Daily Market | INSIGHT

Monday 9 September 2024

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Dollar ticks up after mixed August U.S. payrolls

US hiring falls short, signaling potential concerns for the Fed

Nonfarm payrolls for last month totaled 142,000, an improvement over the sharply revised 89,000 for July. Economists had projected 164,000, up from the initial July estimate of 114,000. The unemployment rate edged down to 4.2% from 4.3%, meeting expectations, while the labor force participation rate held steady at 62.7%. This report is important for guiding the Federal Reserve's decision on the magnitude of a potential rate cut at the September 18th meeting. However, it did not offer a definitive signal, as the numbers were not weak enough to make a 50-basis point cut the most likely scenario, but they were not strong enough to eliminate speculation about a larger cut.

Fed's Williams and Waller support a 25-bps rate cut

Fed's Williams is willing to start rate cuts and adjust monetary policy to a neutral stance depending on the data. He emphasized that the Fed will use data to inform decisions about rate cuts without committing to a particular amount. Additionally, he mentioned that monetary policy is "well positioned" and "on track" to prevent undesirable weaknesses in the labor market. Meanwhile, Fed's Waller suggests that reducing the policy rate at the upcoming meeting could help sustain economic momentum. He supports the idea of implementing rate cuts early if necessary but observes that recent data indicates the labor market is softening rather than deteriorating, which will be important for policy decisions.

German industrial output slump sparks recession fear

German industrial production dropped more than anticipated in July, largely due to a downturn in the automotive sector, raising concerns that Europe's largest economy might shrink once more in the third quarter. Production fell by 2.4% from the previous month, whereas analysts had forecasted a 0.3% decline. The automotive sector alone saw an 8.1% drop, heavily impacting the overall figures. Over a less volatile three-month period, production decreased by 2.7% from May-July compared to the February-April period.

Dollar ticks up after mixed August U.S. payrolls

The 10-year government bond yield (interpolated) on the previous trading day was 2.546, -0.72 bps. The benchmark government bond yield (LB346A) was 2.545, -1.00 bps. Meantime, the latest closed US 10-year bond yields was 3.72, -1.0 bps. USDTHB on the previous trading day closed around 33.54 moving in a range of 33.70 – 33.78 this morning. USDTHB could be closed between 33.60 - 33.80 today. At the end of the week, the dollar experienced some fluctuations but ultimately closed with gains, supported by a risk-averse mood and a lack of strong support from Federal Reserve officials for a 50bps cut, despite an initial drop following the US jobs report. The euro, on the other hand, faced losses, with EUR/USD largely influenced by movements in the dollar. Weak German industrial output and the appointment of Barnier as French PM had minimal impact on the euro. After the post-NFP USD sell-off, EUR/USD reached a high of 1.1155 before retreating to around 1.10 as the dollar recovered. The Japanese yen was the standout performer among G10 currencies, gaining against the greenback due to declining US Treasury yields and weaker equity markets. Similar to the dollar, USD/JPY saw volatility following the US jobs report, but by the afternoon, the yen strengthened, driving the cross to a low of 141.79.

Sources: ttb analytics, Bloomberg, CNBC, Trading economics, Investing, CEIC



Sources: ttb analytics, TMB Treasury, CEIC, ThaiBMA, Bloomberg, CNBC, BBC, Reuters, Bangkokbiznews, FX data: BoT's daily closing rates

