Daily Market | INSIGHT

Monday 13 August 2024

The dollar braces for data impact on rate cut concerns

Fed's Bowman warns of inflation risks and cautions against rate cuts

Fed Governor Bowman mentioned over the weekend that she expects inflation to continue falling given the current monetary policy. She indicated that if U.S. inflation trends closer to 2%, it might be suitable to slowly reduce the policy rate. However, she urged patience, as she still perceives some potential risks of rising inflation. Bowman also pointed out that the increase in the unemployment rate might be overstating the extent of the labor market's cooling and emphasized that the Fed must remain vigilant about inflation while monitoring potential labor market weaknesses.

Westpac reports a rise in Australian consumer sentiment in August after the RBA held rates steady

Australian consumer sentiment saw a boost after the Reserve Bank decided to keep interest rates steady and the benefits of recent tax cuts began to show. However, overall consumer outlook remained generally pessimistic. The Westpac-Melbourne Institute consumer sentiment index increased by 2.8% in August, surpassing the anticipated 0.5% rise and recovering from a 1.1% drop the previous month. Despite this gain, the index stayed within the same range observed over the past two years, with sentiment still held back by persistent inflation and elevated interest rates.

China's CPI inflation rose more than anticipated in July, while PPI continued to contract

In July, China's consumer prices increased at a slightly faster rate than anticipated, largely due to weather-related disruptions affecting food supplies. Despite this, producer prices continued to decline, indicating that underlying consumption trends remain weak and posing a challenge for policymakers. The consumer price index (CPI) rose to 0.5% year-on-year in July, its highest in five months and above the 0.3% forecast, driven partly by higher food prices due to weather. On a monthly basis, the CPI increased by 0.5%, reversing June's drop. Meanwhile, producer price index (PPI) inflation fell 0.8% year-on-year for the 22nd month in a row, matching June's decline and slightly better than the expected 0.9% drop.

The dollar braces for data impact on rate cut concerns

The 10-year government bond yield (interpolated) on the previous trading day was 2.603, +0.13 bps. The benchmark government bond yield (LB346A) was 2.60, +1.00 bps. Meantime, the latest closed US 10-year bond yields was 3.90, -4.0 bps. USDTHB on the previous trading day closed around 35.24 moving in a range of 35.10 – 35.155 this morning. USDTHB could be closed between 35.00 - 35.30 today. The dollar index snapped its three-day rally on Friday, ending the week back where it started, albeit way off the 102.15 weekly lows set. On Monday, The Dollar remained stable, with the dollar index around 103.09 as it entered APAC trading. lacking direction ahead of key economic data releases like US CPI, PPI, Retail Sales, and UoM. The Euro and Pound held steady against the Dollar, while the Yen was the strongest performer against it in the G10 on Friday. USD/JPY was at about 146.6, significantly above the lows of 141.68 from the previous Monday and the 200-week moving average of 144.54. Although the Yen weakened yesterday, it stayed well above its intraday lows after USD/JPY briefly touched 148.00.

Sources: ttb analytics, Bloomberg, CNBC, Trading economics, Investing, CEIC



Sources: ttb analytics, TMB Treasury, CEIC, ThaiBMA, Bloomberg, CNBC, BBC, Reuters, Bangkokbiznews, FX data: BoT's daily closing rates

