# Daily Market | INSIGHT

www.ttbbank.com/analytics

Wednesday 21 May 2025

### Eyes on Trump tax bill

#### Canada inflation lowest since September after carbon tax removal

Canadian inflation slowed to its lowest rate since September, driven by the removal of the consumer carbon tax and declining oil prices, although core inflation measures picked up. The CPI rose by 1.7% year-over-year in April, down from 2.3% in March and slightly above expectations. On a monthly basis, the index fell 0.1%, compared to the projected 0.2% decline. Meanwhile, core inflation accelerated to a 3.2% annual rate, up from 2.9% in March and surpassing forecasts.

#### The RBA delivered a 'dovish' rate cut

The RBA cut the cash rate by 25bps to 3.85% as expected, citing moderating inflation and an uncertain outlook. It emphasized its focus on keeping inflation low and noted that inflation risks are now more balanced. The RBA sees headline inflation rising toward the top of its target band as temporary factors fade, and remains cautious amid uncertainty around demand and supply. In its quarterly statement, the RBA flagged global trade tensions and US tariff policies as key risks, and slightly downgraded global growth and core domestic inflation forecasts. In addition, Governor Bullock indicated readiness for further rate cuts if needed, noting slower price increases. She described the 25bps cut as confident, with discussions around a 25bps or 50bps cut. Bullock also stated it's uncertain where the cash rate will end up and did not endorse market expectations.

#### Chinese banks cut benchmark lending rates after PBOC easing

Chinese banks lowered their benchmark lending rates for the first time in seven months, following the People's Bank of China's earlier move. The one-year rate was cut to 3% from 3.1%, and the five-year rate to 3.5% from 3.6%, as expected.

### Thai Banks see NPL rise, lending drop in Q1

The Bank of Thailand reported that non-performing loans (NPLs) at Thai banks rose to 2.90% of outstanding loans by the end of March, up from 2.78% in December. At the same time, bank lending declined by 1.3% in the first quarter of 2025 compared to the same period last year, following a 0.4% drop in the previous quarter.

### Tax bill weighs on dollar

The 10-year government bond yield (interpolated) on the previous trading day was 1.862, -1.04 bps. The benchmark government bond yield (LB353A) was 1.860, -0.98 bps. Meantime, the latest closed US 10-year bond yields was 4.48, +2.0 bps. USDTHB on the previous trading day closed around 33.15, moving in a range of 32.77 - 32.86 this morning. USDTHB could be closed between 32.75 – 33.00 today. The US dollar continued its recent downward trend, with the index approaching the 100.00 level, despite a lack of new catalysts or economic data from the US Attention stayed on trade issues and Trump's tax bill, though there were no significant new developments in either area, and recent comments from the Federal Reserve had little impact on market sentiment. The euro gained support from the weaker dollar but experienced some volatility. Meanwhile, various ECB officials made statements, including Knot, who highlighted that the medium-term inflation outlook remains too uncertain to determine if a rate cut will be necessary in June. The Japanese yen strengthened against the dollar, with USD/JPY remaining below the 145.00 mark due to weakness in the dollar and a prevailing risk-off sentiment in the markets.



Sources: ttb analytics, TMB Treasury, CEIC, ThaiBMA, Bloomberg, CNBC, BBC, Reuters, Bangkokbiznews, FX data: BoT's daily closing rates

