## Daily Market | INSIGHT

Friday 19 September 2025

### www.ttbbank.com/analytics

### Dollar extends rally after upbeat economic releases

### Initial jobless claims drop, beating forecasts and previous figures

Initial jobless claims fell to 231k from 264k, below the 240k consensus, while the four-week average held steady at 240k. Continued claims edged down to 1.92mln from 1.93mln, also beating expectations. Unadjusted claims dropped 10k to 194k, versus a 17k expected decline, while unadjusted continued claims fell 51k to 1.753mln. The data eases labor market concerns after last week's spike, which is now seen as a one-off—possibly driven by fraudulent claims in Texas, where filings dropped 5k this week after a 15k surge.

### Philadelphia Fed manufacturing index sees unexpected surge

The Philly Fed manufacturing index surprised to the upside, jumping to 23.2 in September from -0.3—the highest reading since January and well above the 2.5 consensus, exceeding the top end of forecasts. New orders returned to positive territory at 12.4 (prev. -1.9), and shipments surged to 26.1 (prev. 4.1). Employment was steady at 5.6, while price pressures eased notably, with prices paid falling to 46.8 (prev. 66.8) and prices received dropping to 18.8 (prev. 35.8).

### Japan inflation cools sharply on subsidies ahead of BOJ decision

Japan's consumer inflation slowed sharply in August due to government utility subsidies but remained well above the Bank of Japan's 2% target, just hours before the central bank's policy decision. Core CPI (ex-fresh food) rose 2.7% y/y, down from 3.1% in July and the slowest pace since November, in line with forecasts. The narrower core measure (ex-fresh food and energy) dipped slightly to 3.3% from 3.4%, highlighting persistent underlying price pressures.

#### BOE holds rates at 4%, keeps cautious stance on future cuts

The BOE held the Bank Rate at 4.0% in a 7-2 vote, as expected, with Dhingra and Taylor dissenting in favor of a 25bps cut, citing ongoing disinflation and recession risks. The majority judged no new data warranted a move, balancing upside inflation risks against weaker demand. The MPC still expects CPI to peak at 4% in September and reaffirmed that a "gradual and careful" approach to policy remains appropriate. Markets now see the BoE remaining cautious, with just 9bps of easing priced by year-end and a full 25bps cut not expected until April 2026. On QT, the MPC voted 7-2 to slow the pace to £70bn (from £100bn), with active sales rising to £21bn and a shift in gilt sales toward shorter maturities—offering some relief to the Treasury.

#### Dollar extends rally after upbeat economic releases

The 10-year government bond yield (interpolated) on the previous trading day was 1.369, -4.53 bps. The benchmark government bond yield (LB353A) was 1.358, -3.34 bps. Meantime, the latest closed US 10-year bond yields was 4.11, +5.0 bps. USDTHB on the previous trading day closed around 31.84, moving in a range of 31.90 – 31.93 this morning. USDTHB could be closed between 31.80 – 32.00 today. The dollar extended its post-Powell gains, supported by a sharp drop in initial jobless claims and a strong Philly Fed print. The euro failed to hold an early rebound, sliding back below 1.1800 amid broad dollar strength. The British pound also softened, with little reaction to the BoE's 7-2 decision to hold rates at 4.00% and slow QT to £70bn from £100bn, both in line with expectations. The Japanese yen weakened, pushing USD/JPY back toward 148.00, as markets await key Japanese CPI data and the upcoming BoJ decision.

Sources: ttb analytics, Bloomberg, CNBC, Trading economics, Investing, CEIC



Sources: ttb analytics, TMB Treasury, CEIC, ThaiBMA, Bloomberg, CNBC, BBC, Reuters, Bangkokbiznews, FX data: BoT's daily closing rates