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Currency Market

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Currency warket											
Currency	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W)	%Chg (1M)	1M Ra	inge				
Currency	TWITISTOLY	Last	/// Clig (1D)	// City (144)	//Clig (IIII)	Min	Max				
Dollar Index	~	103.24	0.2%	0.3%	-1.8%	102.84	105.30				
EUR/USD		1.0913	-0.2%	-0.1%	0.9%	1.0788	1.0949				
USD/JPY	-	147.18	0.7%	2.2%	-8.7%	144.03	161.53				
USD/CHF	-	0.8663	0.9%	1.8%	-3.4%	0.8512	0.9009				
GBP/USD	~	1.2751	0.4%	-0.3%	-0.4%	1.2691	1.3005				
USD/CAD		1.3737	0.1%	-1.0%	0.8%	1.3608	1.3880				
AUD/USD		0.6590	0.6%	1.8%	-2.2%	0.6470	0.6766				
NZD/USD		0.6021	0.3%	1.5%	-1.5%	0.5885	0.6144				
ASEAN Dollar	-	103.03	0.2%	-0.5%	-2.6%	102.36	106.17				
USD/THB	~~	35.24	-0.6%	0.1%	-3.2%	35.21	36.59				
USD/SGD		1.3240	0.0%	0.1%	-1.9%	1.3222	1.3523				
USD/MYR	<u></u>	4.4594	-0.2%	1.0%	-5.2%	4.4148	4.7092				
USD/IDR	-	15,839	-0.4%	-1.7%	-2.2%	15,900	16,268				
USD/PHP	·	57.62	0.0%	-0.8%	-1.6%	57.62	58.90				
USD/CNY	~~	7.1687	0.19%	0.7%	-1.5%	7.1220	7.2862				
USD/HKD	~~~	7.7966	0.21%	0.3%	-0.1%	7.7718	7.8110				

FX Swap Market and BoT's Reserves

Foreign Fund Flows (THB.mn)

USTH FX Sp	1M History	Last	%Chg(1D)	Date		Equity	Bond	Total
1-month		0.15	0.15	09/08	3/2024	51	9,012	9,063
3-month	••	0.70	-0.05	08/08	3/2024	-499	5,359	4,861
6-month		1.50	-0.20	07/08	3/2024	1,667	8,214	9,881
					3/2024	-724	13,250	12,526
Reserves (\$mn)	3M History	Last	\$mn Chg(1W)	05/08	3/2024	-72	-890	-962
Total		232,107	3397	Last	5 days	423	34,945	35,369
Golds		18,427	428		Period-to-date	Equity	Bond	Total
SDR		5,515	31		T errou-to-date	Equity	Bolla	Total
IMF Reserves		1,132	6	MTD	Month	-1,626	49,696	48,070
Foreign Ccy		207,033	2932	QTD	Quarter	J -3,378	77,513	7 4,135
Net Fwd Position		27,240	-235	YTD	Year	-120,409	4 31,527	-88,882
			1 / 00/00/000	4				

Money Market

Last update: 02/08/2024

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THB	1M Hist	Lact	1M R	ange _	THBFIX	1M Hist	Last	1M Range		USD	1M Hist	Last	1M Range	
BIBOR	IIVI I II SL	Lasi	Min	Max	IIIDIIA	INITIISL		Min	Max	LIBOR	IIII HISL	Lasi	Min	Max
ON	~	2.50	0.00	2.50	ON	-	1.72	1.14	1.72	ON		0.08	0.07	0.08
1W	$\overline{}$	2.53	0.00	2.53	1W		1.61	0.22	1.61	1W		0.00	0.00	0.00
1M	/	2.55	0.00	2.55	1M	•••	1.59	0.88	1.72	1M	مسسب	0.35	0.12	0.35
2M	→	2.60	0.00	2.60						2M		0.00	0.00	0.00
3M	~~~	2.65	0.00	2.65	3M		1.81	1.09	1.82	3M	مسسب	0.75	0.34	0.75
6M	$\overline{}$	2.71	0.00	2.72	6M		1.95	1.31	1.99	6M	مسس	1.04	0.56	1.04
12M	<u></u>	2.81	0.00	2.83	12M		2.26	1.59	2.26	12M		1.49	1.00	1.49
					Last Updated: 29/06/2023 Las							t Updated:	09/03/2022	

Note: D=d=day; M=mth=month; Y=year; %chg = percentage change; chg = change; USTH FX Sp = USD/THB FX Swap point; \$mn=million US dollar; THB.mn= Thai baht million; Hist=history; THB implied = Thai baht rate that are calculated by FX forward rate; ASEAN Index = value average ASEAN FX Jan2008=100