## Daily Market | INSIGHT

Wednesday 21 May 2025

**Currency Market** 

www.ttbbank.com/analytics

| Ourrolley Ma        | 11101               |        |             |                |              |          |        |  |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------|--------|--|
| Currency            | Currency 1M History |        | %Chg (1D)   | %Chg (1W)      | %Chg (1M)    | 1M Range |        |  |
| Currency            | TWI HISTOLY         | Last   | //City (1D) | /6 City (1 VV) | /o City (TW) | Min      | Max    |  |
| Dollar Index        |                     | 100.33 | -0.4%       | -0.6%          | 0.7%         | 98.32    | 102.50 |  |
| EUR/USD             | $\rightarrow$       | 1.1245 | 0.5%        | 0.55%          | -1.0%        | 1.0998   | 1.1508 |  |
| USD/JPY             |                     | 144.71 | -0.1%       | -1.7%          | 1.5%         | 140.42   | 147.74 |  |
| USD/CHF             |                     | 0.8341 | -0.1%       | -0.6%          | 2.1%         | 0.8097   | 0.8479 |  |
| GBP/USD             |                     | 1.3367 | 0.4%        | 0.5%           | 1.1%         | 1.2820   | 1.3422 |  |
| USD/CAD             |                     | 1.3964 | 0.1%        | 0.1%           | 0.5%         | 1.3796   | 1.4236 |  |
| AUD/USD             |                     | 0.6433 | 0.3%        | -0.6%          | 1.3%         | 0.5984   | 0.6483 |  |
| NZD/USD             |                     | 0.5916 | 0.3%        | -0.3%          | 0.0%         | 0.5545   | 0.6009 |  |
|                     |                     |        |             |                |              |          |        |  |
| <b>ASEAN Dollar</b> | \                   | 103.37 | -0.2%       | -0.5%          | -3.1%        | 102.76   | 106.71 |  |
| USD/THB             |                     | 33.15  | -0.1%       | -0.4%          | -0.2%        | 32.73    | 34.18  |  |
| USD/SGD             |                     | 1.2949 | -0.1%       | -0.5%          | -1.4%        | 1.2906   | 1.3502 |  |
| USD/MYR             | <b>\</b>            | 4.2847 | -0.4%       | -0.5%          | -2.8%        | 4.2251   | 4.4971 |  |
| USD/IDR             |                     | 16,338 | -0.3%       | -0.8%          | -2.5%        | 16,342   | 16,851 |  |
| USD/PHP             | <u></u>             | 55.94  | -0.1%       | -0.2%          | -1.5%        | 55.63    | 57.77  |  |
| USD/CNY             |                     | 7.2116 | 0.11%       | 0.1%           | -1.3%        | 7.1813   | 7.3700 |  |
| USD/HKD             |                     | 7.8193 | 0.1%        | 0.2%           | 0.8%         | 7.7270   | 7.8105 |  |

### **FX Swap Market and BoT's Reserves**

## Foreign Fund Flows (THB.mn)

| USTH FX Sp       | 1M History | Last    | <b>%</b> C | hg(1D)     | Date  |                | Equity         | Bond            | Total            |
|------------------|------------|---------|------------|------------|-------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1-month          | /          | 0.15    | 0.15       |            | 20/05 | 5/2025         | 865            | 931             | 1,796            |
| 3-month          | <b>\</b>   | 0.70    | -0.05      |            | 19/05 | 5/2025         | -174           | -3,645          | -3,819           |
| 6-month          | •          | 1.50    | -0.20      |            | 16/05 | 5/2025         | -1,149         | 42              | -1,106           |
|                  |            |         |            | ,          | 15/05 | /2025          | -1,172         | -4,776          | -5,948           |
| Reserves (\$mn)  | 3M History | Last    | \$mn       | Chg(1W)    | 14/05 | /2025          | 426            | -7,831          | -7,405           |
| Total            |            | 256,400 | 331        |            | Last  | 5 days         | -1,204         | -15,279         | -16,482          |
| Golds            |            | 25,075  | 632        |            |       | Period-to-date | Equity         | Bond            | Total            |
| SDR              |            | 5,623   | 4          |            |       | Periou-to-date | Lquity         | Вопа            | Total            |
| IMF Reserves     |            | 1,057   | -1         |            | MTD   | Month          | <b>4,108</b>   | <b>y</b> -9,248 | <b>4</b> -13,356 |
| Foreign Ccy      |            | 224,645 | -304       |            | QTD   | Quarter        | <b>-18,831</b> | <b>47,192</b>   | <b>28,361</b>    |
| Net Fwd Position |            | 22,960  | -365       |            | YTD   | Year           | <b>-58,699</b> | <b>9</b> 59,762 | <b>1,064</b>     |
| Money Market     |            | Last    | update:    | 09/05/2025 |       |                |                |                 |                  |

