Daily Market | INSIGHT

Thursday 12 September 2024

Core US inflation rises, lowering chances of a large Fed rate cut

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In August, headline US consumer prices increased by 0.2% from the previous month, consistent with the July rate. However, the core consumer price index showed a slight acceleration, which might influence the Federal Reserve's decision on interest rate cuts at its next meeting. The monthly headline CPI met economists' expectations, and the annual rate decreased to 2.5% from 2.9% in July. On the other hand, core consumer prices, excluding more volatile categories like food and energy, rose by 0.3% month-overmonth, surpassing the anticipated 0.2%. The year-over-year core CPI matched forecasts at 3.2%, maintaining the same rate as in July.

The heated Trump-Harris debate gave Wall Street few policy details

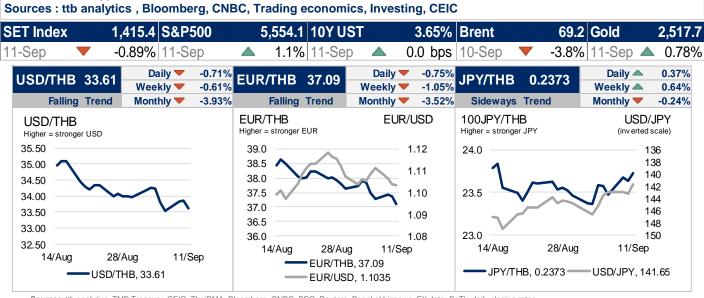
In a heated debate on Tuesday night, Trump and Harris sparred over various issues, including the economy and immigration, each aiming to make a game-changing impact in a closely contested race. Their exchanges did not provide investors with new insights on critical market-moving topics such as tariffs, taxes, and regulation. However, online prediction markets indicated an increased likelihood of a Harris victory in November: her odds in Predictlt's 2024 presidential market rose to 55 cents from 53 cents, while Trump's odds dropped to 47 cents from 52 cents. Despite this, some investors think that even a minor shift in candidate perceptions could be crucial in a tight race likely to be decided by a few thousand votes in key states. According to polling averages from the New York Times, the candidates are effectively tied in the crucial battleground states.

BOJ policymaker signals readiness to raise rates if inflation on track

On Wednesday, Bank of Japan policymaker Junko Nakagawa indicated that the central bank plans to keep raising interest rates if inflation follows their projected path, suggesting that last month's market turmoil has not altered their strategy for gradual rate hikes. However, the central bank will need to consider how such market fluctuations might affect economic and price forecasts when deciding on further rate increases. Nakagawa stated that because real interest rates are currently very low, adjustments to monetary policy will be made to sustainably and steadily reach the 2% inflation target if economic and price projections are met. She also noted that Japan's tight labor market and rising import prices present upward risks to the country's inflation outlook.

US dollar mixed as inflation report hints at smaller Fed rate cut

The 10-year government bond yield (interpolated) on the previous trading day was 2.549, -0.71 bps. The benchmark government bond yield (LB346A) was 2.545, -1.00 bps. Meantime, the latest closed US 10-year bond yields was 3.65, +0.00 bps. USDTHB on the previous trading day closed around 33.61 moving in a range of 33.74 – 33.805 this morning. USDTHB could be closed between 33.60 – 33.90 today. The dollar made modest gains after initially facing pressure from the Japanese yen strength during the Asian session and concerns that US VP Harris's perceived win in the Presidential Debate might lead to a USD-negative outcome, given expectations of a more dovish Fed policy and less aggressive tariffs compared to Trump. However, the dollar rebounded, supported by mixed US CPI data, which reduced the likelihood of a 50bps rate cut at next week's Fed meeting. The euro gave up early gains and stabilized against the dollar, with support around the 1.1000 level. The Japanese yen saw fluctuations, reversing its gains from the Asian session that were fueled by comments from BoJ's Nakagawa. The rebound in USD/JPY was supported by US CPI data and a better risk appetite.