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Currency Market

INCL						
1M History	Lact	% Cha (1D)	% Cha (1W)	% Cha (1M)	1M Ra	nge
TWITISTOLY	Lasi	/// City (1D)	/6 City (144)	/6 City (1M)	Min	Max
	100.97	-0.3%	-0.8%	-2.0%	100.70	104.23
$\overline{}$	1.1113	0.3%	0.7%	1.6%	1.0801	1.1181
	142.87	-0.4%	-2.3%	-2.2%	143.45	149.17
	0.8425	-0.4%	-0.9%	-1.9%	0.8415	0.8718
<u></u>	1.3185	0.2%	0.5%	3.8%	1.2691	1.3239
	1.3495	-0.1%	-0.1%	-1.7%	1.3459	1.3880
-	0.6732	0.1%	-0.4%	2.8%	0.6470	0.6796
$\overline{}$	0.6224	0.4%	-0.1%	3.7%	0.5934	0.6280
	101.53	-0.2%	0.5%	-3.2%	101.02	105.29
	33.54				33.82	35.62
	1.2984	-0.2%	-0.7%	-1.9%	1.3014	1.3344
	4.3284	-0.1%	-0.2%	-3.1%	4.3149	4.5333
	15,331	-0.4%	-0.7%	-3.6%	15,345	16,167
	56.24	-0.6%	-0.7%	-2.4%	56.50	58.48
\	7.0761	-0.23%	-0.3%	-1.1%	7.0814	7.2168
<u> </u>	7.7880	0.00%	-0.2%	0.1%	7.7718	7.8029
	1M History	1M History Last 100.97 1.1113 142.87 0.8425 1.3185 1.3495 0.6732 0.6224 101.53 33.54 1.2984 4.3284 15,331 56.24 7.0761	1M History Last %Chg (1D) 100.97 -0.3% 1.1113 0.3% 142.87 -0.4% 0.8425 -0.4% 1.3185 0.2% 1.3495 -0.1% 0.6732 0.1% 0.6732 0.1% 0.6224 0.4% 101.53 -0.2% 33.54 -0.8% 1.2984 -0.2% 4.3284 -0.1% 15,331 -0.4% 56.24 -0.6% 7.0761 -0.23%	1M History Last % Chg (1D) % Chg (1W) 100.97 -0.3% -0.8% 1.1113 0.3% 0.7% 142.87 -0.4% -2.3% 0.8425 -0.4% -0.9% 1.3185 0.2% 0.5% 1.3495 -0.1% -0.1% 0.6732 0.1% -0.4% 0.6224 0.4% -0.1% 1.2984 -0.2% -0.7% 4.3284 -0.1% -0.2% 15,331 -0.4% -0.7% 56.24 -0.6% -0.7% 7.0761 -0.23% -0.3%	1M History Last % Chg (1D) % Chg (1W) % Chg (1M) 100.97 -0.3% -0.8% -2.0% 1.1113 0.3% 0.7% 1.6% 142.87 -0.4% -2.3% -2.2% 0.8425 -0.4% -0.9% -1.9% 1.3185 0.2% 0.5% 3.8% 1.3495 -0.1% -0.1% -1.7% 0.6732 0.1% -0.4% 2.8% 0.6224 0.4% -0.1% 3.7% 101.53 -0.2% -0.5% -3.2% 1.2984 -0.2% -0.7% -1.9% 4.3284 -0.1% -0.2% -3.1% 15,331 -0.4% -0.7% -3.6% 56.24 -0.6% -0.7% -2.4% 7.0761 -0.23% -0.3% -1.1%	1M History Last % Chg (1D) % Chg (1W) % Chg (1M) 1M Ra Min 100.97 -0.3% -0.8% -2.0% 100.70 1.1113 0.3% 0.7% 1.6% 1.0801 142.87 -0.4% -2.3% -2.2% 143.45 0.8425 -0.4% -0.9% -1.9% 0.8415 1.3185 0.2% 0.5% 3.8% 1.2691 1.3495 -0.1% -0.1% -1.7% 1.3459 0.6732 0.1% -0.4% 2.8% 0.6470 0.6224 0.4% -0.1% 3.7% 0.5934 101.53 -0.2% 0.5% -3.2% 101.02 33.54 -0.8% -1.8% -5.4% 33.82 1.2984 -0.2% -0.7% -1.9% 1.3014 4.3284 -0.1% -0.2% -3.1% 4.3149 15,331 -0.4% -0.7% -3.6% 15,345 56.24 -0.6% -0.7% -2.4%

FX Swap Market and BoT's Reserves

Foreign Fund Flows (THB.mn)

USTH FX Sp	1M History	Last	%Chg(1D)	Date	Equity	Bond	Total
1-month		0.15	0.15	06/09/2024	10,757	-21	10,736
3-month	••	0.70	-0.05	05/09/2024	7,485	5,513	12,998
6-month	•	1.50	-0.20	04/09/2024	-568	3,204	2,636
				03/09/2024	-700	-956	-1,656
Reserves (\$mn)	3M History	Last	\$mn Chg(1W)	02/09/2024	-1,478	2,283	805
Total		235,685	-1274	Last 5 days	15,496	10,023	25,519
Golds		18,878	-69	Period-to-date	e Equity	Bond	Total
SDR		5,567	-27	renou-to-uate	Lquity	Bolla	- Total
IMF Reserves		1,141	-5	MTD Month	15,496	10,023	1 25,519
Foreign Ccy		210,100	-1174	QTD Quarter	7,779	65,027	72,806
Net Fwd Position		26,485	-90	YTD Year	-109,252	19,041	-90,211
Money Market		Last	update: 30/08/2024				

Money Market

MOHE	y iviai ket														
THB	1M Hist	Lact	1M R	ange	THBFIX	TUDEIV	1M Hist	Last	1M R	ange	USD	4M High	Last	1M F	Range
BIBOR	IINI LIISE	Lasi	Min	Max		IIVI IIISL	Lası	Min	Max	LIBOR	1M Hist	Last	Min	Max	
ON		2.50	0.00	2.50	ON	-	1.72	1.14	1.72	ON		0.08	0.07	0.08	
1W	$\overline{}$	2.52	0.00	2.53	1W		1.61	0.22	1.61	1W		0.00	0.00	0.00	
1M		2.55	0.00	2.55	1M		1.59	0.88	1.72	1M	مسسب	0.35	0.12	0.35	
2M	~~~	2.60	0.00	2.60						2M		0.00	0.00	0.00	
3M	~~~	2.65	0.00	2.65	3M		1.81	1.09	1.82	3M	مسسب	0.75	0.34	0.75	
6M	$\overline{}$	2.71	0.00	2.71	6M		1.95	1.31	1.99	6M	مسسم	1.04	0.56	1.04	
12M	$\overline{}$	2.81	0.00	2.82	12M		2.26	1.59	2.26	12M	مسم	1.49	1.00	1.49	
							Las	t Updated:	29/06/2023			Las	t Updated:	09/03/2022	