### **Money Market**

|              | ,                             |            |            |                 |        |         |       |         |      |     |         |      |      |      |
|--------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------|--------|---------|-------|---------|------|-----|---------|------|------|------|
| THB          | 1M Hist Last 1M Range Min Max | ict Lact   | 1M R       | ange            | THBFIX | 1M Hist | Last  | 1M R    | ange | USD | 4M Hist | Last | 1M R | ange |
| <b>BIBOR</b> |                               | INDEIX III | IINI LIISI | IIVI IIISL Last | Min    | Max     | LIBOR | 1M Hist | Lasi | Min | Max     |      |      |      |
| ON           | _                             | 1.75       | 1.75       | 2.00            | ON     |         | 1.72  | 1.14    | 1.72 | ON  |         | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.08 |
| 1W           | <u></u>                       | 1.77       | 1.77       | 2.02            | 1W     | -       | 1.61  | 0.22    | 1.61 | 1W  |         | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 1M           | $\sim$                        | 1.80       | 1.80       | 2.04            | 1M     |         | 1.59  | 0.88    | 1.72 | 1M  | مسسب    | 0.35 | 0.12 | 0.35 |
| 2M           | <u></u>                       | 1.85       | 1.85       | 2.09            |        |         |       |         |      | 2M  |         | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 3M           | <u> </u>                      | 1.90       | 1.90       | 2.14            | 3M     |         | 1.81  | 1.09    | 1.82 | 3M  | مسسب    | 0.75 | 0.34 | 0.75 |
| 6M           |                               | 1.94       | 1.94       | 2.19            | 6M     |         | 1.95  | 1.31    | 1.99 | 6M  | مسس     | 1.04 | 0.56 | 1.04 |
| 12M          | _                             | 2.04       | 2.04       | 2.30            | 12M    | -       | 2.26  | 1.59    | 2.26 | 12M |         | 1.49 | 1.00 | 1.49 |

Last Updated: 29/06/2023 Last Updated: 09/03/2022

## Daily Market | INSIGHT

Wednesday 21 May 2025

www.ttbbank.com/analytics **Fixed Income Market** 

| Fixed Income | 1M History   | VTM (0/ \ | Pro Cha (1D) | Pro Cha (1M) | Pro Cha (1M) | 1M Ra  | 1M Range |  |  |
|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|----------|--|--|
| Fixed income | TIVI HISTORY | YTM (%)   | Bps Chg (1D) | Bps Chg (1W) | Bps Chg (1M) | Min    | Max      |  |  |
| UST10y       | <u> </u>     | 4.4800    | 2.00         | 11.00        | 21.00        | 4.06   | 4.49     |  |  |
| Gilt 10y     | <b>/</b>     | 4.6650    | 1.78         | 14.21        | -6.44        | 4.45   | 4.77     |  |  |
| Bund 10y     |              | 2.5600    | -9.00        | -2.00        | -23.00       | 2.46   | 2.82     |  |  |
| JGB 10y      |              | 1.4940    | 2.80         | 15.10        | -8.40        | 1.18   | 1.59     |  |  |
| TGB 1y       |              | 1.5646    | -0.22        | -0.81        | -11.43       | 1.56   | 1.70     |  |  |
| TGB 2y       | ~            | 1.5980    | 0.17         | 1.38         | 6.49         | 1.51   | 1.60     |  |  |
| TGB 5y       | ~            | 1.6631    | -0.38        | -0.50        | 2.46         | 1.57   | 1.70     |  |  |
| TGB 7y       | <b>\_</b> /  | 1.8108    | -0.12        | -0.34        | -0.06        | 1.73   | 1.84     |  |  |
| TGB 10y      | <u> </u>     | 1.8623    | -1.04        | -4.25        | -7.07        | 1.82   | 1.99     |  |  |
| AAA Spread   | _            | 68.35     | -2.53        | -2.51        | -2.65        | 68.35  | 71.57    |  |  |
| AA Spread    |              | 66.46     | 0.03         | 0.07         | -0.07        | 66.11  | 66.86    |  |  |
| A Spread     |              | 108.81    | 0.03         | 0.72         | -0.20        | 107.78 | 110.02   |  |  |
| BBB Spread   |              | 324.44    | 0.05         | -12.63       | -11.21       | 324.38 | 337.31   |  |  |

Note: UST = US Treasury; Gilt = UK Government Bond; JGB = Japanese Government bond; Bund = German Government Bond; TGB = Thai government Bond; tenors of the bonds are put after their name; bps=basis point; Corporate spreads are Thai and reported in basis points over government bond for the tenors 3-5 years.