Sources: ttb analytics, TMB Treasury, CEIC, ThaiBMA, Bloomberg, CNBC, BBC, Reuters, Bangkokbiznews, FX data: BoT's daily closing rates

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Currency Market

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IIKEL						
1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W)	%Chg (1M)	1M Ra	nge
TWITISTOLY	Last	///Citg (1 <i>b)</i>	/#Clig (1 11)	/ochig (TM)	Min	Max
~~	101.48	-0.1%	0.23%	-1.2%	100.67	103.30
<u></u>	1.1035	0.0%	-0.4%	0.4%	1.0904	1.1181
	141.65	-1.1%	-1.3%	-3.6%	142.87	148.96
<u></u>	0.8445	-0.5%	-0.2%	-2.3%	0.8415	0.8718
	1.3091	0.1%	-0.5%	1.9%	1.2691	1.3239
~	1.3605	0.3%	0.7%	-0.8%	1.3459	1.3795
$\overline{}$	0.6654	0.0%	-1.1%	0.4%	0.6537	0.6796
<u></u>	0.6146	0.0%	-0.9%	1.8%	0.5996	0.6280
→	102.61	0.5%	-0.7%	-2.2%	102.11	105.96
-	33.61	-0.7%	-0.6%	-3.9%	33.54	35.45
\	1.3024	-0.2%	0.1%	-1.1%	1.2984	1.3279
\	4.3328	-0.6%	0.0%	-2.1%	4.3149	4.4899
\	15,380	-0.2%	0.0%	-1.9%	15,331	16,064
$\overline{}$	56.30	-0.6%	-0.5%	-1.6%	56.24	57.99
	7.1155	0.05%	0.3%	-0.4%	7.0761	7.1778
~~	7.7949	0.05%	0.1%	0.1%	7.7805	7.8011
	1M History	1M History Last 101.48 1.1035 141.65 0.8445 1.3091 1.3605 0.6654 0.6146 102.61 33.61 1.3024 4.3328 15,380 56.30 7.1155	1M History Last %Chg (1D) 101.48 -0.1% 1.1035 0.0% 141.65 -1.1% 0.8445 -0.5% 1.3091 0.1% 1.3605 0.3% 0.6654 0.0% 0.6146 0.0% 102.61 0.5% 33.61 -0.7% 1.3024 -0.2% 4.3328 -0.6% 15,380 -0.2% 56.30 -0.6% 7.1155 0.05%	1M History Last % Chg (1D) % Chg (1W) 101.48 -0.1% 0.23% 1.1035 0.0% -0.4% 141.65 -1.1% -1.3% 0.8445 -0.5% -0.2% 1.3091 0.1% -0.5% 1.3605 0.3% 0.7% 0.6654 0.0% -1.1% 0.6146 0.0% -0.9% 1.3024 -0.2% 0.1% 4.3328 -0.6% 0.0% 15,380 -0.2% 0.0% 56.30 -0.6% -0.5% 7.1155 0.05% 0.3%	1M History Last % Chg (1D) % Chg (1W) % Chg (1M) 101.48 -0.1% 0.23% -1.2% 1.1035 0.0% -0.4% 0.4% 141.65 -1.1% -1.3% -3.6% 0.8445 -0.5% -0.2% -2.3% 1.3091 0.1% -0.5% 1.9% 1.3605 0.3% 0.7% -0.8% 0.6654 0.0% -1.1% 0.4% 0.6146 0.0% -0.9% 1.8% 13024 -0.2% 0.1% -1.1% 4.3328 -0.6% 0.0% -2.1% 15,380 -0.2% 0.0% -1.9% 56.30 -0.6% -0.5% -1.6% 7.1155 0.05% 0.3% -0.4%	1M History Last % Chg (1D) % Chg (1W) % Chg (1M) 1M Ra Min 101.48 -0.1% 0.23% -1.2% 100.67 1.1035 0.0% -0.4% 0.4% 1.0904 141.65 -1.1% -1.3% -3.6% 142.87 0.8445 -0.5% -0.2% -2.3% 0.8415 1.3091 0.1% -0.5% 1.9% 1.2691 1.3605 0.3% 0.7% -0.8% 1.3459 0.6654 0.0% -1.1% 0.4% 0.6537 0.6146 0.0% -0.9% 1.8% 0.5996 102.61 0.5% -0.7% -2.2% 102.11 33.61 -0.7% -0.6% -3.9% 33.54 1.3024 -0.2% 0.1% -1.1% 1.2984 4.3328 -0.6% 0.0% -2.1% 4.3149 15,380 -0.2% 0.0% -1.9% 15,331 56.30 -0.6% -0.5% -1.6% <td< td=""></td<>

