Daily Market | INSIGHT

Monday 2 September 2024

The US dollar strengthened broadly as inflation data supports a smaller Fed rate cut

The Fed's inflation gauge and strong consumer spending set the stage for a potential rate cut

In July, Core PCE increased by 0.2%, aligning with previous results and forecasts. The exact figure was 0.1611%, down from last month's 0.1818%. Annually, Core PCE rose by 2.6%, consistent with the previous rate but below the 2.7% prediction. Annualized rates for the 3-month and 6-month periods fell to 1.7% and 2.6%, respectively. Headline PCE also increased by 0.2%, improving from the prior 0.1%, with prices for goods slightly declining and service prices rising by 0.2%. The Fed is likely to view this as a positive development, although Core PCE remains slightly above the target. Additionally, Personal Income rose by 0.3%, exceeding forecasts, while consumption grew by 0.5%, as expected. Real consumption increased by 0.4%, up from the previously revised 0.3%. Solid consumer spending suggests the economy is on stable footing early in the third quarter, which may argue against a half-percentage-point rate cut by the Federal Reserve this month.

Eurozone inflation falls sharply; September rate cut likely

Eurozone inflation fell to its lowest level in three years, pointing to another European Central Bank interest rate cut next month. Eurozone consumer price growth slowed to 2.2% in August on an annual basis, from 2.6% the prior month, moving closer to the ECB's 2% target after three years of above-target price growth. Core inflation, which excludes volatile food and energy costs, eased to 2.8% from 2.9% a month earlier, also in line with expectations.

China's factory activity continues to decline amid growing challenges

In August, China's manufacturing activity dropped to a six-month low, with the PMI falling to 49.1 from 49.4 in July, missing the 49.5 forecast. This marks the sixth straight decline, indicating contraction. The drop reflects weaker factory prices and order volumes, amid ongoing property issues and possible Western trade restrictions. Conversely, the non-manufacturing PMI rose to 50.3, slightly above the forecast and July's 50.2, driven by summer consumption. The composite index stood at 50.1.

South Korea's exports rise for the 11th month, but growth slows

South Korea's exports rose for the 11th month in August, but growth slowed to 11.4% from 13.9% in July due to weaker demand for chips and sluggish auto sales. Imports increased 6.0%, slower than July's 10.5% rise, resulting in a trade surplus of \$3.83 billion, up from \$3.60 billion the previous month.

The US dollar strengthened broadly as inflation data supports a smaller Fed rate cut

The 10-year government bond yield (interpolated) on the previous trading day was 2.557, +0.66 bps. The benchmark government bond yield (LB346A) was 2.555, +1.5 bps. Meantime, the latest closed US 10-year bond yields was 3.91, +4.0 bps. USDTHB on the previous trading day closed around 33.98 moving in a range of 34.06 – 34.08 this morning. USDTHB could be closed between 33.90 - 34.20 today. On Friday, the Dollar Index gained for the third consecutive day, marking its first week of strength since mid-July, boosted by another U.S. data release. The Euro faced its worst week since April due to the rising dollar. The Japanese yen remained relatively stable overnight despite hotter-than-expected Tokyo CPI, with the yen trading just below its session high of 146.24.

Sources: ttb analytics, Bloomberg, CNBC, Trading economics, Investing, CEIC



Sources: ttb analytics, TMB Treasury, CEIC, ThaiBMA, Bloomberg, CNBC, BBC, Reuters, Bangkokbiznews, FX data: BoT's daily closing rates