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**Currency Market** 

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Cumanau	Currency 4M History		0/ Ch = (4D)	0/ Ch = /4\W	0/ Ch m (488)	1M Ra	nge
Currency	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W	) %Chg (1M)	Min	Max
Dollar Index		97.05	0.3%	-0.5%	-1.3%	96.78	98.59
EUR/USD		1.1811	-0.3%	0.8%	1.5%	1.1614	1.1848
USD/JPY		146.94	0.2%	-0.2%	-0.4%	146.58	148.75
USD/CHF		0.7894	0.3%	-0.8%	-1.9%	0.7872	0.8088
GBP/USD		1.3618	-0.2%	0.2%	1.2%	1.3362	1.3638
USD/CAD		1.3783	0.1%	-0.4%	-0.7%	1.3746	1.3920
AUD/USD		0.6647	-0.3%	-0.1%	3.4%	0.6426	0.6668
NZD/USD		0.5946	-0.4%	-0.3%	1.7%	0.5844	0.5971
ASEAN Dollar	<u></u>	106.12	0.2%	0.1%	-0.1%	104.01	107.01
USD/THB		31.84	0.3%	0.5%	-2.3%	31.66	32.66
USD/SGD		1.2788	0.1%	-0.1%	-0.6%	1.2771	1.2898
USD/MYR		4.1921	0.1%	-0.4%	-0.7%	4.1884	4.2311
USD/IDR		16,409	0.2%	0.5%	1.4%	16,060	16,406
USD/PHP	$\overline{}$	57.27	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	56.78	57.70
USD/CNY		7.1099	0.0%	0.0%	-0.9%	7.1058	7.1848
USD/HKD		7.7853	0.0%	0.1%	-0.3%	7.7699	7.8300

### **FX Swap Market and BoT's Reserves**

## Foreign Fund Flows (THB.mn)

FX Swap warke	and bor s K	eserves		Foreign Fund Fi	lows (Thb.iii	in)	
USTH FX Sp	1M History	Last	%Chg(1D)	Date	Equity	Bond	Total
1-month		0.15	0.15	18/09/2025	-3,227	-325	-3,552
3-month		0.70	-0.05	17/09/2025	-200	3,809	3,609
6-month	-	1.50	-0.20	16/09/2025	1,248	1,905	3,153
				15/09/2025	303	4,329	4,633
Reserves (\$mn)	3M History	Last	\$mn Chg(1W)	12/09/2025	-764	2,794	2,029
Total		269,832	2480	Last 5 days	-2,640	12,512	9,872
Golds SDR		27,053 5.716	1047	Period-to-dat	e Equity	Bond	Total
IMF Reserves		1,157	1	MTD Month	<b>⊎</b> -3,290	<b>18,879</b>	<b>15,589</b>
Foreign Ccy		235,906	1428	QTD Quarter	<b>-8,885</b>	<b>12,182</b>	<b>3,297</b>
Net Fwd Position		23,070	80	YTD Year	<b>⊎</b> -87,577	<b>60,078</b>	<b>-27,500</b>

Last update: 05/09/2025

#### Money Market

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THB	1M Hist	Lact	1M R	Range	THBFIX	1M Hist	Last	1M R	ange	USD	1M Hist	Last	1M Ra	ange
<b>BIBOR</b>	IIVI FIISL	Lası	Min	Max	ТПВГІЛ	IIVI MISL	isi Lasi	Min	Max	LIBOR	IIVI MISL	Lasi	Min	Max
ON		1.50	1.50	1.50	ON	-	1.72	1.14	1.72	ON		0.08	0.07	0.08
1W	$\overline{}$	1.52	1.52	1.52	1W		1.61	0.22	1.61	1W		0.00	0.00	0.00
1M	<i></i>	1.55	1.54	1.55	1M		1.59	0.88	1.72	1M	مسسب	0.35	0.12	0.35
2M		1.59	1.59	1.59						2M		0.00	0.00	0.00
3M		1.64	1.64	1.64	3M		1.81	1.09	1.82	3M	مسسب	0.75	0.34	0.75
6M		1.68	1.67	1.68	6M		1.95	1.31	1.99	6M	مسس	1.04	0.56	1.04
12M	/	1.77	1.77	1.78	12M	~	2.26	1.59	2.26	12M		1.49	1.00	1.49

