marginally through the month.

China manufacturing activity unexpectedly shrinks in May

Chinese manufacturing activity unexpectedly contracted in May, purchasing managers index data showed on Friday, as an initial boost from bumper stimulus measures by Beijing now appeared to be running out of steam. Manufacturing PMI read 49.50 in May, data from the National Bureau of Statistics showed. The reading was weaker than expectations of 50.5, and contracted from the 50.4 seen in April. A reading below 50 indicates contraction, with the manufacturing PMI now shrinking after two months on expansion. Friday's data showed that manufacturing activity- which is a key driver of the world's second-largest economy- was slowing down despite continued stimulus measures from Beijing. The sector was battered by middling overseas demand and sluggish local consumption, and had also contracted for most of 2023. But PMI data on Friday showed weakness in Chinese business activity extended beyond the manufacturing sector. China's non-manufacturing PMI rose 51.1 in May, weaker than expectations of 51.5, and April's reading of 51.2.

Dollar lower ahead of key inflation data Friday

The 10-year government bond yield (interpolated) on the previous trading day was 2.83, +1.01 bps. The benchmark government bond yield (LB31DA) was 2.82, +1.00 bps. Meantime, the latest closed US 10-year bond yields was 4.55, -6.00 bps. USDTHB on the previous trading day closed around 36.90. Moving in a range of 36.66-36.76 this morning. USDTHB could be closed between 36.50-36.80 today. The dollar fell after revised data showed that gross domestic product, the broadest measure of economic activity, grew at slower pace than previously expected in the first quarter. The Commerce Department reported the US economy grew at an 1.3% annualized rate from January through March, down from the advance estimate of 1.6% after downward revisions to consumer spending.

Sources: ttb analytics, Bloomberg, CNBC, Trading Economics, Investing, CEIC



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7.7966

7.8335

Currency Market

www.ttbbank.com/analytics

1M Range %Chg (1D) %Chg (1W) %Chg (1M) Currency **1M History** Last Min Max Dollar Index 104.73 -0.4% -0.2% -0.8% 104.24 106.07 -0.3% 1.0659 EUR/USD 1.0844 0.2% 1.1% 1.0880 USD/JPY 0.4% 0.3% 157.20 1.0% 153.03 157.66 0.1% USD/CHF 0.9125 -0.3% 0.0% 0.9002 0.9154 GBP/USD 1.2753 -0.2% 0.3% 1.9% 1.2357 1.2781 0.3% -0.2% USD/CAD 1.3664 0.1% 1.3609 1.3749 AUD/USD 0.6647 -0.2% 0.4% 1.8% 0.6458 0.6698 0.5% NZD/USD 0.6137 -0.4% 2.9% 0.5924 0.6162 0.0% **ASEAN Dollar** 106.00 1.0% -0.2% 104.90 106.79 0.3% 0.4% USD/THB 36.68 -0.9% 36.01 37.12 USD/SGD 1.3493 0.2% -0.1% -0.7% 1.3429 1.3611 USD/MYR 4.7002 0.2% -0.2% -1.5% 4.6814 4.7839 0.3% 0.7% 16,069 16,217 USD/IDR -0.6% 15,895 0.7% USD/PHP 58.62 0.2% 1.0% 57.47 58.62 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 7.2035 USD/CNY 7.2566 7.2590 0.1%

EX Swap Market and BoT's Reserves

rx Swap warket and Bot's Reserves										
USTH FX Sp	1M History	Last	%С	hg(1D)						
1-month	~	0.35	-0.20							
3-month		1.10	-0.30							
6-month		2.00	-0.40							
Reserves (\$mn)	3M History	Last	\$mn	Chg(1W)						
Total	-	225,964	1864							
Golds		18,214	414							
SDR		5,478	34							
IMF Reserves		1,117	-9							
Foreign Ccy		201,155	1424							
Net Fwd Position		28,225	225							

7.8137

Last update: 17/05/2024

-0.1%

0.1%

Foreign Fund Flows (THB.mn)										
Date	;	Equity		Во	nd	,	Total			
30/0	5/2024	-1,373		-2,0)65	-:	3,438			
29/0	29/05/2024			1,073		-2,490				
28/0	28/05/2024		-1,660		-196		1,856			
27/0	27/05/2024 -		-1,071		-576		1,647			
24/0	24/05/2024		-835		63		-772			
Last	Last 5 days -8		-8,502		-1,701		10,203			
	Period-to	o-date Eq	uity	В	Bond	т	otal			
MTD	Month	ψ .	12,649	•	18,362	•	5,713			
QTD	Quarter	₩ -	8,736	•	-7,106	4	-15,842			
YTD	Year	.	78,062	•	-35,685	•	-113,746			