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Currency Market

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Currency	Currency 1M History		%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W)	%Chg (1M)	1M Range		
Currency	TWITISTOLY	Last	/6 City (1D)	/6 City (1 VV)	/a City (Tivi)	Min	Max	
Dollar Index	~~	101.40	0.4%	0.7%	-2.5%	100.70	104.58	
EUR/USD		1.1072	-0.5%	-1.0%	2.3%	1.0801	1.1181	
USD/JPY	~~	144.80	0.2%	0.7%	-3.0%	143.82	154.21	
USD/CHF	\sim	0.8477	0.7%	0.1%	-3.2%	0.8415	0.8862	
GBP/USD		1.3169	-0.3%	-0.3%	2.5%	1.2691	1.3239	
USD/CAD		1.3490	0.1%	-0.2%	-2.3%	1.3459	1.3880	
AUD/USD		0.6796	0.0%	0.3%	4.0%	0.6470	0.6793	
NZD/USD		0.6262	-0.3%	0.7%	5.1%	0.5885	0.6280	
ASEAN Dollar		101.96	-0.1%	-0.6%	-4.1%	101.86	107.02	
USD/THB	-	33.98	-0.1%	0.0%	-4.2%	33.98	36.14	
USD/SGD	~~	1.3027	0.1%	0.1%	-2.4%	1.3014	1.3438	
USD/MYR	-	4.3149	-0.4%	-0.7%	-5.3%	4.3302	4.6684	
USD/IDR	~~~	15,387	0.3%	0.2%	-4.8%	15,345	16,229	
USD/PHP	-	56.55	0.0%	-0.2%	-3.4%	56.50	58.87	
USD/CNY	-	7.0814	-0.43%	-0.5%	-1.9%	7.1120	7.2588	
USD/HKD	<u></u>	7.7925	-0.04%	0.0%	-0.2%	7.7718	7.8096	

FX Swap Market and BoT's Reserves

Foreign Fund Flows (THB.mn)

USTH FX Sp	1M History	Last	%Chg(1D)		Date		Equity		Bond			Total	
1-month		0.15	0.15		30/08	3/2024	-3,184		-3	,181		-6,365	
3-month		0.70	-0.05		29/08	3/2024	968		-1	,319		-351	
6-month	•	1.50	-0.20	0.20		3/2024	1,761		9	,940	11,701		
					27/08	3/2024	1,081		-4	,009		-2,928	
Reserves (\$mn)	3M History	Last	\$mn (Chg(1W)	26/08	3/2024	553		-1	,245		-692	
Total		236,959	2458		Last	5 days	1,179			186		1,365	
Golds		18,947	33			Period-to-date	Equ	itv		Bond		otal	
SDR		5,593	58			renou-to-date	⊑qu	ity		Jona		Ulai	
IMF Reserves		1,146	9		MTD	Month	⊎ -5	,964	•	27,186	•	21,222	
Foreign Ccy		211,273	2357		QTD	Quarter	J -7	,716	•	55,003	•	47,287	
Net Fwd Position		26,575	60		YTD	Year	⊎ -1:	24,748	•	9,018	•	-115,730	0
Money Market		Last	update:	23/08/2024									

Money Market

WOHE	y warke	•			•									
THB	1M Hist	Lact	1M Range		THBFIX	1M Hist	Last	1M R	ange	USD	4M High	Loct	1M F	Range
BIBOR	IINI LIISE	Lasi	Min	Max	ППВГІЛ	IINI LIIST	Lası	Min	Max	LIBOR	1M Hist	Last	Min	Max
ON	<u> </u>	2.50	0.00	2.50	ON	-	1.72	1.14	1.72	ON	<u></u>	0.08	0.07	0.08
1W	~~~	2.52	0.00	2.53	1W		1.61	0.22	1.61	1W		0.00	0.00	0.00
1M	••••	2.55	0.00	2.55	1M		1.59	0.88	1.72	1M	مسسب	0.35	0.12	0.35
2M	<u> </u>	2.60	0.00	2.60						2M		0.00	0.00	0.00
3M	\sim	2.65	0.00	2.65	3M		1.81	1.09	1.82	3M	مسسب	0.75	0.34	0.75
6M	~~	2.71	0.00	2.71	6M		1.95	1.31	1.99	6M	مسسم	1.04	0.56	1.04
12M	_	2.81	0.00	2.82	12M		2.26	1.59	2.26	12M	مسسي	1.49	1.00	1.49
							Las	t Updated:	29/06/2023			Las	t Updated:	09/03/2022

Note: D=d=day; M=mth=month; Y=year; %chg = percentage change; chg = change; USTH FX Sp = USD/THB FX Swap point; \$mn=million US dollar; THB.mn= Thai baht million; Hist=history; THB implied = Thai baht rate that are calculated by FX forward rate; ASEAN Index = value average ASEAN FX Jan 2008=100