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Fixed Income Market

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Fixed Income	1M History	YTM (%)	Bps Chg (1D)) Bps Chg (1V	W) Bps Chg (1M)	1M Ra	1M Range		
Tixed income	TWITISTOLY	1 1 W (76)	bps clig (10)	bps clig (1v	bps clig (TM)	Min	Max		
UST10y	-	3.9000	-4.00	0.00	-33.00	3.78	4.28		
Gilt 10y	<u></u>	3.9571	0.56	12.07	-9.80	3.84	4.14		
Bund 10y	$\overline{}$	2.2400	-1.00	7.00	-23.00	2.13	2.54		
JGB 10y	~~	0.8810	2.60	10.00	-20.80	0.78	1.09		
TGB 1y		2.3185	-0.36	-2.35	-5.61	2.32	2.39		
TGB 2y		2.2439	-0.25	0.84	-10.30	2.23	2.36		
TGB 5y		2.3356	0.12	7.23	-5.55	2.26	2.47		
TGB 7y		2.4609	0.19	8.85	-5.36	2.37	2.58		
TGB 10y		2.6034	0.13	8.17	-2.99	2.52	2.68		
AAA Spread	~~	59.32	-1.52	0.16	-11.23	55.10	71.82		
AA Spread	<i></i>	78.63	3.13	0.43	-1.85	67.08	82.90		
A Spread		100.68	0.65	-18.42	-21.79	100.02	124.45		
BBB Spread		0.00	0.00	-236.31	-235.02	0.00	239.73		

Note: UST = US Treasury; Gilt = UK Government Bond; JGB = Japanese Government bond; Bund = German Government Bond; TGB = Thai government Bond; tenors of the bonds are put after their name; bps=basis point; Corporate spreads are Thai and reported in basis points over government bond for the tenors 3-5 years.

Commodity Market

Commodity	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)		% Cha (1W)		9/ Cha (1M)		TWIRange							
Commodity	TIVI HISTOLY	Lasi	/₀Cilg (1D	<u>'</u>	%Chg (1W)		78 City (1 W)		/₀Cilg (1₩)		/₀Cilg (1₩)		%Chg (1M)		Min	Max
Brent Crude		80.31	1.29%		5.3%		-5.6%		76.30	85.40						
London Gold	~~~	2442.1	0.77%		1.2%		1.4%		2,371.3	2,470.4						

Note: Unit of Brent crude oil price is \$/barrel; unit of gold price is \$/ounce

Equity Market

Equity Index	1M History	Last	% Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W)	%Chg (1M)	Min	Max
S&P500 (US)		5,344.4	0.0%	2.0%	-4.8%	5,186.3	5,667.2
STOXX (EU)		483.4	0.0%	2.1%	-5.7%	472.8	517.7
FTSE All-Share(UK)		4,076.1	0.2%	-0.3%	2.9%	3,933.2	4,088.1
DAX (DE)		17,726.5	0.0%	2.1%	-4.6%	17,339.0	18,748.2
CAC All-Tradable(FR)	\	5,378.8	-0.2%	1.6%	-4.9%	5,291.7	5,718.5
TOPIX (JP)		2,483.3	0.9%	11.5%	-15.2%	2,227.2	2,929.2
Shanghai (CH)		2,995.7	-0.1%	-0.3%	-3.9%	2,995.7	3,126.4
Hang Seng (HK)		17,111.7	0.1%	2.8%	-5.0%	16,647.3	18,293.4
ASX 200 (AU)		7,813.7	0.5%	1.7%	-2.5%	7,649.6	8,114.7
SET (TH)		1,297.1	0.1%	1.8%	-2.0%	1,274.0	1,332.0
SET50 (TH)		822.8	0.5%	2.1%	0.1%	806.0	832.8
Straits Times (SG)		3,235.4	-0.8%	-0.3%	-7.5%	3,198.4	3,499.9
FTSE Malay (MY)		1,606.7	0.7%	2.0%	-1.4%	1,536.5	1,636.6
JSX Index (ID)		7,297.6	0.6%	2.4%	0.3%	7,059.7	7,327.6
PSE Index (PH)		6,613.4	-0.5%	2.8%	-0.5%	6,433.2	6,791.7

Sources: ttb analytics. CEIC

Note: A = actual, P = previous; C = consensus

1,188.1

1,285.9

-3.9%

1M Range

Vn Index (VN)

1.7%

1,230.3

0.5%