Manay Market

USD/HKD

MOHE	Money Market																
THB	1M Hist	Last	1M Range	1M Range	1M Range	1M Range	THBFIX	1M Hist	Log	1M Range		USD 4M High	1M Hist	Last	1M F	1M Range	
BIBOR	IIVI MISL	Lasi	Min	Max	INDEIX	IIVI IIISL	Last	Min	Max	LIBOR	IIVI MISL	Lasi	Min	Max			
ON	~~~	2.50	0.00	2.50	ON		1.72	1.14	1.72	ON		0.07	0.07	0.08			
1W	~~~	2.52	0.00	2.53	1W		1.61	0.22	1.61	1W		0.00	0.00	0.09			
1M	$\overline{}$	2.55	0.00	2.55	1M		1.59	0.88	1.72	1M		0.11	0.08	0.11			
2M	√	2.60	0.00	2.61						2M	$\overline{}$	0.00	0.00	0.15			
3M	√	2.65	0.00	2.65	3M		1.81	1.09	1.82	3M		0.26	0.11	0.26			
6M		2.70	0.00	2.73	6M	~~	1.95	1.31	1.99	6M	مسب	0.44	0.15	0.44			
12M	-	2.80	0.00	2.84	12M	~	2.26	1.59	2.26	12M		0.80	0.22	0.80			
							Las	t Updated:	29/06/2023			Las	t Updated:	09/03/2022			

Note: D=d=day; M=mth=month; Y=year; %chg = percentage change; chg = change; USTH FX Sp = USD/THB FX Swap point; \$mn=million US dollar; THB.mn= Thai baht million; Hist=history; THB implied = Thai baht rate that are calculated by FX forward rate; ASEAN Index = value average ASEAN FX Jan2008=100

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Fixed Income Market

Fixed Income	1M History	YTM (%)	Pro Cha (1D)	Pro Cha (1W	Pac Cha (4M)	1M Ra	1M Range	
Fixed income			Bps Chg (1D)	Bps Chg (1W) Bps Chg (1M)	Min	Max	
UST10y		4.5600	31.00	55.00	82.00	3.65	4.91	
Gilt 10y		4.0553	4.76	30.79	-18.98	3.75	4.64	
Bund 10y		2.3500	-4.00	19.00	-2.00	2.02	2.92	
JGB 10y	~~	0.7860	2.40	13.90	34.00	0.39	0.88	
TGB 1y		2.3177	0.39	0.52	2.93	2.28	2.32	
TGB 2y		2.3869	0.60 🗖	-1.75	1.21	2.34	2.41	
TGB 5y		2.5199	1.72	-0.93 🗖	-5.90	2.47	2.58	
TGB 7y		2.6665	1.57	-0.38	-1.00	2.60	2.69	
TGB 10y		2.8188	3.47	-0.53	4.67	2.71	2.84	
AAA Spread	<u></u>	59.30	-0.83	-3.65	-13.30	59.30	73.91	
AA Spread		78.16	-1.31	4.57	-0.49	67.54	85.02	
A Spread		116.55	4.35	7.62	-7.03	107.97	127.74	
BBB Spread		236.26	0.01	0.55	-1.71	226.04	239.73	

Note: UST = US Treasury; Gilt = UK Government Bond; JGB = Japanese Government bond; Bund = German Government Bond; TGB = Thai government Bond; tenors of the bonds are put after their name; bps=basis point; Corporate spreads are Thai and reported in basis points over government bond for the tenors 3-5 years.

Commodity Market

Commodity	1M History	Last	0/ Cha /1D)	9/ Cha (1)A/)	0/ Cha /4M)	1M Range		
Commodity	TWI HISTORY	Lasi	%Chg (1D)	% Chg (1W)	%Chg (1M)	Min	Max	
Brent Crude		83.43	-0.9%	1.9%	-5.0%	81.36	89.50	
London Gold		2337.6	-0.1%	-3.2%	0.0%	2,288.5	2,444.4	
Note: Unit of Brent crude o	il price is \$/barrel; unit o	f gold price is \$/ou	ince					

Equity Market

Equity index	TWI HISTORY	Last	%Cng (1D)	%Cng (TW)	%Crig (Tivi)	Min	Max
S&P500 (US)		5,246.7	0.0%	4.7%	5.3%	4,981.8	5,297.1
STOXX (EU)	\sim	512.6	-1.3%	-1.3%	6.2%	454.5	519.4
FTSE All-Share(UK)		4,088.1	0.8%	2.6%	2.4%	3,954.4	4,172.4
DAX (DE)		17,954.5	-1.4%	7.6%	13.5%	14,923.3	18,205.9
CAC All-Tradable(FR)	-	5,939.5	-1.4%	7.2%	11.1%	5,106.1	6,022.5
TOPIX (JP)		2,754.7	-2.1%	16.4%	23.0%	2,096.4	2,813.2
Shanghai (CH)		3,196.0	-1.0%	4.6%	-4.6%	2,832.8	3,559.0
Hang Seng (HK)	~~	17,139.2	3.6%	3.0%	-11.7%	15,746.6	20,078.9
ASX 200 (AU)		7,813.6	0.0%	3.9%	10.1%	6,780.7	7,813.6
SET (TH)	1	1,375.7	-0.7%	-4.0%	-12.0%	1,356.5	1,562.4
SET50 (TH)	1	844.4	-0.5%	-4.6%	-10.9%	830.5	966.2
Straits Times (SG)		3,237.5	0.5%	1.7%	-0.1%	3,064.3	3,337.4
FTSE Malay (MY)		1,560.0	1.6%	7.4%	13.0%	1,380.6	1,560.0
JSX Index (ID)		7,310.1	-0.9%	1.7%	9.0%	6,652.3	7,374.0

Sources: ttb analytics, CEIC

Note: A = actual, P = previous; C = consensus

6,048.0

1,055.5

6,876.5

1,276.4

2.1%

12.1%

1M Range

PSE Index (PH)

Vn Index (VN)

1.1%

10.7%

6,677.7

1,250.4

-2.6%

-2.0%