# Daily Market | INSIGHT

Friday 8 November 2024

### Dollar drops as Fed cuts rates, traders unwind some Trump trades

#### Fed cuts rates by 0.25% amid ongoing progress against inflation

The Federal Reserve cut rates by 25 basis points to 4.50-4.75%, in line with expectations and by unanimous decision. During the conference, Fed Chair Powell noted the Fed could adjust policy more quickly or slowly depending on economic conditions, aiming for a balanced approach. Powell emphasized that recent statement changes were simply to reflect the start of easing and were not a policy signal. He also pointed out that while recent inflation data was higher than expected, economic activity has been stronger, and risks have lessened. On bond yields, Powell said it's too early to predict their future direction, noting that yields reflect growth expectations, not higher inflation concerns. In addition, Chair Jerome Powell said he won't step down as chair if President-elect Donald Trump asks him to leave, and that demotion of vice chairs isn't permitted under the law.

### BOE delivers rate cut with warning on budget's inflation hit

The Bank of England cut its key rate by 25 bps to 4.75%, as expected, with an 8-1 vote split. The statement emphasized keeping the bank rate restrictive until inflation risks are better managed. Governor Bailey favored a gradual approach to easing, warning against quick or large rate cuts. The updated MPR raised inflation forecasts for 2025-2026, with the UK budget expected to add nearly 0.5 percentage points to inflation by mid-2026. At the press conference, Bailey said the MPC would monitor the budget's impact on inflation but didn't foresee major changes to the rate path. The market views the UK budget as pushing the MPC to a more hawkish stance, with a 20% chance of a rate cut in December and 65bps of cuts by end-2025.

### China's trade surplus beats expectations in October with a surge in exports

China's trade surplus surged to \$95.27 billion in October, surpassing expectations. Exports grew 12.7% year-on-year, driven by strong global demand, while imports fell 2.3%, reflecting weak domestic demand. The surplus was higher than the \$81.71 billion in September and exceeded the forecasted \$73.5 billion, reflecting a substantial improvement in China's external trade position.

#### Dollar drops as Fed cuts rates, traders unwind some Trump trades

The 10-year government bond yield (interpolated) on the previous trading day was 2.444, -0.75 bps. The benchmark government bond yield (LB346A) was 2.42, -1.00 bps. Meantime, the latest closed US 10-year bond yields was 4.31, -11.0 bps. USDTHB on the previous trading day closed around 34.36, moving in a range of 33.98 – 34.095 this morning. USDTHB could be closed between 33.90 – 34.30 today. The dollar gave back some of its post-Trump gains, weakening against all major currencies. The Fed cut the Fed Funds Rate by 25bps to 4.50%-4.75%, as expected, and the dollar saw volatile trading after Powell's press conference, where he downplayed rising Treasury yields and signaled that the Fed would monitor data for the December decision. The euro strengthened, reclaiming 1.0800, boosted by stronger-than-expected EU retail sales. The British pound also gained, supported by the BoE's 25bps rate cut and its commitment to maintaining a restrictive policy until inflation risks are more firmly under control. The Japanese yen gained ground as the dollar weakened and US yields eased, causing USD/JPY to drop from the 154.00 range to below 153.00.

### Sources: ttb analytics, Bloomberg, CNBC, Trading economics, Investing, CEIC



Sources: ttb analytics, TMB Treasury, CEIC, ThaiBMA, Bloomberg, CNBC, BBC, Reuters, Bangkokbiznews, FX data: BoT's daily closing rates