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w.ttbbank.com/analytics

Fixed income Market	
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Fixed Income	1M History	YTM (%)	Bps Chg (1D)		Bps Chg (1W)		Bps Chg (1M)		1M Range		
Fixed income	TWITISTOTY	1 1 W (%)							Min	Max	
UST10y		3.9100	4.00		9.00		11.00		3.78	4.15	
Gilt 10y		3.9693	0.61		8.30		-5.75		3.81	4.11	
Bund 10y	~~	2.2600	3.00		3.00		4.00		2.13	2.37	
JGB 10y	<u></u>	0.9170	-0.40		-0.20		-15.30		0.78	1.07	
TGB 1y	~	2.2828	0.01	I	0.29		-8.53		2.28	2.38	
TGB 2y		2.1899	-0.53		-0.33		-11.45		2.19	2.33	
TGB 5y		2.2821	0.16		0.71		-3.44		2.26	2.37	
TGB 7y	~	2.4233	0.62		0.68		-0.26		2.37	2.47	
TGB 10y	√	2.5573	0.66		1.04		-2.14		2.52	2.61	
AAA Spread	<u></u>	55.91	-5.36		-1.88		-10.49		55.06	73.93	
AA Spread	~~~	80.76	-1.78		5.02		8.95		67.08	82.54	
A Spread		100.66	-0.56		-9.91		-19.75		100.66	123.05	
BBB Spread	-	0.00	0.00		-235.75		-234.24		0.00	239.72	

Note: UST = US Treasury; Gilt = UK Government Bond; JGB = Japanese Government bond; Bund = German Government Bond; TGB = Thai government Bond; tenors of the bonds are put after their name; bps=basis point; Corporate spreads are Thai and reported in basis points over government bond for the tenors 3-5 years.

Commodity Market

1M History	Loct	%Chg (1D)		9/ Cha /1W/\	0	Cha	(4 NA)	1M Range		
TWI MISLOTY	Lasi			/6 City (1 vv)		%Cilg (TWI)		Min	Max	
~~	78 82	1 60%		-0.3%		n 9%		76.05	82.30	
	2524.2	0.28%		1.0%				2,389.2	2,524.2	
	1M History	78.82	78.82 1.60%	78.82 1.60%	78.82 1.60% -0.3%	78.82 1.60% -0.3% -0.3%	78.82 1.60% -0.3% -0.9%	78.82 1.60% -0.3% -0.9%	1M History Last %Chg (1D) %Chg (1W) %Chg (1M) 78.82 1.60% -0.3% -0.9% 76.05	

Note: Unit of Brent crude oil price is \$/barrel; unit of gold price is \$/ounce

Equity Market

Equity Index	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W)	%Chg (1M)	TW Nange			
Equity index	TWITISTOTY	Lasi	//Clig (ID)	/6 City (1 VV)	/o City (TW)	Min	Max		
S&P500 (US)		5,648.4	1.0%	0.6%	3.7%	5,186.3	5,648.4		
STOXX (EU)		511.4	0.0%	1.3%	6.4%	472.8	511.4		
FTSE All-Share(UK)		4,076.1	0.2%	-0.3%	2.9%	3,933.2	4,088.1		
DAX (DE)		18,906.9	0.0%	1.6%	7.1%	17,339.0	18,912.6		
CAC All-Tradable(FR)		5,657.5	-0.1%	0.6%	5.1%	5,291.7	5,661.2		
TOPIX (JP)		2,712.6	0.7%	1.9%	0.3%	2,227.2	2,794.3		
Shanghai (CH)	$\overline{}$	2,978.9	0.7%	-0.5%	-2.2%	2,958.8	3,080.4		
Hang Seng (HK)		17,989.1	1.1%	1.1%	6.2%	16,647.3	17,989.1		
ASX 200 (AU)		8,091.9	0.6%	0.1%	1.9%	7,649.6	8,114.7		
SET (TH)		1,359.1	0.1%	-0.4%	2.7%	1,274.0	1,365.7		
SET50 (TH)		857.4	0.0%	-0.4%	2.9%	806.0	863.3		
Straits Times (SG)		3,442.9	1.1%	1.4%	0.7%	3,198.4	3,455.9		
FTSE Malay (MY)		1,678.8	1.5%	2.4%	4.2%	1,536.5	1,678.8		
JSX Index (ID)		7,670.7	0.6%	0.8%	5.0%	7,059.7	7,670.7		

Sources: ttb analytics, CEIC

Note: A = actual, P = previous; C = consensus

6,433.2

1,188.1

6,973.4

1,285.3

4.2%

3.8%

1M Range

PSE Index (PH)

Vn Index (VN)

-0.9%

0.3%

6,897.5

1,283.9

0.1%

0.2%