### **Commodity Market**

| Commodity   | 1M History  | Loot   | 9/ Cha (1D) | 9/ Cha (1)// | 9/ Cha (4M) | 1M Range |         |  |
|-------------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------|---------|--|
| Commodity   | TWI HISTORY | Last   | %Chg (1D)   | %Chg (1W)    | %Chg (1M)   | Min      | Max     |  |
| Brent Crude | ~~~         | 65.38  | -0.2%       | -1.1%        | -3.1%       | 60.23    | 67.96   |  |
| London Gold | ~~~         | 3238.5 | -0.02%      | 0.2%         | -2.6%       | 3,171.4  | 3,454.7 |  |

Note: Unit of Brent crude oil price is \$/barrel; unit of gold price is \$/ounce

### **Equity Market**

| Equity Inday   1M Histor |            | 1004     | 0/ Ch ~ /4 D\ | 0/ Ch ~ /4\M | \ 0/Ch~/4N/\ | 1        |          |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| Equity Index             | 1M History | Last     | %Chg (1D)     | %Chg (1W     | ) %Chg (1M)  | Min      | Max      |
| S&P500 (US)              | _          | 5,940.5  | -0.4%         | 0.81%        | 12.3%        | 5,158.2  | 5,963.6  |
| STOXX (EU)               |            | 572.86   | 0.7%          | 1.4%         | 10.1%        | 517.8    | 572.9    |
| FTSE All-Share(UK)       |            | 4,764.6  | 0.90%         | 2.1%         | 6.5%         | 4,397.8  | 4,764.6  |
| DAX (DE)                 |            | 24,036.1 | 0.4%          | 2.2%         | 13.3%        | 20,954.8 | 24,036.1 |
| CAC All-Tradable(FR)     |            | 5,896.3  | 0.7%          | 1.3%         | 8.9%         | 5,396.7  | 5,896.3  |
| TOPIX (JP)               |            | 2,738.8  | 0.0%          | -0.9%        | 8.2%         | 2,488.5  | 2,772.1  |
| Shanghai (CH)            |            | 3,542.8  | 0.4%          | -0.7%        | 3.0%         | 3,419.6  | 3,567.6  |
| Hang Seng (HK)           |            | 23,681.5 | 1.5%          | 0.2%         | 12.5%        | 20,914.7 | 23,681.5 |
| ASX 200 (AU)             |            | 8,343.3  | 0.58%         | 0.8%         | 6.7%         | 7,758.9  | 8,343.7  |
| SET (TH)                 |            | 1,189.1  | 0.18%         | -2.3%        | 4.2%         | 1,128.7  | 1,220.3  |
| SET50 (TH)               |            | 774.6    | 0.3%          | -2.4%        | 6.2%         | 724.2    | 793.9    |
| Straits Times (SG)       |            | 3,882.5  | 0.2%          | 0.3%         | 4.4%         | 3,548.9  | 3,897.9  |
| FTSE Malay (MY)          |            | 1,548.9  | -0.5%         | -2.2%        | 3.3%         | 1,476.9  | 1,583.5  |
| JSX Index (ID)           |            | 7,094.6  | -0.7%         | 1.6%         | 10.9%        | 6,262.2  | 7,141.1  |
| PSE Index (PH)           |            | 6,335.3  | -1.9%         | -3.3%        | 3.3%         | 6,082.4  | 6,566.8  |

Sources: ttb analytics, CEIC

*Note:* A = actual, P = previous; C = consensus

1,197.1

1,315.2

8.0%

1M Range

Vn Index (VN)

0.4%

1,315.2

1.5%