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**Currency Market** 

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Currency	Currency 1M History		%Chg (1D)		%Chg (1W)		%Chg (1M)		1M Range		
Currency	TWITISTOLY	Last	//City (	10)	/# City (11	•,	// Crig (	ivi)	Min	Max	
Dollar Index		105.06	0.1%		0.95%		2.5%		101.28	104.92	
EUR/USD		1.0731	-0.2%		-1.2%		-2.2%		1.0755	1.1058	
USD/JPY		154.20	0.3%		1.2%		4.3%		143.88	153.77	
USD/CHF		0.8759	0.3%		1.3%		2.6%		0.8464	0.8733	
GBP/USD	$\sim$	1.2906	0.13%		0.2%		-1.4%		1.2884	1.3277	
USD/CAD	~~~	1.3921	-0.22%		-0.2%		2.1%		1.3496	1.3952	
AUD/USD	~~~	0.6598	0.83%		0.5%		-2.0%		0.6543	0.6889	
NZD/USD	~~	0.5964	0.5%		0.0%		-2.6%		0.5933	0.6295	
ASEAN Dollar	~~	110.52	-0.1%		-0.3%		1.5%		106.48	110.87	
USD/THB		34.36	1.0%		1.5%		2.5%		32.61	34.36	
USD/SGD	~	1.3309	0.1%		0.6%		2.1%		1.2877	1.3299	
USD/MYR		4.4118	0.5%		0.8%		2.9%		4.1652	4.3910	
USD/IDR	<b>~</b>	15,735	-0.2%		0.6%		1.0%		15,155	15,774	
USD/PHP	<b>~</b>	58.96	0.0%		0.6%		3.3%		56.44	58.99	
USD/CNY		7.1832	0.30%		0.8%		1.8%		7.0118	7.1614	
USD/HKD	<b>~</b> ^∧	7.7706	-0.33%		-0.1%		0.0%		7.7618	7.7966	

### **FX Swap Market and BoT's Reserves**

### Foreign Fund Flows (THB.mn)

USTH FX Sp	1M History	Last	%Chg(1D)	Date	Equity	Bond	Total
1-month		0.15	0.15	07/11/2024	-1,744	-10,490	-12,234
3-month	•	0.70	-0.05	06/11/2024	-1,782	-3,522	-5,305
6-month	•	1.50	-0.20	05/11/2024	1,443	-246	1,197
			,	04/11/2024	25	-3,011	-2,986
Reserves (\$mn)	3M History	Last	\$mn Chg(1W)	01/11/2024	-2,442	-2,893	-5,335
Total		238,460	-2058	Last 5 days	-4,501	-20,162	-24,663
Golds		20,722	200	Period-to-dat	e Equity	Bond	Total
SDR		5,504	-22	renou-to-dat	e Equity	Bolla	IOIAI
IMF Reserves		1,117	-5	MTD Month	<b>4,501</b>	<b>-20,162</b>	<b>-24,663</b>
Foreign Ccy		211,117	-2231	QTD Quarter	<b>-32,667</b>	<b>-53,183</b>	<b>4</b> -85,850
Net Fwd Position		25,730	-245	YTD Year	<b>-128,237</b>	<b>-29,811</b>	<b>-158,047</b>
Money Market		Last	update: 25/10/2024				

#### Money Market

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THB	1M Hist	Lact	1M R	ange	THBFIX	1M Hist	Last	1M Range		USD	4M High	Last	1M F	Range
<b>BIBOR</b>	IIVI FIISL	Lasi	Min	Max	ППВГІЛ	IINI LIISI	Lası	Min	Max	LIBOR	1M Hist	Last	Min	Max
ON	<u>~~~</u>	2.50	0.00	2.50	ON	<del></del>	1.72	1.14	1.72	ON		0.08	0.07	0.08
1W	$\sim$	2.52	0.00	2.53	1W		1.61	0.22	1.61	1W		0.00	0.00	0.00
1M		2.55	0.00	2.55	1M		1.59	0.88	1.72	1M	مسسب	0.35	0.12	0.35
2M	<b>\</b>	2.60	0.00	2.60						2M		0.00	0.00	0.00
3M	<del></del>	2.65	0.00	2.65	3M		1.81	1.09	1.82	3M	مسسب	0.75	0.34	0.75
6M	-	2.70	0.00	2.71	6M	~~	1.95	1.31	1.99	6M	مسسم	1.04	0.56	1.04
12M	$\overline{}$	2.81	0.00	2.81	12M	~	2.26	1.59	2.26	12M	~~~	1.49	1.00	1.49
							Las	t Updated:	29/06/2023			Las	t Updated:	09/03/2022

Note: D=d=day; M=mth=month; Y=year; %chg = percentage change; chg = change; USTH FX Sp = USD/THB FX Swap point; \$mn=million US dollar; THB.mn= Thai baht million; Hist=history; THB implied = Thai baht rate that are calculated by FX forward rate; ASEAN Index = value average ASEAN FX Jan2008=100