FX Swap Market and BoT's Reserves

Foreign Fund Flows (THB.mn)

USTH FX Sp	1M History	Last	%Chg(1D)	Date	Equity	Bond	Total
1-month		0.15	0.15	11/09/2024	2,680	2,863	5,542
3-month	·-	0.70	-0.05	10/09/2024	560	-720	-160
6-month	•	1.50	-0.20	09/09/2024	3,646	-352	3,294
			`	06/09/2024	10,757	-21	10,736
Reserves (\$mn)	3M History	Last	\$mn Chg(1W)	05/09/2024	7,485	5,513	12,998
Total		235,685	-1274	Last 5 days	25,128	7,283	32,410
Golds		18,878	-69	Period-to-da	ate Equity	Bond	Total
SDR		5,567	-27	1 61100-10-00	ato Equity	Dona	10141
IMF Reserves		1,141	-5	MTD Month	• 22,382	11,814	4 34,196
Foreign Ccy		210,100	-1174	QTD Quarter	14,666	66,817	1 81,483
Net Fwd Position		26,485	-90	YTD Year	-102,366	20,831	4 -81,535
Money Market		Last	update: 30/08/2024				

Money Market

MOHE	y iviai ket													
THB	1M Hist	Last	1M R	ange	THBFIX	1M Hist	Last	1M R	ange	USD	4M High	Last	1M F	Range
BIBOR	IINI LIISE	Lasi	Min	Max	ІПВГІХ	IIVI FIISL	Lasi	Min	Max	LIBOR	1M Hist	Last	Min	Max
ON	~~	2.50	0.00	2.50	ON	-	1.72	1.14	1.72	ON	<u>-</u>	0.08	0.07	0.08
1W	~~	2.52	0.00	2.53	1W		1.61	0.22	1.61	1W		0.00	0.00	0.00
1M	-	2.55	0.00	2.55	1M	•	1.59	0.88	1.72	1M	مسسب	0.35	0.12	0.35
2M	"~~	2.60	0.00	2.60						2M		0.00	0.00	0.00
3M	~ ···	2.65	0.00	2.65	3M		1.81	1.09	1.82	3M	مسسب	0.75	0.34	0.75
6M		2.71	0.00	2.71	6M		1.95	1.31	1.99	6M	مسسي	1.04	0.56	1.04
12M	~	2.81	0.00	2.82	12M	~~	2.26	1.59	2.26	12M	مسسي	1.49	1.00	1.49
							Las	t Updated:	29/06/2023			Las	t Updated:	09/03/2022

Note: D=d=day; M=mth=month; Y=year; %chg = percentage change; chg = change; USTH FX Sp = USD/THB FX Swap point; \$mn=million US dollar; THB.mn= Thai baht million; Hist=history; THB implied = Thai baht rate that are calculated by FX forward rate; ASEAN Index = value average ASEAN FX Jan2008=100