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## Fixed Income Market

Fixed Income	1M History YTM (%)		Bps Chg (1D)	Bps Chg (1W)	Bps Chg (1M)	1M Range	
Fixed income	TWI HISTOTY	1 I W (%)	ърs Ciig (тъ)	bps Crig (1W)	bps Crig (TWI)	Min	Max
UST10y		4.1100	5.00	3.00	-23.00	4.01	4.43
Gilt 10y	<u></u>	4.6686	-2.17	0.80	-1.30	4.54	4.85
Bund 10y	/	2.6800	0.00	2.00	-1.00	2.63	2.78
JGB 10y		1.6110	-1.20	2.10	0.60	1.50	1.64
TGB 1y		1.2846	-0.49	0.19	1.28	1.27	1.29
TGB 2y		1.1427	-1.74	1.85	-0.10	1.08	1.19
TGB 5y		1.1690	-0.72	-1.62	-0.37	1.10	1.27
TGB 7y		1.2923	-0.93	-2.60	1.85	1.18	1.38
TGB 10y		1.3692	-4.53	-2.77	0.78	1.24	1.52
AAA Spread	<u></u>	72.98	-0.11	-2.65	1.42	70.85	75.62
AA Spread	<u> </u>	63.58	0.02	-0.99	-1.13	63.56	65.80
A Spread	-	105.92	-0.93	-2.44	0.32	105.60	109.12
BBB Spread		344.13	0.38	3.71	57.23	285.61	345.80

**Note:** UST = US Treasury; Gilt = UK Government Bond; JGB = Japanese Government bond; Bund = German Government Bond; TGB = Thai government Bond; tenors of the bonds are put after their name; bps=basis point; Corporate spreads are Thai and reported in basis points over government bond for the tenors 3-5 years.

### **Commodity Market**

Commodity	1M History	Last	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W	Λ	%Chg (1M)	· ·	1M Ra	inge
Commodity	TWITISTOTY	Lasi	//Clig (1D)	/₀Clig (TW	,	/acing (TM)		Min	Max
Brent Crude	~~~	67.44	-0.8%	0.7%		-0.3%		65.50	69.14
London Gold		3672.5	0.1%	0.7%		10.4%		3,327.3	3,695.4

Note: Unit of Brent crude oil price is \$/barrel; unit of gold price is \$/ounce

### **Equity Market**

Equity Index	1M History	Loct	%Chg (1D)	%Chg (1W)	%Chg (1M)	1M Range		
Equity index	TIVI HISTOTY	Last	%City (1D)	%Cing (TW)	%Crig (TW)	Min	Max	
S&P500 (US)		6,632.0	0.5%	0.7%	4.1%	6,370.2	6,632.0	
STOXX (EU)		576.95	1.2%	0.6%	-0.6%	560.2	583.3	
FTSE All-Share(UK)		4,995.4	0.2%	-0.5%	-0.7%	4,927.0	5,049.5	
DAX (DE)		23,674.5	1.4%	-0.1%	-2.5%	23,329.2	24,423.1	
CAC All-Tradable(FR)		5,833.6	0.8%	0.3%	-1.3%	5,684.2	5,940.5	
TOPIX (JP)	$\overline{}$	3,158.9	0.4%	0.4%	1.9%	3,048.9	3,168.4	
Shanghai (CH)		4,016.5	-1.2%	-1.0%	1.6%	3,907.0	4,070.9	
Hang Seng (HK)		26,544.9	-1.4%	0.6%	5.7%	24,998.8	26,908.4	
ASX 200 (AU)		8,745.2	-0.8%	-1.4%	-3.0%	8,738.8	9,019.1	
SET (TH)		1,297.0	-0.7%	0.3%	4.2%	1,235.8	1,308.2	
SET50 (TH)		838.7	-0.6%	0.2%	2.9%	803.6	844.6	
Straits Times (SG)		4,312.6	-0.3%	-0.7%	1.9%	4,187.4	4,355.8	
FTSE Malay (MY)		1,598.9	-0.8%	0.5%	1.4%	1,567.9	1,611.7	
JSX Index (ID)		8,008.4	-0.2%	2.0%	0.8%	7,628.6	8,025.2	
PSE Index (PH)		6,233.6	0.4%	2.0%	-0.7%	6,057.4	6,315.9	
Vn Index (VN)		1,665.2	-0.3%	-0.1%	-1.4%	1,614.0	1,696.3	

Sources: ttb analytics, CEIC

Note: A = actual, P = previous; C = consensus