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Fixed	Income	Market
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Fixed Income	1M History	YTM (%)	Bps Chg (1D)	Pro Cha (4W)	Bps Chg (1M)	1M Range		
Fixed income	TWITISTOTY	1 1 W (%)	bps clig (10)	Bps Chg (1W)	bps City (TM)	Min	Max	
UST10y	~~^	4.3100	-11.00	-6.00	25.00	3.98	4.42	
Gilt 10y		4.5364	4.81	12.68	37.20	4.04	4.54	
Bund 10y	~	2.4800	9.00	8.00	21.00	2.19	2.48	
JGB 10y		1.0160	2.30	6.90	9.00	0.87	1.02	
TGB 1y	-	2.1501	-0.29	-0.85	-10.87	2.15	2.26	
TGB 2y	~~,	2.0930	-0.23	-1.07	-11.36	2.08	2.21	
TGB 5y	~~	2.2191	-1.40	-0.13	-10.06	2.17	2.32	
TGB 7y	~~~	2.2832	-0.84	-0.69	-11.67	2.25	2.40	
TGB 10y	~~~	2.4444	-0.75	0.36	-12.35	2.39	2.57	
AAA Spread	~_	67.85	1.65	11.22	0.36	56.54	69.29	
AA Spread		74.85	0.54	-7.00	-0.09	66.99	82.44	
A Spread	<b>~</b>	104.34	0.56	3.06	-5.13	98.59	119.10	
BBB Spread	•••	0.00	0.00	0.00	-235.31	0.00	273.39	

Note: UST = US Treasury; Gilt = UK Government Bond; JGB = Japanese Government bond; Bund = German Government Bond; TGB = Thai government Bond; tenors of the bonds are put after their name; bps=basis point; Corporate spreads are Thai and reported in basis points over government bond for the tenors 3-5 years.

### **Commodity Market**

Commodity	1M History	Last	% Cha (1D)	9/ Cha (1\M)	% Cha (1M)	1M Range	
Commodity	TWI MISTORY	Lasi	%Chg (1D)	% Chg (1W)	%Chg (1M)	Min	Max
Brent Crude	<u>~~~</u>	75.19	-0.5%	2.8%	-1.8%	71.12	80.93
London Gold		2667.1	-2.2%	-2.9%	1.9%	2,617.3	2,784.0

Note: Unit of Brent crude oil price is \$/barrel; unit of gold price is \$/ounce

### **Equity Market**

Equity Index	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W)	% Chg (1M)	1M Range	
Equity illuex	TWITISTOTY	Last	70 City (1D)	/0011g (1 <b>11</b> )	/0011g (1W)	Min	Max
0.5550							
S&P500 (US)		5,973.1	0.7%	4.3%	3.3%	5,695.9	5,973.1
STOXX (EU)		502.4	1.0%	-0.3%	-1.92%	497.5	518.7
FTSE All-Share(UK)		4,076.1	0.2%	-0.3%	2.9%	3,933.2	4,088.1
DAX (DE)	~	19,362.5	1.7%	0.6%	0.8%	19,039.3	19,657.4
CAC All-Tradable(FR)	<b>/</b>	5,509.3	0.8%	0.2%	-1.4%	5,455.5	5,646.2
TOPIX (JP)		2,743.1	1.0%	1.8%	1.6%	2,618.3	2,743.1
Shanghai (CH)		3,638.0	2.6%	6.1%	5.1%	3,322.0	3,657.6
Hang Seng (HK)	<b>/</b>	20,953.3	2.0%	2.2%	0.1%	20,079.1	23,099.8
ASX 200 (AU)		8,226.3	0.3%	1.3%	0.0%	8,118.8	8,355.9
SET (TH)		1,469.7	0.2%	0.4%	1.2%	1,442.7	1,495.0
SET50 (TH)		948.0	0.4%	1.3%	2.8%	914.9	956.5
Straits Times (SG)		3,673.5	2.0%	3.3%	2.5%	3,555.4	3,673.5
FTSE Malay (MY)	<u></u>	1,623.3	-0.7%	1.2%	-0.7%	1,601.9	1,646.0
JSX Index (ID)		7,243.9	-1.9%	-3.5%	-3.2%	7,243.9	7,789.0
PSE Index (PH)	$\sim$	7,014.4	-2.1%	-1.8%	-5.5%	7,014.4	7,554.7
Vn Index (VN)	~~	1,259.8	-0.1%	0.4%	-2.1%	1,244.7	1,288.4

Sources: ttb analytics, CEIC

*Note:* A = actual, P = previous; C = consensus