Note: D=d=day; M=mth=month; Y=year; %chg = percentage change; chg = change; USTH FX Sp = USD/THB FX Swap point; \$mn=million US dollar; THB.mn= Thai baht million; Hist=history; THB implied = Thai baht rate that are calculated by FX forward rate; ASEAN Index = value average ASEAN FX Jan2008=100

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Fixed Income Market

Fixed Income	1M History	YTM (%)	Bps Chg (1D)) Bps Chg (1W)	Bps Chg (1M)	1M Range		
Fixed income	TWI HISTOTY	1 1 W (%)	bps Glig (1D)	bps Clig (TW)	bps Crig (TWI)	Min	Max	
UST10y		3.7200	-1.00	-19.00	-27.00	3.72	3.99	
Gilt 10y		3.8975	-5.25	-9.28	-0.25	3.81	4.02	
Bund 10y		2.1700	-5.00	-16.00	-8.00	2.17	2.33	
JGB 10y		0.9040	-1.30	-1.80	0.50	0.78	0.97	
TGB 1y		2.2790	-0.27	-0.48	-4.31	2.28	2.34	
TGB 2y	<u></u>	2.1863	-0.28	-0.57	-6.01	2.19	2.25	
TGB 5y	\	2.2794	-0.95	-1.27	-5.50	2.26	2.34	
TGB 7y		2.4240	-0.62	-1.26	-3.51	2.37	2.46	
TGB 10y	\-\\	2.5457	-0.72	-2.82	-5.64	2.52	2.61	
AAA Spread	~	54.11	-5.91	-4.06	-11.25	54.11	71.37	
AA Spread		80.11	-2.44	4.33	10.31	67.11	82.55	
A Spread	$\overline{}$	99.31	-2.40	-6.43	-20.07	99.31	122.67	
BBB Spread		0.00	0.00	-235.89	-234.33	0.00	239.99	

Note: UST = US Treasury; Gilt = UK Government Bond; JGB = Japanese Government bond; Bund = German Government Bond; TGB = Thai government Bond; tenors of the bonds are put after their name; bps=basis point; Corporate spreads are Thai and reported in basis points over government bond for the tenors 3-5 years.

Commodity Market

Commodity	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)	9/ Cha (1)//	9/ Cha (1M)	1M Range	
Commodity	TIVI HISTORY	Lasi	//City (1D)	%Chg (1W)	%Chg (1M)	Min	Max
Brent Crude	~~~	71.06	-2.2%	-8.1%	-10.8%	71.06	82.30
London Gold		2517.7	0.03%	0.6%	5.1%	2,392.9	2,524.2

Note: Unit of Brent crude oil price is \$/barrel; unit of gold price is \$/ounce

Equity Market

Equity Index	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W	')		turige
Equity index	TWITISTOTY	Lasi	//Clig (1D)	//Clig (TW	/ /a Crig (TWI)	Min	Max
S&P500 (US)		5,408.4	-1.7%	-4.2%	1.2%	5,199.5	5,648.4
STOXX (EU)	-	492.4	-1.4%	-3.9%	1.8%	473.3	'
FTSE All-Share(UK)		4,076.1	0.2%	-0.3%	2.9%	3,933.2	4,088.1
DAX (DE)		18,301.9	-1.5%	-3.3%	3.3%	17,354.3	18,930.9
CAC All-Tradable(FR)		5,456.2	-1.1%	-3.7%	1.2%	5,291.7	5,665.2
TOPIX (JP)		2,597.4	-0.9%	-4.4%	5.5%	2,227.2	2,733.3
Shanghai (CH)		2,898.6	-0.8%	-1.6%	-3.4%	2,898.6	3,032.9
Hang Seng (HK)		17,444.3	-0.1%	-3.0%	3.3%	16,647.3	17,989.1
ASX 200 (AU)		8,013.4	0.4%	-1.2%	3.0%	7,680.6	8,109.9
SET (TH)		1,427.6	1.7%	5.5%	10.1%	1,274.0	1,427.6
SET50 (TH)		905.3	1.9%	6.0%	10.5%	806.0	905.3
Straits Times (SG)		3,454.5	-0.1%	-0.2%	5.9%	3,198.4	3,480.3
FTSE Malay (MY)		1,653.1	-0.7%	-1.5%	3.6%	1,574.4	1,678.8
JSX Index (ID)		7,721.8	0.5%	0.4%	6.4%	7,129.2	7,721.8
PSE Index (PH)		6,936.1	0.4%	0.2%	6.1%	6,433.2	6,973.4

Sources: ttb analytics, CEIC

Note: A = actual, P = previous; C = consensus

1,188.1

1,285.3

4.8%

Vn Index (VN)

-0.6%

1,274.0

0.5%