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Fived Income	4M History	VTM (0/ \	Pro Cha (1D)	Pro Cha (1M)	Pro Cha (1M)	1M Ra	nge
Fixed Income	1M History	1 I IVI (%)	Bps Chg (1D)	Bps Chg (1W)	Bps Chg (1M)	Min	Max
UST10y		3.6500	0.00	-8.00	-20.00	3.65	3.99
Gilt 10y	~	3.8396	-1.74	-11.04	-8.97	3.81	4.02
Bund 10y	$\overline{}$	2.1100	-6.00	-11.00	-9.00	2.11	2.33
JGB 10y	$\overline{}$	0.8860	-4.00	-1.80	5.30	0.83	0.95
TGB 1y	-	2.2802	-0.08	-0.15	-1.45	2.28	2.32
TGB 2y		2.1817	-0.48	-0.74	-3.99	2.19	2.25
TGB 5y		2.2731	-1.14	-1.58	-3.57	2.27	2.34
TGB 7y		2.4193	-1.46	-1.09	-1.97	2.41	2.46
TGB 10y		2.5494	-0.71	-0.35	-2.14	2.54	2.60
AAA Spread	~	54.29	-2.38	-3.76	-11.28	54.29	71.27
AA Spread	~	82.46	0.62	4.95	12.77	66.99	82.46
A Spread		98.63	-2.67	-7.71	-17.93	98.63	122.20
BBB Spread		0.00	0.00	-235.92	-234.61	0.00	239.75

Note: UST = US Treasury; Gilt = UK Government Bond; JGB = Japanese Government bond; Bund = German Government Bond; TGB = Thai government Bond; tenors of the bonds are put after their name; bps=basis point; Corporate spreads are Thai and reported in basis points over government bond for the tenors 3-5 years.

Commodity Market

Commodity	1M History	Last	9/ Cha (1D)	9/ Cha /1\\/\	9/ Cha (1M)	1M Ra	ange
Commodity	TWI HISTOTY	Lasi	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W)	% Chg (1M)	Min	Max
Brent Crude	~~~	69.19	-3.7%	-4.8%	-14.6%	69.19	82.30
London Gold	~~~~	2521.9	0.78%	0.2%	2.5%	2,396.3	2,524.2

Note: Unit of Brent crude oil price is \$/barrel; unit of gold price is \$/ounce

Equity Market

Equity Index	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W)	% Chg (1M)	I IVI IXC	ilige
Equity index	TWI FIISTOLY	Lasi	/₀Clig (1D)	/6Clig (1 W)	/6 City (TW)	Min	Max
S&P500 (US)		5,554.1	1.1%	0.9%	1.8%	5,344.2	5,648.4
STOXX (EU)		494.6	0.2%	-0.9%	1.3%	483.4	512.1
FTSE All-Share(UK)	$\overline{}$	4,076.1	0.2%	-0.3%	2.9%	3,933.2	4,088.1
DAX (DE)		18,330.3	0.4%	-1.3%	2.5%	17,722.9	18,930.9
CAC All-Tradable(FR)		5,483.7	-0.2%	-0.6%	0.8%	5,378.8	5,665.2
TOPIX (JP)		2,530.7	-1.8%	-3.4%	-2.0%	2,461.7	2,733.3
Shanghai (CH)		2,852.5	-0.8%	-2.4%	-4.5%	2,852.5	3,032.9
Hang Seng (HK)		17,108.7	-0.7%	-2.0%	-0.4%	16,891.8	17,989.1
ASX 200 (AU)	_	7,987.9	-0.3%	0.1%	1.7%	7,777.7	8,109.9
			2.00/	0.00/	0 =0/		
SET (TH)		1,415.4	-0.9%	0.8%	9.5%	1,289.8	1,431.1
SET50 (TH)		893.4	-0.9%	0.5%	9.1%	817.7	905.3
Straits Times (SG)		3,531.2	0.5%	2.1%	7.5%	3,235.4	3,531.2
FTSE Malay (MY)	~~	1,639.8	-1.2%	-1.5%	1.7%	1,596.1	1,678.8
JSX Index (ID)	~~~	7,702.7	-0.2%	1.1%	5.6%	7,195.1	7,721.8
PSF Index (PH)		6 944 9	-0.6%	0.5%	5.0%	6 535 2	6 984 6

Sources: ttb analytics, CEIC

Note: A = actual, P = previous; C = consensus

1,208.3

1,285.3

1.9%

Vn Index (VN)

-1.2%

1,253.3

-0.2%